

Jen Plumb proposes the following substitute bill:

Public Alert Amendments

2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Jen Plumb

House Sponsor:

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill creates the Purple Alert Notification System.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

▸ creates the Purple Alert Notification System, to be implemented and administered by the Department of Public Safety, to assist with locating missing and endangered vulnerable individuals in certain circumstances.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

This bill provides a special effective date.

Utah Code Sections Affected:

ENACTS:

53-10-1101, Utah Code Annotated 1953

53-10-1102, Utah Code Annotated 1953

53-10-1103, Utah Code Annotated 1953

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section **53-10-1101** is enacted to read:

Part 11. Purple Alert System

53-10-1101 . Definitions.

As used in this part:

(1) "Amber Alert" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-10-1001.

(2) "Dementia" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-10-702.

(3) "Purple Alert" means an alert issued under the Purple Alert Notification System by the

29 department for a missing vulnerable individual in accordance with Section 53-10-1102.

30 (4) "Purple Alert Notification System" means the system created in Section 53-10-1102.

31 (5)(a) "Vulnerable adult" means an individual who:

32 (i) is 18 years old or older but younger than 60 years old; and

33 (ii) possesses a physical or mental impairment, permanent or temporary, that
34 substantially affects the individual's ability to:

35 (A) provide personal protection;

36 (B) provide necessities such as food, shelter, clothing, or medical or other
37 healthcare;

38 (C) obtain services necessary for health, safety, or welfare;

39 (D) carry out the activities of daily living; or

40 (E) manage the individual's own resources.

41 (b) "Vulnerable adult" does not include an individual who has dementia.

42 (6) "Vulnerable minor" means a individual who:

43 (a) is younger than 18 years old; and

44 (b) has a permanent or temporary physical or mental impairment.

45 (7) "Vulnerable individual" means a vulnerable adult or vulnerable minor.

46 Section 2. Section **53-10-1102** is enacted to read:

47 **53-10-1102 . Purple Alert Notification System -- Creation -- Law enforcement**
48 **and department responsibilities.**

49 (1) There is created the Purple Alert Notification System for missing vulnerable individuals
50 to be administered by the department to issue and coordinate alerts following the report
51 of a missing vulnerable individual.

52 (2) If a law enforcement agency receives a report of a missing individual, the law
53 enforcement agency may request that the department activate a Purple Alert for the
54 individual if the law enforcement agency determines that:

55 (a) the missing individual is a vulnerable individual;

56 (b) the Purple Alert is a viable means by which the missing vulnerable individual is
57 likely to be returned to safety; and

58 (c) there is sufficient descriptive information about the missing vulnerable individual
59 and the circumstances surrounding the vulnerable individual's disappearance to
60 indicate that activating the alert is likely to help locate the vulnerable individual.

61 (3) The department shall activate a Purple Alert after receiving a request under Subsection
62 (2) if:

63 (a) in the case of a missing vulnerable individual who is a vulnerable minor, the criteria
64 for the activation of the Amber Alert System under Section 53-10-1002 has not been
65 met; and

66 (b) the Purple Alert meets any additional requirements established by the department for
67 activation of a Purple Alert under Section 53-10-1103.

68 (4)(a) The Purple Alert Notification System shall:

69 (i) except as provided in Subsections (4)(a)(ii) and (b)(i), utilize the same
70 coordination as an Amber Alert; and

71 (ii) when providing information to the Department of Transportation for the
72 activation of highway signage to locate a missing vulnerable individual, indicate
73 the specific geographical area in which the missing vulnerable individual was last
74 seen, to ensure that signs only in that area will be activated.

75 (b) The Purple Alert Notification System may not:

76 (i) activate the Emergency Alert System when issuing a Purple Alert; or

77 (ii) issue a Purple Alert that contains information regarding an endangered vulnerable
78 individual's specific medical diagnosis.

79 Section 3. Section **53-10-1103** is enacted to read:

80 **53-10-1103 . Rulemaking authority.**

81 The department shall make rules in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah
82 Administrative Rulemaking Act, establishing policies, procedures, and a timeline for the:

83 (1) request of a Purple Alert by a law enforcement officer or agency;

84 (2) activation of a Purple Alert;

85 (3) duration of a Purple Alert; and

86 (4) cancellation of a Purple Alert.

87 Section 4. **Effective Date.**

88 This bill takes effect on January 1, 2027.