

Sexual Material Modifications

2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Nicholeen P. Peck

Senate Sponsor:

LONG TITLE**General Description:**

This bill amends provisions relating to liability for obscenity, a child sex doll, or child sexual abuse material.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- defines terms;
- exempts an individual from liability relating to child sexual abuse material when the individual acts in the individual's capacity of representing a client or potential client;
- provides that an individual has a cause of action if a person exposes the individual to or depicts the individual in obscenity or child sexual abuse material;
- provides that an individual has a cause of action if a person depicts or intends to depict the individual's likeness as a minor on a child sex doll;
- provides requirements for an individual bringing an action under provisions this bill enacts;
- provides the relief a court may grant an individual bringing an action under the provisions this bill enacts;
- provides that a commercial entity that provides access to the internet is not liable under the provisions this bill enacts, if the entity did not create the content;
- authorizes an individual to bring an action regardless of whether conduct has resulted in a criminal conviction; and
- makes technical changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

31 **76-5b-201**, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapters 173, 223 and 320

32 **78B-3-1001**, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2023, Chapter 262

33 ENACTS:

34 **78B-3-1004**, Utah Code Annotated 1953

35

36 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

37 Section 1. Section **76-5b-201** is amended to read:

38 **76-5b-201 . Sexual exploitation of a minor -- Offenses.**

39 (1) Terms defined in Section 76-1-101.5 apply to this section.

40 (2) An actor commits sexual exploitation of a minor when the actor knowingly possesses,
41 views, accesses with the intent to view, or maintains access with the intent to view, child
42 sexual abuse material.

43 (3)(a) A violation of Subsection (2) is a second degree felony.

44 (b) It is a separate offense under this section:

45 (i) for each minor depicted in the child sexual abuse material; and

46 (ii) for each time the same minor is depicted in different child sexual abuse material.

47 (4) For a charge of violating this section, it is an affirmative defense that:

48 (a) the defendant:

49 (i) did not solicit the child sexual abuse material from the minor depicted in the child
50 sexual abuse material;

51 (ii) is not more than two years older than the minor depicted in the child sexual abuse
52 material; and

53 (iii) upon request of a law enforcement agent or the minor depicted in the child
54 sexual abuse material, removes from an electronic device or destroys the child
55 sexual abuse material and all copies of the child sexual abuse material in the
56 defendant's possession; and

57 (b) the child sexual abuse material does not depict an offense under Chapter 5, Part 4,
58 Sexual Offenses, other than Section 76-5-417, 76-5-418, 76-5-419, or 76-5-420.

59 (5) In proving a violation of this section in relation to an identifiable minor, proof of the
60 actual identity of the identifiable minor is not required.

61 (6) The following are not criminally or civilly liable under this section when acting in good
62 faith compliance with Section 77-4-201 or 78B-3-1004:

63 (a) an entity or an employee, director, officer, or agent of an entity when acting within
64 the scope of employment, for the good faith performance of:

- 65 (i) reporting or data preservation duties required under federal or state law; or
 66 (ii) implementing a policy of attempting to prevent the presence of child sexual abuse
 67 material on tangible or intangible property, or of detecting and reporting the
 68 presence of child sexual abuse material on the property;
- 69 (b) a law enforcement officer, a civilian employee of a law enforcement agency, or an
 70 independent contractor who is contracted with a law enforcement agency, acting
 71 within the scope of a criminal investigation;
- 72 (c) an employee of a court who may be required to view child sexual abuse material
 73 during the course of and within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 74 (d) a juror who may be required to view child sexual abuse material during the course of
 75 the individual's service as a juror;
- 76 (e) an attorney or agent or employee of an attorney who is required to view child sexual
 77 abuse material:
- 78 (i) during[-] :
- 79 (A) the course of a judicial process[-and] ; or
 80 (B) the representation of a client or potential client; or
- 81 (ii) [-]while acting within the scope of employment or agency relationship;
- 82 (f) an employee of the Department of Health and Human Services who is required to
 83 view child sexual abuse material within the scope of the employee's employment;
- 84 (g) an employee, independent contractor, or designated interviewer of a Children's
 85 Justice Center, who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope
 86 of the employee's, independent contractor's, or designated interviewer's scope of
 87 employment or assignment; or
- 88 (h) an attorney who is required to view child sexual abuse material within the scope of
 89 the attorney's responsibility to represent the Department of Health and Human
 90 Services, including the divisions and offices within the Department of Health and
 91 Human Services.

92 Section 2. Section **78B-3-1001** is amended to read:

93 **78B-3-1001 . Definitions.**

94 As used in this chapter:

- 95 (1) "Child sex doll" means the same as that term is defined in Section 76-5c-209.
 96 (2) "Child sexual abuse material" means the same as that term is defined in Section
 97 76-5b-103.
 98 [(4)] (3) "Commercial entity" includes [~~corporations, limited liability companies;~~

- 99 ~~partnerships, limited partnerships, sole proprietorships, or other legally recognized~~
100 ~~entities] a corporation, limited liability company, partnership, sole proprietorship, or~~
101 ~~other legally recognized entity.~~
- 102 (4) "Cloud service provider" means a commercial entity that offers data storage, computing
103 power, or other digital infrastructure resources to a person through the internet.
- 104 [~~(2)~~] (5) "Digitized identification card" means a data file available on any mobile device [
105 which] that has connectivity to the [~~Internet~~] internet through a state-approved application
106 that:
- 107 (a) ~~[-]~~allows the mobile device to download the data file from a state agency or an
108 authorized agent of a state agency that contains all of the data elements visible on the
109 face and back of a license or identification card; and~~[-]~~
- 110 (b) displays the current status of the license or identification card.
- 111 [~~(3)~~] (6) "Distribute" means to issue, sell, give, provide, deliver, transfer, transmute,
112 circulate, or disseminate by any means.
- 113 [~~(4)~~] (7) "Internet" means the international computer network of both federal and
114 non-federal interoperable packet switched data networks.
- 115 (8) "Internet service provider" means a commercial entity that connects a person to the
116 internet by providing or installing technology including cable, wireless, or fiber-optic
117 technology.
- 118 [~~(5)~~] (9) "Material harmful to minors" [~~is defined as all of the following]~~ means:
- 119 (a) ~~[any-]~~material that the average person, applying contemporary community standards,
120 would find, taking the material as a whole and with respect to minors, is designed to
121 appeal to, or is designed to pander to, the prurient interest;
- 122 (b) material that exploits, is devoted to, or principally consists of descriptions of actual,
123 simulated, or animated display or depiction of any of the following, in a manner
124 patently offensive with respect to minors:
- 125 (i) pubic hair, anus, vulva, genitals, or nipple of the female breast;
- 126 (ii) touching, caressing, or fondling of nipples, breasts, buttocks, anuses, or genitals;
127 or
- 128 (iii) sexual intercourse, masturbation, sodomy, bestiality, oral copulation,
129 flagellation, excretory functions, exhibitions, or any other sexual act; and
- 130 (c) the material taken as a whole lacks serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific
131 value for minors.
- 132 [~~(6)~~] (10) "Minor" means [~~any person]~~ an individual under 18 years old.

- 133 ~~[(7)]~~ (11) "News-gathering organization" means any of the following:
- 134 (a) an employee of a newspaper, news publication, or news source, printed or on an
 135 online or mobile platform, of current news and public interest, while operating as an
 136 employee as provided in this ~~[subsection]~~ Subsection (11), who can provide
 137 documentation of ~~[such]~~ the employment with the newspaper, news publication, or
 138 news source; or
- 139 (b) an employee of a radio broadcast station, television broadcast station, cable
 140 television operator, or wire service while operating as an employee as provided in
 141 this ~~[subsection]~~ Subsection (11), who can provide documentation of ~~[such]~~ the
 142 employment.
- 143 (12) "Obscenity" means a material or performance that:
- 144 (a) the average individual, applying contemporary community standards, finds that,
 145 taken as a whole, the material or performance appeals to prurient interest in sex;
- 146 (b) is patently offensive in the description or depiction of nudity, sexual conduct, sexual
 147 excitement, sadomasochistic abuse, or excretion; and
- 148 (c) taken as a whole, does not have serious literary, artistic, political, or scientific value.
- 149 ~~[(8)]~~ (13) "Publish" means to communicate or make information available to another ~~[person]~~
 150 individual or entity on a publicly available ~~[Internet-]~~website.
- 151 ~~[(9)]~~ (14) "Reasonable age verification methods" means verifying that the person seeking to
 152 access the material is 18 years old or older by using any of the following methods:
- 153 (a) use of a digitized information card as defined in this section;
- 154 (b) verification through an independent, third-party age verification service that
 155 compares the personal information entered by the individual who is seeking access to
 156 the material that is available from a commercially available database, or aggregate of
 157 databases, that is regularly used by government agencies and businesses for the
 158 purpose of age and identity verification; or
- 159 (c) ~~[any-]~~ a commercially reasonable method that relies on public or private transactional
 160 data to verify the age of the person attempting to access the material.
- 161 (15) "Search engine" means an internet service that enables an individual to search for
 162 information on the internet by entering a search term.
- 163 ~~[(10)]~~ (16) "Substantial portion" means more than 33-1/3% of total material on a website,
 164 which meets the definition of "material harmful to minors" as defined in this section.
- 165 ~~[(11)]~~ (17)(a) "Transactional data" means a sequence of information that documents an
 166 exchange, agreement, or transfer between an individual, commercial entity, or third

167 party used for the purpose of satisfying a request or event.

168 (b) "Transactional data" includes records from mortgage, education, and employment
169 entities.

170 Section 3. Section **78B-3-1004** is enacted to read:

171 **78B-3-1004 . Liability for obscenity, child sexual abuse material, and a child sex**
172 **doll.**

173 (1) An individual has a right of action against a person that publishes or distributes
174 obscenity or child sexual abuse material on the internet within the state, or possesses,
175 purchases, or distributes a child sex doll in the state if:

176 (a) the person is subject to personal jurisdiction in this state;

177 (b)(i) the obscenity, child sexual abuse material, or child sex doll depicts the
178 individual or the individual's likeness;

179 (ii) the person displays the obscenity or child sexual abuse material in a manner that
180 makes the obscenity or child sexual abuse material accessible to the individual; or

181 (iii) the person possesses, purchases, or distributes a child sex doll in the state; and

182 (c)(i) the individual bringing the action is a resident of this state; or

183 (ii) the conduct described in Subsection (1)(b) occurs in this state.

184 (2) If an individual brings an action against a person in accordance with Subsection (1), a
185 court may award the individual:

186 (a) injunctive relief;

187 (b) nominal damages;

188 (c) actual damages;

189 (d) punitive damages; and

190 (e) reasonable attorney fees and court costs.

191 (3)(a) Except as provided in Subsection (3)(b), an individual may not bring an action
192 under this section against an internet service provider, an affiliate or subsidiary of an
193 internet service provider, a search engine, or a cloud service provider for providing
194 access to or connection to or from a website or other content on the internet that
195 contains obscenity or child sexual abuse material, if the internet service provider,
196 affiliate or subsidiary of an internet service provider, search engine, or cloud service
197 provider is not responsible for the creation of the obscenity or child sexual abuse
198 material.

199 (b) An individual may bring a cause of action against a cloud service provider if:

200 (i) the cloud service provider provides access to or connection to content on the

201 internet that contains obscenity or child sexual abuse material; and
202 (ii) the individual shows the cloud service provider did not take reasonable
203 precautions to prevent the obscenity or child sexual abuse material from appearing
204 in the content to which the cloud service provider provides access.

205 (4) An individual with a claim under this section who satisfies the applicable standards for
206 joinder or class action may combine the individual's claim with one or more individuals
207 with a claim under this section into one action.

208 (5) An individual may bring an action under this section regardless of whether the action
209 that gives rise to a cause of action under Subsection (1) has resulted in a criminal
210 conviction.

211 **Section 4. Effective Date.**

212 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.