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Veterinary Amendments
2026 GENERAL SESSION
STATE OF UTAH
Chief Sponsor: Stephanie Gricius
Senate Sponsor:

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill amends the Veterinary Practice Act.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- enacts and modifies definitions; and
- clarifies provisions related to veterinary services.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

- 26B-4-801 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 307
- 58-24b-102 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 219
- 58-24b-405 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2009, Chapter 220
- 58-28-102 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 125
- 58-28-301 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 339
- 58-28-302 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 339
- 58-28-304 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2022, Chapter 415
- 58-28-305 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 109
- 58-28-307 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 455
- 58-28-311 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 435
- 58-28-502 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 125
- 58-28-601 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 109

- 31 **58-28-603 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 109
 32 **58-28-604 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 82
 33 **58-28-605 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 109
 34 **58-28-606 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2020, Chapter 354
 35 **58-47b-304 (Effective 05/06/26) (Repealed 07/01/34)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah
 36 2025, Chapter 236
 37 **58-72-102 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2024, Chapter 507
 38 **58-73-102 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2021, Chapter 240

ENACTS:

- 40 **58-28-104 (Effective 05/06/26)**, Utah Code Annotated 1953
 41 **58-28-607 (Effective 05/06/26)**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

REPEALS:

- 43 **58-28-101 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 2006,
 44 Chapter 109
 45 **58-28-308 (Effective 05/06/26)**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2006, Chapter 109

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

48 Section 1. Section **26B-4-801** is amended to read:

49 **26B-4-801 (Effective 05/06/26). Definitions.**

50 As used in this part:

- 51 (1) "Disaster relief organization" means an entity that:
 52 (a) provides emergency or disaster relief services that include health or veterinary
 53 services provided by volunteer health practitioners;
 54 (b) is designated or recognized as a provider of the services described in Subsection
 55 (1)(a) under a disaster response and recovery plan adopted by:
 56 (i) an agency of the federal government;
 57 (ii) the department; or
 58 (iii) a local health department; and
 59 (c) regularly plans and conducts its activities in coordination with:
 60 (i) an agency of the federal government;
 61 (ii) the department; or
 62 (iii) a local health department.
 63 (2) "Emergency" means:
 64 (a) a state of emergency declared by:

- 65 (i) the president of the United States;
- 66 (ii) the governor in accordance with Title 53, Chapter 2a, Part 2, Disaster Response
67 and Recovery Act; and
- 68 (iii) the chief executive officer of a political subdivision in accordance with Title 53,
69 Chapter 2a, Part 2, Disaster Response and Recovery Act, for a local emergency; or
- 70 (b) a public health emergency declared by:
- 71 (i) the executive director through a public health order in accordance with this title; or
- 72 (ii) a local health department for a location under the local health department's
73 jurisdiction.
- 74 (3) "Emergency Management Assistance Compact" means the interstate compact approved
75 by Congress by Public L. No. 104-321, 110 Stat. 3877 and adopted by Utah in Title 53,
76 Chapter 2a, Part 4, Emergency Management Assistance Compact.
- 77 (4) "Entity" means a person other than an individual.
- 78 (5) "Health facility" means an entity licensed under the laws of this or another state to
79 provide health or veterinary services.
- 80 (6) "Health practitioner" means an individual licensed under Utah law or another state to
81 provide health or veterinary services.
- 82 (7) "Health services" means the provision of treatment, care, advice, guidance, other
83 services, or supplies related to the health or death of individuals or human populations,
84 to the extent necessary to respond to an emergency, including:
- 85 (a) the following, concerning the physical or mental condition or functional status of an
86 individual or affecting the structure or function of the body:
- 87 (i) preventive, diagnostic, therapeutic, rehabilitative, maintenance, or palliative care;
88 or
- 89 (ii) counseling, assessment, procedures, or other services;
- 90 (b) selling or dispensing a drug, a device, equipment, or another item to an individual in
91 accordance with a prescription; and
- 92 (c) funeral, cremation, cemetery, or other mortuary services.
- 93 (8) "Host entity":
- 94 (a) means an entity operating in Utah that:
- 95 (i) uses volunteer health practitioners to respond to an emergency; and
- 96 (ii) is responsible during an emergency, for actually delivering health services to
97 individuals or human populations, or veterinary services to animals or animal
98 populations; and

- 99 (b) may include disaster relief organizations, hospitals, clinics, emergency shelters,
100 health care provider offices, or any other place where volunteer health practitioners
101 may provide health or veterinary services.
- 102 (9)(a) "License" means authorization by a state to engage in health or veterinary services
103 that are unlawful without authorization.
- 104 (b) "License" includes authorization under this title to an individual to provide health or
105 veterinary services based upon a national or state certification issued by a public or
106 private entity.
- 107 (10) "Local emergency" means the same as that term is defined in Section 53-2a-203.
- 108 (11) "Local health department" means the same as that term is defined in Section 26A-1-102.
- 109 (12) "Public health emergency" means the same as that term is defined in Section
110 26B-7-301.
- 111 (13) "Scope of practice" means the extent of the authorization to provide health or
112 veterinary services granted to a health practitioner by a license issued to the practitioner
113 in the state in which the principal part of the practitioner's services are rendered,
114 including any conditions imposed by the licensing authority.
- 115 (14) "State" means:
- 116 (a) a state of the United States;
- 117 (b) the District of Columbia;
- 118 (c) Puerto Rico;
- 119 (d) the United States Virgin Islands; or
- 120 (e) any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.
- 121 (15) "Veterinary services" [~~shall have the meaning provided for in Subsection~~
122 58-28-102(11).] means the practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry, as
123 defined in Section 58-28-102.
- 124 (16)(a) "Volunteer health practitioner" means a health practitioner who provides health
125 or veterinary services, whether or not the practitioner receives compensation for
126 those services.
- 127 (b) "Volunteer health practitioner" does not include a practitioner who receives
128 compensation under a preexisting employment relationship with a host entity or
129 affiliate that requires the practitioner to provide health services in Utah, unless the
130 practitioner is:
- 131 (i) not a Utah resident; and
- 132 (ii) employed by a disaster relief organization providing services in Utah during an

133 emergency.

134 Section 2. Section **58-24b-102** is amended to read:

135 **58-24b-102 (Effective 05/06/26). Definitions.**

136 As used in this chapter:

- 137 (1) "Animal physical therapy" means practicing physical therapy or physiotherapy on an
138 animal.
- 139 (2) "Board" means the Physical Therapies Licensing Board, created in Section 58-24b-201.
- 140 (3) "Consultation by telecommunication" means the provision of expert or professional
141 advice by a physical therapist who is licensed outside of Utah to a licensed physical
142 therapist or a health care provider by telecommunication or electronic communication.
- 143 (4) "General supervision" means supervision and oversight of an individual by a licensed
144 physical therapist when the licensed physical therapist is immediately available in
145 person, by telephone, or by electronic communication to assist the individual.
- 146 (5) "Licensed physical therapist" means an individual licensed under this chapter to engage
147 in the practice of physical therapy.
- 148 (6) "Licensed physical therapist assistant" means an individual licensed under this chapter
149 to engage in the practice of physical therapy, subject to the provisions of Subsection
150 58-24b-401(2)(a).
- 151 (7) "Licensing examination" means a nationally recognized physical therapy examination
152 that is approved by the division, in consultation with the board.
- 153 (8) "On-site supervision" means supervision and oversight of an individual by a licensed
154 physical therapist or a licensed physical therapist assistant when the licensed physical
155 therapist or licensed physical therapist assistant is:
- 156 (a) continuously present at the facility where the individual is providing services;
157 (b) immediately available to assist the individual; and
158 (c) regularly involved in the services being provided by the individual.
- 159 (9) "Physical impairment" means:
- 160 (a) a mechanical impairment;
161 (b) a physiological impairment;
162 (c) a developmental impairment;
163 (d) a functional limitation;
164 (e) a disability;
165 (f) a mobility impairment; or
166 (g) a bodily malfunction.

- 167 (10)(a) "Physical therapy" or "physiotherapy" means:
- 168 (i) examining, evaluating, and testing an individual who has a physical impairment or
- 169 injury;
- 170 (ii) identifying or labeling a physical impairment or injury;
- 171 (iii) formulating a therapeutic intervention plan for the treatment of a physical
- 172 impairment, injury, or pain;
- 173 (iv) assessing the ongoing effects of therapeutic intervention for the treatment of a
- 174 physical impairment or injury;
- 175 (v) treating or alleviating a physical impairment by designing, modifying, or
- 176 implementing a therapeutic intervention;
- 177 (vi) reducing the risk of an injury or physical impairment;
- 178 (vii) providing instruction on the use of physical measures, activities, or devices for
- 179 preventative and therapeutic purposes;
- 180 (viii) promoting and maintaining health and fitness;
- 181 (ix) the administration of a prescription drug pursuant to Section 58-24b-403;
- 182 (x) subject to Subsection [~~58-28-307(12)(b)~~] 58-28-307(1)(m), engaging in the
- 183 functions described in Subsections (10)(a)(i) through (ix) in relation to an animal,
- 184 in accordance with the requirements of Section 58-24b-405;
- 185 (xi) engaging in administration, consultation, education, and research relating to the
- 186 practices described in this Subsection (10)(a); or
- 187 (xii) applying dry needling to enhance an individual's physical performance if the
- 188 physical therapy practitioner has received the necessary training as determined by
- 189 division rule in collaboration with the board.
- 190 (b) "Physical therapy" or "physiotherapy" does not include:
- 191 (i) diagnosing disease;
- 192 (ii) performing surgery;
- 193 (iii) performing acupuncture;
- 194 (iv) taking x-rays; or
- 195 (v) prescribing or dispensing a drug, as defined in Section 58-37-2.
- 196 (11) "Physical therapy aide" means an individual who:
- 197 (a) is trained, on-the-job, by a licensed physical therapist; and
- 198 (b) provides routine assistance to a licensed physical therapist or licensed physical
- 199 therapist assistant, while the licensed physical therapist or licensed physical therapist
- 200 assistant practices physical therapy, within the scope of the licensed physical

- 201 therapist's or licensed physical therapist assistant's license.
- 202 (12) "Recognized accreditation agency" means an accreditation agency that:
- 203 (a) grants accreditation, nationally, in the United States of America; and
- 204 (b) is approved by the division, in consultation with the board.
- 205 (13)(a) "Testing" means a standard method or technique used to gather data regarding a
- 206 patient that is generally and nationally accepted by physical therapists for the practice
- 207 of physical therapy.
- 208 (b) "Testing" includes measurement or evaluation of:
- 209 (i) muscle strength, force, endurance, or tone;
- 210 (ii) cardiovascular fitness;
- 211 (iii) physical work capacity;
- 212 (iv) joint motion, mobility, or stability;
- 213 (v) reflexes or autonomic reactions;
- 214 (vi) movement skill or accuracy;
- 215 (vii) sensation;
- 216 (viii) perception;
- 217 (ix) peripheral nerve integrity;
- 218 (x) locomotor skills, stability, and endurance;
- 219 (xi) the fit, function, and comfort of prosthetic, orthotic, or other assistive devices;
- 220 (xii) posture;
- 221 (xiii) body mechanics;
- 222 (xiv) limb length, circumference, and volume;
- 223 (xv) thoracic excursion and breathing patterns;
- 224 (xvi) activities of daily living related to physical movement and mobility;
- 225 (xvii) functioning in the physical environment at home or work, as it relates to
- 226 physical movement and mobility; and
- 227 (xviii) neural muscular responses.
- 228 (14)(a) "Trigger point dry needling" means the stimulation of a trigger point using a dry
- 229 needle to treat neuromuscular pain and functional movement deficits.
- 230 (b) "Trigger point dry needling" does not include the stimulation of auricular or distal
- 231 points.
- 232 (15) "Therapeutic intervention" includes:
- 233 (a) therapeutic exercise, with or without the use of a device;
- 234 (b) functional training in self-care, as it relates to physical movement and mobility;

- 235 (c) community or work integration, as it relates to physical movement and mobility;
- 236 (d) manual therapy, including:
- 237 (i) soft tissue mobilization;
- 238 (ii) therapeutic massage; or
- 239 (iii) joint mobilization, as defined by the division, by rule;
- 240 (e) prescribing, applying, or fabricating an assistive, adaptive, orthotic, prosthetic,
- 241 protective, or supportive device;
- 242 (f) airway clearance techniques, including postural drainage;
- 243 (g) integumentary protection and repair techniques;
- 244 (h) wound debridement, cleansing, and dressing;
- 245 (i) the application of a physical agent, including:
- 246 (i) light;
- 247 (ii) heat;
- 248 (iii) cold;
- 249 (iv) water;
- 250 (v) air;
- 251 (vi) sound;
- 252 (vii) compression;
- 253 (viii) electricity; and
- 254 (ix) electromagnetic radiation;
- 255 (j) mechanical or electrotherapeutic modalities;
- 256 (k) positioning;
- 257 (l) instructing or training a patient in locomotion or other functional activities, with or
- 258 without an assistive device;
- 259 (m) manual or mechanical traction;
- 260 (n) correction of posture, body mechanics, or gait; and
- 261 (o) trigger point dry needling, under the conditions described in Section 58-24b-505.

262 Section 3. Section **58-24b-405** is amended to read:

263 **58-24b-405 (Effective 05/06/26). Animal physical therapy.**

- 264 (1) Subject to Subsection 58-28-307(12)(b), a licensed physical therapist may practice
- 265 animal physical therapy if the licensed physical therapist completes at least 100 hours of
- 266 animal physical therapy training and education, which shall include:
- 267 (a) 50 hours of on-the-job training under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian;
- 268 (b) completion of a quadruped anatomy course; and

- 269 (c) continuing education for the required hours remaining.
- 270 (2) Subject to Subsection [~~58-28-307(12)(b)~~] 58-28-307(1)(m), a licensed physical therapist
- 271 assistant may practice animal physical therapy, within the scope of the licensed physical
- 272 therapist assistant's practice, if the licensed physical therapist assistant:
- 273 (a) is under the on-site supervision or general supervision of a physical therapist who has
- 274 complied with the requirements of Subsection (1); and
- 275 (b) completes at least 100 hours of animal physical therapy training and education,
- 276 which shall include:
- 277 (i) 50 hours of on-the-job training under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian;
- 278 (ii) completion of a quadruped anatomy course; and
- 279 (iii) continuing education for the required hours remaining.

280 Section 4. Section **58-28-102** is amended to read:

281 **58-28-102 (Effective 05/06/26). Definitions.**

282 In addition to the definitions in Section 58-1-102, as used in this chapter:

- 283 (1) "Abandonment" means to forsake entirely or to refuse to provide care and support for an
- 284 animal placed in the custody of a licensed veterinarian.
- 285 (2) "Administer" means:
- 286 (a) the direct application by an individual of a prescription drug or device by injection,
- 287 inhalation, ingestion, or by any other means, to the body of an animal that is a patient
- 288 or is a research subject; or
- 289 (b) a licensed veterinarian providing to the owner or caretaker of an animal a
- 290 prescription drug for application by injection, inhalation, ingestion, or any other
- 291 means to the body of the animal by the owner or caretaker in accordance with the
- 292 licensed veterinarian's written directions.
- 293 (3) "Animal" means any animal other than a human.
- 294 (4) "Animal shelter" means the same as that term is defined in Section 11-46-102.
- 295 [~~(4)~~] (5) "AVMA" means American Veterinary Medical Association.
- 296 [~~(5)~~] (6) "Board" means the Veterinary Board established in Section 58-28-201.
- 297 [~~(6)~~] (7) "Client" means the patient's owner, the owner's agent, or other person responsible
- 298 for the patient.
- 299 [~~(7)~~] (8) "Direct supervision" means a licensed veterinarian is present and available for
- 300 face-to-face contact with the patient and individual being supervised, at the time the
- 301 patient is receiving veterinary care.
- 302 [~~(8)~~] (9) "Extra-label use" means actual use or intended use of a drug in an animal in a

303 manner that is not in accordance with approved labeling.

304 [(9)] (10) "Immediate supervision" means the licensed veterinarian is present with the
305 individual being supervised, while the individual is performing the delegated tasks.

306 [(10)] (11) "Indirect supervision" means a licensed veterinarian:

307 (a) has given either written or verbal instructions for veterinary care of a patient to the
308 individual being supervised; and

309 (b) is available to the individual being supervised by telephone or other electronic means
310 of communication during the period of time in which the veterinary care is given to
311 the patient.

312 (12) "Licensed veterinarian" means an individual licensed under this chapter to engage in
313 the practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry.

314 [(11)] (13) "Practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry" means to:

315 (a) diagnose, prognose, or treat any disease, defect, deformity, wound, injury, or
316 physical condition of any animal;

317 (b) administer, prescribe or dispense any drug, medicine, treatment, method, or practice,
318 perform any operation or manipulation, apply any apparatus or appliance for the cure,
319 relief, or correction of any animal disease, deformity, defect, wound, or injury, or
320 otherwise practice any veterinary medicine, dentistry, or surgery on any animal;

321 (c) represent by verbal or written claim, sign, word, title, letterhead, card, or any other
322 manner that one is a licensed veterinarian or qualified to practice veterinary
323 medicine, surgery, or dentistry;

324 (d) hold oneself out as able to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, or dentistry;

325 (e) solicit, sell, or furnish any parenterally administered animal disease cures,
326 preventions, or treatments, with or without the necessary instruments for the
327 administration of them, or any and all worm and other internal parasitic remedies,
328 upon any agreement, express or implied, to administer these cures, preventions,
329 treatments, or remedies; or

330 (f) assume or use the title or designation, "veterinary," "veterinarian," "animal doctor,"
331 "animal surgeon," or any other title, designation, words, letters, abbreviations, sign,
332 card, or device tending to indicate that such individual is qualified to practice
333 veterinary medicine, surgery, or dentistry.

334 [(12)] (14) "Practice of veterinary technology" means to perform tasks that are:

335 (a) related to the care and treatment of animals;

336 [(b) delegated by a veterinarian;]

- 337 ~~[(e) performed under the direct or indirect supervision of a veterinarian; and]~~
 338 ~~[(d)] (b) performed in accordance with Section 58-28-607;~~
 339 (c) permitted by administrative rule made by the division; and
 340 (d) performed in accordance with the standards of the profession.
- 341 ~~[(13)] (15)(a)~~ "State certification" means a designation granted by the division on behalf
 342 of the state to an individual who has met the requirements for state certification as a
 343 veterinary technician related to the practice of veterinary technology.
- 344 (b) "State certification" does not grant a state certified veterinary technician the
 345 exclusive right to practice veterinary technology.
- 346 ~~[(14)] (16)~~ "State certified" means, when used in conjunction with the occupation of
 347 veterinary technician, a title that:
- 348 (a) may be used by an individual who has met state certification requirements related to
 349 the occupation of veterinary technician as described in this chapter; and
 350 (b) may not be used by an individual who has not met the state certification
 351 requirements related to the occupation of veterinary technician as described in this
 352 chapter.
- 353 ~~[(15)] (17)(a)~~ "Teeth floating" means the removal of enamel points and the smoothing,
 354 contouring, and leveling of dental arcades and incisors of equine and other farm
 355 animals performed in accordance with Section 58-28-607.
- 356 (b) "Teeth floating" does not include a dental procedure on a canine or feline.
- 357 (18) "Teeth floating practitioner" means an individual who has a valid certification to
 358 perform teeth floating from:
- 359 (a) the International Association of Equine Dentistry; or
 360 (b) an equivalent certification designated by division rule made in collaboration with the
 361 board.
- 362 ~~[(16)] (19)~~ "Unlawful conduct" is defined in Sections 58-1-501 and 58-28-501.
- 363 ~~[(17)] (20)(a)~~ "Unlicensed assistive personnel" ~~[:]~~
 364 ~~[(a)]~~ means any unlicensed individual, regardless of title, to whom tasks are delegated
 365 by a licensed veterinarian ~~[as permitted by]~~ in accordance with:
- 366 (i) Section 58-28-607;
 367 (ii) administrative rule made by the division; and
 368 (iii) ~~[-in accordance with-]~~ the standards of the profession ~~[:and]~~ .
- 369 (b) "Unlicensed assistive personnel" includes:
- 370 (i) a veterinary assistant ~~[-, if working under immediate supervision];~~

- 371 (ii) a state certified veterinary technician;
- 372 (iii) a veterinary technician~~[-who:]~~ ; and
- 373 ~~[(A) has graduated from a program of veterinary technology accredited by the~~
- 374 ~~AVMA that is at least a two-year program; and]~~
- 375 ~~[(B) is working under direct supervision or indirect supervision; and]~~
- 376 (iv) a veterinary technologist~~[-who:]~~ .
- 377 ~~[(A) has graduated from a four-year program of veterinary technology accredited~~
- 378 ~~by the AVMA; and]~~
- 379 ~~[(B) is working under indirect supervision.]~~
- 380 ~~[(18)]~~ (21) "Unprofessional conduct" is as defined in Sections 58-1-501 and 58-28-502 and
- 381 may be further defined by rule.
- 382 ~~[(19) "Veterinarian" means an individual licensed under this chapter to engage in the~~
- 383 ~~practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry.]~~
- 384 (22) "Veterinary assistant" means an individual who:
- 385 (a) works with a veterinarian; and
- 386 (b) is not a veterinary technologist, state certified veterinary technician, or veterinary
- 387 technician.
- 388 (23) "Veterinary corporation" means a professional corporation organized to render
- 389 veterinary services under Title 16, Chapter 11, Professional Corporation Act.
- 390 (24) "Veterinary limited liability company" means a limited liability company organized to
- 391 render veterinary services under Title 48, Chapter 3a, Utah Revised Uniform Limited
- 392 Liability Company Act.
- 393 (25) "Veterinary partnership" means a partnership or limited liability partnership organized
- 394 to render veterinary services under:
- 395 (a) Title 48, Chapter 1d, Utah Uniform Partnership Act; or
- 396 (b) Title 48, Chapter 2e, Utah Uniform Limited Partnership Act.
- 397 (26) "Veterinary technician" means an individual who has graduated from a program of
- 398 veterinary technology accredited by the American Veterinarian Medical Association that
- 399 is at least two years in length but less than four years in length.
- 400 (27) "Veterinary technologist" means an individual who has graduated from a four-year
- 401 program of veterinary technology accredited by the American Veterinarian Medical
- 402 Association.
- 403 ~~[(20)]~~ (28) "Veterinarian-client-patient relationship" means:
- 404 (a) a veterinarian has assumed responsibility for making clinical judgements regarding

- 405 the health of an animal and the need for medical treatment of an animal, and the
 406 client has agreed to follow the veterinarian's instructions;
- 407 (b) the veterinarian has sufficient knowledge of the animal to initiate at least a general or
 408 preliminary diagnosis of the medical condition of the animal, including knowledge of
 409 the keeping and care of the animal as a result of recent personal examination of the
 410 animal or by medically appropriate visits to the premises where the animal is housed;
 411 and
- 412 (c) the veterinarian has arranged for emergency coverage for follow-up evaluation in the
 413 event of adverse reaction or the failure of the treatment regimen.

414 Section 5. Section **58-28-104** is enacted to read:

415 **58-28-104 (Effective 05/06/26). Supervision.**

416 For the purposes of this chapter, any task authorized to be performed under a specified
 417 level of supervision is also authorized to be performed under a stricter level of supervision.

418 Section 6. Section **58-28-301** is amended to read:

419 **58-28-301 (Effective 05/06/26). Licensure required.**

- 420 (1)(a) A license is required to engage in the practice of veterinary medicine, except as
 421 specifically provided in Sections 58-1-307 and 58-28-307.
- 422 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Subsection 58-1-307(1)(c) an individual shall be
 423 licensed under this chapter as a veterinary intern in order to engage in a program of
 424 indirectly supervised clinical training with [~~a veterinarian licensed under this chapter~~]
 425 a licensed veterinarian, and as necessary to meet licensing requirements under
 426 Subsection 58-28-302(1)(c).
- 427 (2) The division shall issue to a person who qualifies under this chapter a license in the
 428 classification of:
- 429 (a) veterinarian; or
- 430 (b) veterinarian intern.

431 Section 7. Section **58-28-302** is amended to read:

432 **58-28-302 (Effective 05/06/26). License qualifications.**

- 433 (1) Every applicant for a license to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry shall:
- 434 (a) pass an examination approved by the board on the theory and practice of the science
 435 of veterinary medicine, surgery, dentistry, and other subjects determined by the
 436 board, knowledge of which is generally required of veterinarians;
- 437 (b)(i) graduate from a veterinary college accredited by the AVMA; or
- 438 (ii) obtain a certificate issued by the Educational Commission for Foreign Veterinary

- 439 Graduates issued by the AVMA;
- 440 (c)(i) have practiced under the supervision of a licensed veterinarian [~~icensed to~~
 441 ~~practice in this state~~]for a period of at least six months;
- 442 (ii) have participated in veterinary investigational, educational, or sanitary control
 443 work of a nature and duration as to be the equivalent of the experience of
 444 Subsection (1)(c)(i);
- 445 (iii) have practiced as a [~~icensed~~]veterinarian outside Utah for a period of at least six
 446 months; or
- 447 (iv) have practiced as a veterinarian while employed by the United States
 448 government, its agencies, or the state or its political subdivisions for a period of at
 449 least six months; and
- 450 (d) pay a fee to the [~~Department of Commerce~~] division determined in accordance with
 451 Section 63J-1-504 for the examination, for an initial license, and for a renewal license.
- 452 (2)(a) An applicant for licensure as a veterinary intern shall comply with the provisions
 453 of Subsection (1)(b).
- 454 [~~(b) An applicant's license as a veterinary intern is limited to the period of time~~
 455 ~~necessary to complete clinical training as described in Subsection (1)(c) and extends~~
 456 ~~not more than one year from the date the minimum requirement for training is~~
 457 ~~completed, unless the individual presents satisfactory evidence to the division and the~~
 458 ~~board that the individual is making reasonable progress toward passing the qualifying~~
 459 ~~examination or is otherwise on a course reasonably expected to lead to licensure as a~~
 460 ~~veterinarian, but the period of time under this Subsection (2)(b) may not exceed two~~
 461 ~~years past the date the minimum supervised clinical training has been completed.]~~
- 462 (b)(i) Except as provided in Subsection (2)(b)(ii), an applicant's license as a
 463 veterinary intern expires one year from the day the applicant completes the
 464 training described in Subsection (1)(c).
- 465 (ii) The division may extend an expiring veterinary intern license for one year if the
 466 applicant presents satisfactory evidence to the division and the board that the
 467 applicant is:
- 468 (A) making reasonable progress toward passing the qualifying examination; or
 469 (B) otherwise on a course reasonably expected to lead to licensure as a
 470 veterinarian.

471 Section 8. Section **58-28-304** is amended to read:

472 **58-28-304 (Effective 05/06/26). Temporary license -- License reciprocity.**

- 473 (1)(a) The division may issue a temporary license to practice veterinary medicine,
 474 surgery, and dentistry to any person not qualified for licensure under Section
 475 58-1-302 who meets all requirements of Section 58-28-302 [~~with the exception of~~
 476 ~~except for Subsections 58-28-302(1)(a) and (c)~~], ~~except that the temporary license~~
 477 ~~shall by its terms expire at the date examination results are available for the~~
 478 ~~examination next following the date of the issuance of the temporary license.] .~~
- 479 (b) A license issued under Subsection (1)(a) expires on the date examination results are
 480 available for the examination conducted after the issuance of the temporary license.
- 481 (2) The temporary license shall permit the holder to practice under the indirect supervision
 482 of a licensed veterinarian[~~licensed to practice in this state~~].
- 483 (3) The division may extend the expiration date of the temporary license until the following
 484 examination date if:
- 485 (a) the applicant shows to the board good cause for failing to take or pass the
 486 examination; and
- 487 (b) the majority of the board members recommend the extension.

488 Section 9. Section **58-28-305** is amended to read:

489 **58-28-305 (Effective 05/06/26). Term of license -- Expiration -- Renewal.**

- 490 (1)(a) A license as a veterinarian issued under this chapter shall be issued in accordance
 491 with a two-year renewal cycle established by rule.
- 492 (b) A renewal period may be extended or shortened by as much as one year to maintain
 493 established renewal cycles or to change an established renewal cycle.
- 494 (2) A license as a veterinarian intern issued under this chapter shall be issued for a term
 495 established by the division by rule and consistent with the requirements of Subsection
 496 58-28-302(2)(b).
- 497 (3) Each license under this chapter automatically expires on the expiration date shown on
 498 the license unless renewed by the licensee in accordance with Section 58-1-308.

499 Section 10. Section **58-28-307** is amended to read:

500 **58-28-307 (Effective 05/06/26). Exemptions from chapter.**

- 501 (1) In addition to the exemptions from licensure in Section 58-1-307 this chapter does not
 502 apply to:
- 503 [(1)] (a) except as provided in Subsection (2):
- 504 (i) an individual who practices veterinary medicine, surgery, or dentistry upon [any] an
 505 animal owned by the individual[~~and the employee of that individual when the~~
 506 ~~practice is upon an animal owned by the employee's employer, and incidental to~~

- 507 employment, except:] ; or
- 508 [(a) this exemption does not apply to an individual, or the individual's employee, when
- 509 the ownership of an animal was acquired for the purpose of circumventing this
- 510 chapter; and]
- 511 [(b) this exemption does not apply to the administration, dispensing, or prescribing of a
- 512 prescription drug, or nonprescription drug intended for off label use, unless the
- 513 administration, dispensing, or prescribing of the drug is obtained through an existing
- 514 veterinarian-patient relationship;]
- 515 [(2)] (ii) an employee practicing veterinary medicine, surgery, or dentistry on an
- 516 animal owned by the employee's employer if the practice is incidental to the
- 517 employee's employment;
- 518 (b) an individual who as a student at a veterinary college approved by the board engages
- 519 in the practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry as part of the
- 520 individual's academic training and under the direct supervision and control of a
- 521 licensed veterinarian, if:
- 522 (i) that practice is during the last two years of the college course of instruction; and
- 523 (ii) does not exceed an 18-month duration;
- 524 [(3)] (c) a veterinarian who is an officer or employee of the government of the United
- 525 States, or the state, or its political subdivisions, and technicians under the
- 526 veterinarian's supervision, while engaged in the practice of veterinary medicine,
- 527 surgery, or dentistry for that government;
- 528 [(4)] (d) an individual while engaged in the vaccination of poultry, pullorum testing,
- 529 typhoid testing of poultry, and related poultry disease control activity;
- 530 [(5)] (e) an individual who is engaged in bona fide and legitimate medical, dental,
- 531 pharmaceutical, or other scientific research, if that practice of veterinary medicine,
- 532 surgery, or dentistry is directly related to, and a necessary part of, that research;
- 533 [(6)] (f) a veterinarian licensed under the laws of another state rendering professional
- 534 services in association with licensed veterinarians of this state for a period not to
- 535 exceed 90 days;
- 536 [(7)] (g) a [~~registered~~] licensed pharmacist of this state engaged in the sale of veterinary
- 537 supplies, instruments, and medicines, if the sale is at the registered pharmacist's
- 538 regular place of business;
- 539 [(8)] (h) an individual in this state engaged in the sale of veterinary supplies, instruments,
- 540 and medicines, except prescription drugs which must be sold in compliance with state

541 and federal regulations, if the supplies, instruments, and medicines are sold in
542 original packages bearing adequate identification and directions for application and
543 administration and the sale is made in the regular course of, and at the regular place
544 of business;

545 ~~[(9)]~~ (i) an individual rendering emergency first aid to animals in those areas where a
546 licensed veterinarian is not available, and if suspicious reportable diseases are
547 reported immediately to the state veterinarian;

548 ~~[(10)]~~ (j) an individual performing or teaching nonsurgical bovine artificial insemination;

549 ~~[(11)]~~ (k) an individual affiliated with an institution of higher education who teaches
550 nonsurgical bovine embryo transfer or any technician trained by or approved by an
551 institution of higher education who performs nonsurgical bovine embryo transfer~~[-but]~~
552 only if any prescription drug used in the procedure is prescribed and administered
553 under the direction of a licensed veterinarian~~[-licensed to practice in Utah]~~;

554 ~~[(12)]~~ (l)~~[(a)]~~ the practice of animal chiropractic by a chiropractic physician licensed
555 under Chapter 73, Chiropractic Physician Practice Act, who has been certified by the
556 American Veterinary Chiropractic Association for performing chiropractic procedures
557 on an animal;

558 ~~[(b)]~~ (m) upon written referral by a licensed veterinarian, the practice of animal physical
559 therapy by a physical therapist licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy
560 Practice Act, who has completed at least 100 hours of animal physical therapy
561 training, including quadruped anatomy and hands-on training, approved by the
562 division;

563 ~~[(c)]~~ (n) the practice of animal massage therapy by an individual who has completed at
564 least 60 hours of animal massage therapy training in areas specified by the division in
565 rule made in accordance with Title 63G, Chapter 3, Utah Administrative Rulemaking
566 Act;~~[-and]~~

567 ~~[(d)]~~ (o) upon written referral by a licensed veterinarian, the practice of acupuncture by
568 an acupuncturist licensed under Chapter 72, Acupuncture Licensing Act, who has
569 completed a course of study on animal acupuncture approved by the division;

570 ~~[(13)]~~ (p) unlicensed assistive personnel performing duties appropriately delegated to the
571 unlicensed assistive personnel in accordance with Section ~~[58-28-502]~~ 58-28-607;

572 ~~[(14)]~~ (q) an animal shelter employee who is:

573 ~~[(a)]~~ (i)~~[(i)]~~ (A) acting under the indirect supervision of a licensed veterinarian; and
574 ~~[(i)]~~ (B) performing animal euthanasia in the course and scope of employment; and

575 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) acting under the indirect supervision of a veterinarian who is under contract
 576 with the animal shelter, administering a rabies vaccine to a shelter animal in
 577 accordance with the most recent Compendium of Animal Rabies Prevention and
 578 Control;

579 ~~[(15)]~~ (r) an individual providing appropriate training for animals~~[-; however, this~~
 580 ~~exception does not include-]~~ unless the training involves diagnosing any medical
 581 condition, or prescribing or dispensing any prescription drugs or therapeutics;

582 ~~[(16)]~~ (s) ~~[an individual who performs teeth floating if the individual:]~~ a teeth floating
 583 practitioner performing teeth floating to the extent the teeth floating practitioner
 584 complies with Subsection 58-28-607(3); and

585 ~~[(a) has a valid certification from the International Association of Equine Dentistry, or~~
 586 ~~an equivalent certification designated by division rule made in collaboration with the~~
 587 ~~board, to perform teeth floating;]~~

588 ~~[(b) administers or uses a sedative drug only if the individual is under the direct~~
 589 ~~supervision of a veterinarian in accordance with Subsection 58-28-502(2)(a)(iv); and]~~

590 ~~[(17)]~~ (t) an individual testing a bovine for pregnancy if the individual has:

591 ~~[(a)]~~ (i) obtained a masters degree or higher in animal reproductive physiology; and

592 ~~[(b)]~~ (ii) completed at least eight hours of continuing education on animal
 593 reproductive physiology within the previous two-year period.

594 (2) The exemption in Subsection (1)(a) does not apply to:

595 (a) an individual, or the individual's employee, if the ownership of an animal was
 596 acquired for the purpose of circumventing this chapter; or

597 (b) the administration, dispensing, or prescribing of a prescription drug, or
 598 nonprescription drug intended for off label use, unless the administration, dispensing,
 599 or prescribing of the drug is obtained through an existing veterinarian-client-patient
 600 relationship.

601 Section 11. Section **58-28-311** is amended to read:

602 **58-28-311 (Effective 05/06/26). Limitation of state certification.**

603 This chapter does not prevent a person from lawfully engaging in the practice of
 604 veterinary technology without state certification ~~[under the direct supervision of a veterinarian~~
 605 ~~licensed under]~~ in accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

606 Section 12. Section **58-28-502** is amended to read:

607 **58-28-502 (Effective 05/06/26). Unprofessional conduct.**

608 (1) "Unprofessional conduct" includes, in addition to the definitions in Section 58-1-501:

- 609 (a) applying unsanitary methods or procedures in the treatment of any animal, contrary
 610 to rules adopted by the board and approved by the division;
- 611 (b) procuring any fee or recompense on the assurance that a manifestly incurable
 612 diseased condition of the body of an animal can be permanently cured;
- 613 (c) selling any biologics containing living or dead organisms or products or such
 614 organisms, except in a manner which will prevent indiscriminate use of such
 615 biologics;
- 616 (d) swearing falsely in any testimony or affidavit, relating to, or in the course of, the
 617 practice of veterinary medicine, surgery, or dentistry;
- 618 (e) willful failure to report any dangerous, infectious, or contagious disease, as required
 619 by law;
- 620 (f) willful failure to report the results of any medical tests, as required by law, or rule
 621 adopted pursuant to law;
- 622 (g) violating Chapter 37, Utah Controlled Substances Act;
- 623 (h) delegating to unlicensed assistive personnel[;]
- 624 [(i)] a task that violates the standards of the profession or [~~Subsection (2)~~] Section
 625 58-28-607; [or] and
- 626 [(ii) ~~the administration of anesthesia or sedation if the delegating veterinarian is not~~
 627 ~~providing direct supervision of the administration; and]~~
- 628 (i) making any unsubstantiated claim of superiority in training or skill as a veterinarian
 629 in the performance of professional services.
- 630 (2)[(a)] "Unprofessional conduct" does not include [~~the following;]~~
- 631 [(i) ~~delegating to a veterinary technologist, while under the indirect supervision of a~~
 632 ~~veterinarian, patient care and treatment that requires a technical understanding of~~
 633 ~~veterinary medicine if written or oral instructions are provided to the technologist~~
 634 ~~by the veterinarian;]~~
- 635 [(ii) ~~delegating to a state certified veterinary technician or a veterinary technician,~~
 636 ~~while under the direct or indirect supervision of a veterinarian, patient care and~~
 637 ~~treatment that requires a technical understanding of veterinary medicine if the~~
 638 ~~veterinarian provides written or oral instructions to the state certified veterinary~~
 639 ~~technician;]~~
- 640 [(iii) ~~delegating to a veterinary assistant, under the immediate supervision of a~~
 641 ~~licensed veterinarian, tasks that are consistent with the standards and ethics of the~~
 642 ~~profession;]~~

- 643 [(iv) delegating to an individual described in Subsection 58-28-307(16), under the
644 direct supervision of a licensed veterinarian, the administration of a sedative drug
645 for teeth floating; or]
- 646 [(v)] discussing the effects of the following on an animal with the owner of an animal:
647 [(A)] (a) a cannabinoid or industrial hemp product, as those terms are defined in Section
648 4-41-102; or
649 [(B)] (b) THC or medical cannabis, as those terms are defined in Section 26B-4-201.
- 650 [(b) The delegation of tasks permitted under Subsections (2)(a)(i) through (iv) does not
651 include:]
- 652 [(i) diagnosing;]
653 [(ii) prognosing;]
654 [(iii) surgery; or]
655 [(iv) prescribing drugs, medicines, or appliances.]
- 656 (3) Notwithstanding any provision of this section, a veterinarian is not prohibited from
657 engaging in a discussion described in Subsection [(2)(a)(v)] (2).
- 658 Section 13. Section **58-28-601** is amended to read:
659 **58-28-601 (Effective 05/06/26). Animal abandonment.**
- 660 (1)(a) Any animal which suffers abandonment for a period of five days may be sold or
661 placed in the custody of the nearest [~~humane society or county dog pound~~] animal
662 shelter if the animal is not picked up within seven days after [~~mailing~~] the day the
663 veterinarian or agent of the veterinarian mails a notification, by certified mail, to the
664 last known address of the person placing the animal in the veterinarian's custody.
- 665 (b) [~~If no humane society or dog pound is located in the county, the~~] The animal may be
666 disposed of in a humane manner if the nearest animal shelter:
667 (i) is not located in the county; or
668 (ii) is not able to accept the animal.
- 669 (2) A veterinarian who complies with this section is relieved from liability for the disposal
670 or sale of abandoned animals.
- 671 Section 14. Section **58-28-603** is amended to read:
672 **58-28-603 (Effective 05/06/26). Medical records.**
- 673 Medical records maintained by a [~~person licensed under this chapter~~] licensed
674 veterinarian:
- 675 (1) shall meet the standards and ethics of the profession;
676 (2) shall be maintained in accordance with administrative rules adopted by the division in

677 consultation with the board; and

678 (3) may be maintained in electronic format.

679 Section 15. Section **58-28-604** is amended to read:

680 **58-28-604 (Effective 05/06/26). Veterinarian-client-patient relationship.**

681 (1)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (1)(b), a licensee under this chapter may only
682 practice under a veterinarian-client-patient relationship[~~as defined in Section~~
683 ~~58-28-102~~].

684 (b) [~~Notwithstanding Section 58-28-102, when~~] When a veterinarian employed by the
685 Department of Agriculture and Food issues a veterinary feed directive to a beekeeper
686 who is registered in accordance with Section 4-11-104, a veterinarian-client-patient
687 relationship is established for the veterinarian employed by the Department of
688 Agriculture and Food if:

689 (i) the relevant apiary is inspected by:

690 (A) a county bee inspector appointed under Section 4-11-105; or

691 (B) an inspector for the Department of Agriculture and Food; and

692 (ii) in conducting the inspection under Subsection (1)(b)(i), the inspector works in
693 conjunction with the veterinarian employed by the Department of Agriculture and
694 Food.

695 (2) A veterinarian-client-patient relationship may not be established solely by telephone or
696 other electronic means.

697 Section 16. Section **58-28-605** is amended to read:

698 **58-28-605 (Effective 05/06/26). Veterinarian-client-patient confidentiality.**

699 (1) A [~~licensee under this chapter may not disclose information about the licensee's care of~~
700 ~~an animal to anyone other than the client, as defined in Section 58-28-102~~] veterinarian
701 may not disclose information about the veterinarian's care of an animal to anyone other
702 than the client, unless:

703 (a) the client consents to the disclosure in writing;

704 (b) disclosure to public health officials, animal health or welfare officials, agricultural
705 authorities, or federal, state, or local officials is required, or necessary to protect the
706 animal or to protect public health;

707 (c) disclosure is required by court order or subpoena; or

708 (d) the client has placed the veterinarian's care or treatment of the animal or the nature or
709 extent of injuries to the animal at issue in a civil or criminal proceeding.

710 (2) A licensee who releases medical records under the provisions of this section is not liable

711 to the client or any other person for the release of the records.

712 Section 17. Section **58-28-606** is amended to read:

713 **58-28-606 (Effective 05/06/26). Veterinary corporations, partnerships, and**
 714 **limited liability companies -- Unlicensed individuals -- Ownership of capital stock --**
 715 **Service as officer or director.**

716 [~~(1) As used in this section:~~]

717 [~~(a) "Veterinary corporation" means a professional corporation organized to render~~
 718 ~~veterinary services under Title 16, Chapter 11, Professional Corporation Act.]~~

719 [~~(b) "Veterinary limited liability company" means a limited liability company organized~~
 720 ~~to render veterinary services under Title 48, Chapter 3a, Utah Revised Uniform~~
 721 ~~Limited Liability Company Act.]~~

722 [~~(c) "Veterinary partnership" means a partnership or limited liability partnership~~
 723 ~~organized to render veterinary services under:~~]

724 [~~(i) Title 48, Chapter 1d, Utah Uniform Partnership Act; or]~~

725 [~~(ii) Title 48, Chapter 2e, Utah Uniform Limited Partnership Act.]~~

726 [~~(2)~~] (1) A veterinary corporation may issue or transfer shares of the veterinary corporation's
 727 capital stock to a person that is not licensed to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, and
 728 dentistry under this chapter.

729 [~~(3)~~] (2) An individual who is not licensed to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, and
 730 dentistry under this chapter:

731 (a) may not serve as an officer or director of a veterinary corporation; and

732 (b) may serve as secretary or treasurer of a veterinary corporation.

733 [~~(4)~~] (3) A veterinary limited liability company or a veterinary partnership may include an
 734 individual who is not licensed to practice veterinary medicine, surgery, and dentistry
 735 under this chapter.

736 Section 18. Section **58-28-607** is enacted to read:

737 **58-28-607 (Effective 05/06/26). Practice standards for performing tasks**
 738 **regulated by this chapter by non-veterinarians.**

739 (1) A veterinary assistant may perform tasks delegated to the veterinary assistant by a
 740 licensed veterinarian if:

741 (a) the veterinary assistant is working under immediate supervision; and

742 (b) the tasks being performed are tasks that are consistent with the standards and ethics
 743 for the profession.

744 (2) A veterinary technician, state certified veterinary technician, or veterinary technologist

- 745 may engage in the practice of veterinary technology if:
- 746 (a) the task is delegated by a licensed veterinarian;
- 747 (b) the licensed veterinarian delegating the task provides written or oral instructions; and
- 748 (c) the task is performed under indirect supervision.
- 749 (3) A teeth floating practitioner:
- 750 (a) may engage in teeth floating; and
- 751 (b) may not administer a sedative drug for teeth floating unless:
- 752 (i) the task of administering the sedative drug is delegated by a licensed veterinarian;
- 753 and
- 754 (ii) the drug is administered under direct supervision.
- 755 (4) Notwithstanding any provision of this section, a licensed veterinarian may not delegate:
- 756 (a) any of the following tasks:
- 757 (i) diagnosing;
- 758 (ii) prognosing;
- 759 (iii) surgery; or
- 760 (iv) prescribing drugs, medicines, or appliances; or
- 761 (b) the administration of anesthesia or sedation:
- 762 (i) to a veterinary assistant unless the delegating veterinarian is providing immediate
- 763 supervision of the administration; or
- 764 (ii) to a veterinary technologist, state certified veterinary technician, or a veterinary
- 765 technician unless the delegating veterinarian is providing direct supervision of the
- 766 administration.

767 Section 19. Section **58-47b-304** is amended to read:

768 **58-47b-304 (Effective 05/06/26) (Repealed 07/01/34). Exemptions from licensure**

769 **-- Individuals.**

- 770 (1) In addition to the exemptions from licensure in Section 58-1-307, the following
- 771 individuals may perform massage services, subject to the stated circumstances and
- 772 limitations, without being a licensed individual:
- 773 (a) a physician or surgeon licensed under Chapter 67, Utah Medical Practice Act;
- 774 (b) a physician assistant licensed under Chapter 70a, Utah Physician Assistant Act;
- 775 (c) a nurse licensed under Chapter 31b, Nurse Practice Act, or under Chapter 44a, Nurse
- 776 Midwife Practice Act;
- 777 (d) a physical therapist licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy Practice Act;
- 778 (e) a physical therapist assistant licensed under Chapter 24b, Physical Therapy Practice

- 779 Act, while under the general supervision of a physical therapist;
- 780 (f) an osteopathic physician or surgeon licensed under Chapter 68, Utah Osteopathic
781 Medical Practice Act;
- 782 (g) a chiropractic physician licensed under Chapter 73, Chiropractic Physician Practice
783 Act;
- 784 (h) a hospital staff member employed by a hospital, who practices massage as part of the
785 staff member's responsibilities;
- 786 (i) an athletic trainer licensed under Chapter 40a, Athletic Trainer Licensing Act;
- 787 (j) a student in training enrolled in a massage therapy school approved by the division;
- 788 (k) a naturopathic physician licensed under Chapter 71, Naturopathic Physician Practice
789 Act;
- 790 (l)(i) an occupational therapist licensed under Chapter 42a, Occupational Therapy
791 Practice Act; and
- 792 (ii) an occupational therapy assistant licensed under Chapter 42a, Occupational
793 Therapy Practice Act, while under the general supervision of an occupational
794 therapist;
- 795 (m) an individual performing animal massage therapy under the rules made by the
796 division in accordance with Subsection [~~58-28-307(12)~~] 58-28-307(1)(n);
- 797 (n) an individual performing gratuitous massage;
- 798 (o) an individual:
- 799 (i) certified by or through, and in good standing with, an industry organization that is
800 recognized by the division and that represents a profession with established
801 standards and ethics:
- 802 (A) who is certified to practice reflexology and whose practice is limited to the
803 scope of practice of reflexology;
- 804 (B) who is certified to practice a type of zone therapy, including foot zone
805 therapy, and whose practice is limited to the scope of practice for which the
806 individual is certified;
- 807 (C) who is certified to practice ortho-bionomy and whose practice is limited to the
808 scope of practice of ortho-bionomy;
- 809 (D) who is certified to practice bowerwork and whose practice is limited to the
810 scope of practice of bowerwork; or
- 811 (E) who is certified to practice a type of brain integration and whose practice is
812 limited to the scope of practice for which the individual is certified;

- 813 (ii) whose clients remain fully clothed from the shoulders to the knees; and
 814 (iii) whose clients do not receive gratuitous massage from the individual; and
 815 (p)(i) an individual performing massage services who:
 816 (A) holds a valid license, permit, certificate, or registration, for massage services
 817 issued by any other jurisdiction of the United States or by a foreign country; or
 818 (B) holds a certification from a nationally recognized massage therapy
 819 organization if the nonresident individual is from a jurisdiction of the United
 820 States that does not regulate massage therapy; and
 821 (ii) is temporarily performing massage services in this state for a period that does not
 822 exceed 30 days for the purpose of:
 823 (A) presenting educational or clinical programs, lectures, seminars, or workshops;
 824 (B) providing massage services during an emergency as part of a disaster response
 825 team; or
 826 (C) consulting with a licensed individual regarding massage services.
 827 (2) An individual described in Subsection (1) may not represent oneself as a massage
 828 assistant-in-training, a massage assistant, a massage apprentice, or a licensed massage
 829 therapist.
 830 (3) This chapter may not be construed to:
 831 (a) authorize any individual licensed under this chapter to engage in any manner in the
 832 practice of medicine as defined by the laws of this state;
 833 (b) require insurance coverage or reimbursement for massage services from third party
 834 payors; or
 835 (c) prevent an insurance carrier from offering coverage for massage services.

836 Section 20. Section **58-72-102** is amended to read:

837 **58-72-102 (Effective 05/06/26). Acupuncture licensing -- Definitions.**

838 In addition to the definitions in Section 58-1-102, as used in this chapter:

- 839 (1) "Board" means the Board of Massage Therapy and Acupuncture created in Section
 840 58-47b-201.
 841 (2)(a) "Injection therapy" means the use of a hypodermic needle, by a licensed
 842 acupuncturist who has obtained a clean needle technique certificate from the National
 843 Commission for the Certification of Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine
 844 (NCCAOM), to inject any of the following sterile substances in liquid form into
 845 acupuncture points on the body subcutaneously or intramuscularly:
 846 (i) a nutritional substance;

- 847 (ii) a local anesthetic;
- 848 (iii) autologous blood, if the licensee holds a current phlebotomy certification to draw
849 blood;
- 850 (iv) sterile water;
- 851 (v) dextrose;
- 852 (vi) sodium bicarbonate; and
- 853 (vii) sterile saline.
- 854 (b) "Injection therapy" includes using ultrasound guidance to ensure that an injection is
855 only a subcutaneous injection or an intramuscular injection.
- 856 (c) "Injection therapy" does not include injecting a substance into a vein, joint, artery,
857 blood vessel, nerve, tendon, deep organ, or the spine.
- 858 (d) "Injection therapy" may not be performed on a pregnant woman or a child under the
859 age of eight.
- 860 (3) "Licensed acupuncturist," designated as "L.Ac.," means a person who has been licensed
861 under this chapter to practice acupuncture.
- 862 (4) "Moxibustion" means a heat therapy that uses the herb moxa to heat acupuncture points
863 of the body.
- 864 (5)(a) "Practice of acupuncture" means the insertion of acupuncture needles, the use of
865 injection therapy, and the application of moxibustion to specific areas of the body
866 based on traditional oriental medical diagnosis and modern research as a primary
867 mode of therapy.
- 868 (b) Adjunctive therapies within the scope of the practice of acupuncture may include:
- 869 (i) manual, mechanical, thermal, electrical, light, and electromagnetic treatments
870 based on traditional oriental medical diagnosis and modern research;
- 871 (ii) the recommendation, administration, or provision of dietary guidelines, herbs,
872 supplements, homeopathics, and therapeutic exercise based on traditional oriental
873 medical diagnosis and modern research according to practitioner training; and
- 874 (iii) the practice described in Subsections (5)(a) and (b) on an animal to the extent
875 permitted by:
- 876 (A) Subsection ~~[58-28-307(12)]~~ 58-28-307(1)(o);
- 877 (B) the provisions of this chapter; and
- 878 (C) division rule.
- 879 (c) "Practice of acupuncture" does not include:
- 880 (i) the manual manipulation or adjustment of the joints of the body beyond the elastic

- 881 barrier; or
- 882 (ii) the "manipulation of the articulation of the spinal column" as defined in Section
- 883 58-73-102.
- 884 (6) "Unprofessional conduct" is as defined in Sections 58-1-501 and 58-72-503, and as may
- 885 be further defined by division rule.
- 886 Section 21. Section **58-73-102** is amended to read:
- 887 **58-73-102 (Effective 05/06/26). Definitions.**
- 888 (1) "Adjustment of the articulation of the spinal column" means performance by a
- 889 chiropractic physician by the use of passive movements directed toward the goal of
- 890 restoring joints to their proper physiological relationship of motion and related function,
- 891 releasing adhesions, or stimulating joint receptors using one or more of the following
- 892 techniques:
- 893 (a) impulse adjusting or the use of sudden, high velocity, short amplitude thrust of a
- 894 nature that the patient cannot prevent the motion, commencing where the motion
- 895 encounters the elastic barrier of resistance and ends at the limit of anatomical
- 896 integrity;
- 897 (b) instrument adjusting, utilizing instruments specifically designed to deliver sudden,
- 898 high velocity, short amplitude thrust;
- 899 (c) light force adjusting utilizing sustained joint traction or applied directional pressure,
- 900 or both, which may be combined with passive motion to restore joint mobility; and
- 901 (d) long distance lever adjusting utilizing forces delivered at some distance from the
- 902 dysfunctional site and aimed at transmission through connected structures to
- 903 accomplish joint mobility.
- 904 (2) "Board" means the Chiropractic Physician Licensing Board created in Section 58-73-201.
- 905 (3) "Chiropractic assistant" means an individual who performs activities related to the
- 906 practice of chiropractic under the supervision of a licensed chiropractic physician in
- 907 accordance with division rule established in collaboration with the board.
- 908 (4) "Chiropractic physician" means an individual who has been licensed under this chapter
- 909 to practice chiropractic.
- 910 (5) "Diagnosis of the articulation of the spinal column" means to examine the articulations
- 911 of the spinal column of another human to determine the source, nature, kind, or extent of
- 912 a disease, vertebral subluxation, or other physical condition, and to make a
- 913 determination of the source, nature, kind, or extent of a disease or other physical
- 914 condition.

- 915 (6) "Elastic barrier" means the point at which the patient cannot move a joint by his own
916 means and through which movement is obtained or caused by a practitioner's skillful
917 treatment using the practitioner's hands in a manipulation of a joint by thrust of sudden,
918 high velocity, short amplitude so the patient cannot prevent the motion.
- 919 (7) "Incisive surgery" means any procedure having the power or quality of cutting of a
920 patient for the purpose of treating disease, injury, or deformity, and includes the use of
921 laser.
- 922 (8) "Manipulate the articulation of the spinal column" means use by a practitioner of a
923 skillful treatment using the practitioner's hands in a manipulation of a joint as follows:
- 924 (a) by thrust of sudden, high velocity, short amplitude so the patient cannot prevent the
925 motion;
- 926 (b) the movement of the joint is by force beyond its active limit of motion;
- 927 (c) the manipulation commences where mobilization ends and specifically begins when
928 the elastic barrier of resistance is encountered and ends at the limit of anatomical
929 integrity; and
- 930 (d) the manipulation is directed to the goal of restoring joints to their proper
931 physiological relationship of motion and related function, releasing adhesions, or
932 stimulating joint receptors.
- 933 (9) "Practice of chiropractic" means a practice of a branch of the healing arts:
- 934 (a) the purpose of which is to restore or maintain human health, in which patient care or
935 first aid, hygienic, nutritional, or rehabilitative procedures are administered;
- 936 (b) which places emphasis upon specific vertebral adjustment, manipulation, and
937 treatment of the articulation and adjacent tissues of the spinal column,
938 musculoskeletal structure of the body, and nervous system;
- 939 (c) that involves examining, diagnosing, treating, correcting, or prescribing treatment for
940 any human disease, ailment, injury, infirmity, deformity, pain, or other condition, or
941 the attempt to do so, in accordance with Section 58-73-601;
- 942 (d) that involves diagnosing, prescribing treatment, or making a determination of
943 treatment necessity for another person's condition by means of:
- 944 (i) a physical examination of the person; or
945 (ii) a determination based upon or derived from information supplied directly or
946 indirectly by a third person; and
- 947 (e) that includes the practice described in this Subsection (9) on an animal subject to:
- 948 (i) Subsection [~~58-28-307(12)~~] 58-28-307(1)(l);

949 (ii) the provisions of this chapter; and
950 (iii) division rule.

951 (10) "Therapeutically position the articulation of the spinal column" means to adjust or
952 manipulate the articulation of the spinal column.

953 Section 22. **Repealer.**

954 This bill repeals:

955 Section **58-28-101, Short title.**

956 Section **58-28-308, Provisions for current practitioners.**

957 Section 23. **Effective Date.**

958 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.