

Stephanie Pitcher proposes the following substitute bill:

Sex, Kidnap, and Child Abuse Offender Registration Amendments

2026 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

Chief Sponsor: Cheryl K. Acton

Senate Sponsor: Ronald M. Winterton

LONG TITLE

General Description:

This bill amends provisions related to registration on the Sex, Kidnap, and Child Abuse Offender Registry.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

- clarifies that an individual who has committed an offense in another jurisdiction that would require the individual to register on this state's Sex, Kidnap, and Child Abuse Offender Registry is required to register in this state;
- clarifies when an individual under 18 years old is required to register on the Sex, Kidnap, and Child Abuse Offender Registry; and
- makes technical and conforming changes.

Money Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:

AMENDS:

53-29-203, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2025, Chapter 291

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:

Section 1. Section **53-29-203** is amended to read:

53-29-203 . Registration lengths -- 10 years -- Lifetime.

(1) Except as provided in Subsection [(2)] (2)(a), (3), or (4), an individual who commits a registrable offense is required to register on the registry for:

- (a) 10 years after the day on which the offender's sentence for the offense has been terminated if the registrable offense is for:

- 30 (i) a felony or class A misdemeanor violation of enticing a minor under Section
31 76-5-417, if the offender enticed the minor to engage in sexual activity that is one
32 of the offenses described in Subsections (1)(a)(ii) through (xxiv);
- 33 (ii) aggravated child abuse under Subsection 76-5-109.2(3)(a) or (b);
- 34 (iii) child torture under Section 76-5-109.4;
- 35 (iv) kidnapping under Subsection 76-5-301(2)(c) or (d), if the offender was not the
36 natural parent of the child victim;
- 37 (v) human trafficking for labor under Section 76-5-308, if the offender was not the
38 natural parent of the child victim;
- 39 (vi) human smuggling under Section 76-5-308.3, if the offender was not the natural
40 parent of the child victim;
- 41 (vii) human trafficking of a child for labor under Subsection 76-5-308.5(4)(a), if the
42 offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 43 (viii) aggravated human trafficking for labor under Section 76-5-310, if the offender
44 was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 45 (ix) aggravated human smuggling under Section 76-5-310.1;
- 46 (x) human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for labor under Section 76-5-311;
- 47 (xi) a felony violation of unlawful sexual activity with a minor under Section
48 76-5-401;
- 49 (xii) sexual abuse of a minor under Section 76-5-401.1;
- 50 (xiii) unlawful sexual conduct with a 16 or 17 year old under Section 76-5-401.2;
- 51 (xiv) forcible sexual abuse under Section 76-5-404;
- 52 (xv) custodial sexual relations under Section 76-5-412;
- 53 (xvi) sexual exploitation of a vulnerable adult under Section 76-5b-202;
- 54 (xvii) sexual extortion under Subsection 76-5b-204(2)(a);
- 55 (xviii) incest under Section 76-7-102;
- 56 (xix) four to seven convictions of lewdness under Section 76-5-419;
- 57 (xx) four to seven convictions of sexual battery under Section 76-5-418;
- 58 (xxi) any combination of convictions of lewdness under Section 76-5-419, and of
59 sexual battery under Section 76-5-418, that total four to seven convictions;
- 60 (xxii) lewdness involving a child under Section 76-5-420;
- 61 (xxiii) a felony or class A misdemeanor violation of:
- 62 (A) voyeurism under Section 76-12-306;
- 63 (B) recorded or photographed voyeurism under Section 76-12-307; or

- 64 (C) distribution of images obtained through voyeurism under Section 76-12-308;
65 (xxiv) aggravated exploitation of prostitution under Section 76-5d-208, committed on
66 or before May 9, 2011;
- 67 (xxv) attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit an offense listed in
68 Subsections(1)(a)(i) through (xxiv) if the attempt, solicitation, or conspiracy is a
69 registrable offense; or
- 70 (xxvi) attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit:
- 71 (A) aggravated kidnapping under Section 76-5-302, if the offender was not the
72 natural parent of the child victim;
- 73 (B) human trafficking for sexual exploitation under Section 76-5-308.1, if the
74 offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 75 (C) human trafficking of a child for sexual exploitation under Subsection
76 76-5-308.5(4)(b), if the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 77 (D) aggravated human trafficking for sexual exploitation under Section 76-5-310,
78 if the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 79 (E) human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation under Section
80 76-5-311, if the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 81 (F) forcible sodomy under Section 76-5-403;
- 82 (G) sexual abuse of a child under Section 76-5-404.1;
- 83 (H) sexual exploitation of a minor under Section 76-5b-201;
- 84 (I) aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor under Section 76-5b-201.1;
- 85 (J) aggravated sexual extortion under Subsection 76-5b-204(2)(b); or
- 86 (K) aggravated exploitation of prostitution under Section 76-5d-208, on or after
87 May 10, 2011; or
- 88 (b) the offender's lifetime if the registrable offense is:
- 89 (i) a conviction for an offense described in Subsection (1)(a), if the offender has, at
90 the time of conviction for the offense:
- 91 (A) previously been convicted of an offense described in Subsection (1)(a), or a
92 substantially equivalent offense in an external jurisdiction; or
- 93 (B) previously been required to register as an offender for an offense described in
94 Subsection (1)(a) committed as a juvenile;
- 95 (ii) a following offense, including attempting, soliciting, or conspiring to commit a
96 felony violation of:
- 97 (A) child kidnapping under Section 76-5-301.1, if the offender was not the natural

- 98 parent of the child victim;
- 99 (B) rape under Section 76-5-402;
- 100 (C) rape of a child under Section 76-5-402.1;
- 101 (D) object rape under Section 76-5-402.2;
- 102 (E) object rape of a child under Section 76-5-402.3;
- 103 (F) sodomy on a child under Section 76-5-403.1;
- 104 (G) aggravated sexual abuse of a child under Section 76-5-404.3; or
- 105 (H) aggravated sexual assault under Section 76-5-405;
- 106 (iii) aggravated kidnapping under Section 76-5-302, if the offender was not the
- 107 natural parent of the child victim;
- 108 (iv) human trafficking for sexual exploitation under Section 76-5-308.1, if the
- 109 offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 110 (v) human trafficking of a child for sexual exploitation under Subsection
- 111 76-5-308.5(4)(b), if the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 112 (vi) aggravated human trafficking for sexual exploitation under Section 76-5-310, if
- 113 the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 114 (vii) human trafficking of a vulnerable adult for sexual exploitation under Section
- 115 76-5-311, if the offender was not the natural parent of the child victim;
- 116 (viii) forcible sodomy under Section 76-5-403;
- 117 (ix) sexual abuse of a child under Section 76-5-404.1;
- 118 (x) sexual exploitation of a minor under Section 76-5b-201;
- 119 (xi) aggravated sexual exploitation of a minor under Section 76-5b-201.1;
- 120 (xii) aggravated sexual extortion under Subsection 76-5b-204(2)(b);
- 121 (xiii) aggravated exploitation of prostitution under Section 76-5d-208, on or after
- 122 May 10, 2011; or
- 123 (xiv) a felony violation of enticing a minor under Section 76-5-417, if the offender
- 124 enticed the minor to engage in sexual activity that is one of the offenses described
- 125 in Subsections (1)(b)(ii) through (xiii).
- 126 (2) An individual who qualifies as an offender based on a conviction in an external
- 127 jurisdiction for a registrable offense~~[- or a substantially equivalent offense,]~~ is required
- 128 to register:
- 129 (a) [~~and is on an external jurisdiction's sex, kidnap, and child abuse registry, or an~~
- 130 equivalent registry, is required to register on the registry] for the time period required
- 131 by the external jurisdiction if the offender:

- 132 (i) is on, or required to be on, the external jurisdiction's sex, kidnap, and child abuse
133 registry, or an equivalent registry; or
134 (ii) would otherwise be on the external jurisdiction's sex, kidnap, and child abuse
135 registry, or an equivalent registry, if the individual still resided in the external
136 jurisdiction; or
137 (b) for the applicable time period required under Subsection (1) if the offender is not on,
138 or required to be on, the external jurisdiction's sex, kidnap, and child abuse registry,
139 or an equivalent registry.

140 (3)(a) If the sentencing court at any time after an offender is convicted of an offense
141 requiring lifetime registration described in Subsection (1)(b), and after considering
142 the factors described in Subsection (3)(b), determines that the offender was under 21
143 years old at the time the offense was committed and the offense did not involve force
144 or coercion, the requirement that the offender register for the offender's lifetime does
145 not apply and the offender shall register for 10 years after the day on which the
146 offender's sentence for the offense has been terminated.

- 147 (b) In determining whether an offense committed by an offender involves force or
148 coercion under Subsection (3)(a), the sentencing court shall consider:
149 (i) the age of the victim;
150 (ii) the vulnerability of the victim;
151 (iii) the physical, mental, psychological, or emotional harm the victim suffered from
152 the offense;
153 (iv) whether the offender used fraud or deception to commit the offense;
154 (v) if any child sexual abuse material, as that term is defined in Section 76-5b-103,
155 was:
156 (A) distributed to the victim by the offender; or
157 (B) distributed, produced, or possessed by the offender at the time of the offense,
158 that involved force or coercion against a victim depicted in the child sexual
159 abuse material; and
160 (vi) any other factor the sentencing court determines is relevant.

161 (4) ~~[Except for an individual who is adjudicated for a registrable offense and is an offender~~
162 ~~who meets the requirements under Subsection 53-29-202(1)(f), an]~~ An individual [who
163 ~~is under 18 years old and commits a registrable offense]~~ convicted after May 3, 2023, of
164 an offense committed when the individual was under 18 years old, is not subject to
165 registration requirements under this chapter unless the [offender] individual:

166 (a) is charged by criminal information in juvenile court under Section 80-6-503;

167 (b) is bound over to district court in accordance with Section 80-6-504; and

168 (c) is convicted of a registrable offense.

169 (5) An offender subject to the 10-year or lifetime registration requirements under

170 Subsection (1) may petition the court for an order of removal from the registry in

171 accordance with Section 53-29-204, 53-29-205, or 53-29-206.

172 Section 2. **Effective Date.**

173 This bill takes effect on May 6, 2026.