

119TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# S. 4576

To strengthen Federal efforts to counter antisemitism in the United States  
and protect the Jewish community.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 19, 2026

Ms. ROSEN (for herself, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. RISCH, Mr. FETTERMAN, Mr. YOUNG, Ms. SLOTKIN, and Mr. SCHATZ) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

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## A BILL

To strengthen Federal efforts to counter antisemitism in  
the United States and protect the Jewish community.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Jewish American Security Act”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for  
7 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Findings.
- Sec. 3. Statement of policy.
- Sec. 4. Protecting Jewish students.

Sec. 5. Securing Jewish communities.

Sec. 6. Documenting online antisemitism.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) Antisemitism, which is often called “the old-  
4 est hatred”, is a serious and growing danger for the  
5 Jewish community in the United States and around  
6 the world.

7 (2) Antisemitism has unique characteristics, in-  
8 cluding the evolving use of conspiracy theories that  
9 blame the various ills of society on Jewish people or  
10 attribute to Jewish individuals a variety of evil and  
11 harmful characteristics, as well as the portrayal of  
12 Jewish people as too powerful or controlling and de-  
13 serving of hatred and mistrust.

14 (3) Antisemitism also exists when Jewish indi-  
15 viduals are held responsible for the policies of the  
16 Israeli government, or attacked, disparaged, or de-  
17 monized based on their real or perceived connection  
18 to, affiliation with, or support for, the state of Israel  
19 as a Jewish state.

20 (4) Holocaust denial and distortion, including  
21 intentional efforts to excuse or minimize the impact  
22 of the Holocaust and dishonor Holocaust victims  
23 and survivors, reinforce the need for advancing accu-

1 rate and comprehensive Holocaust education glob-  
2 ally.

3 (5) Protecting the history of the Holocaust and  
4 recognizing and confronting Holocaust denial and  
5 distortion are critical to preventing antisemitism.

6 (6) As stated in the American Jewish Commit-  
7 tee’s report entitled “State of Antisemitism in Amer-  
8 ica 2025”, the Committee found that 31 percent of  
9 American Jews reported being the personal target of  
10 antisemitism at least once over the preceding year.

11 (7) In 2024, the Federal Bureau of Investiga-  
12 tion identified the highest number of anti-Jewish  
13 hate crime incidents ever recorded by the Bureau  
14 since it began collecting data in 1991, which number  
15 represented an annual increase of 5.8 percent in  
16 those incidents.

17 (8) Although Jews only make up around 2 per-  
18 cent of the United States population, reported sin-  
19 gle-bias anti-Jewish hate crimes comprised 16 per-  
20 cent of all reported hate crimes and nearly 70 per-  
21 cent of all reported religion-based hate crimes in  
22 2024, which percentages reflect increases from prior  
23 years.

24 (9) In 2024, the Anti-Defamation League (re-  
25 ferred to in this paragraph as the “ADL”) reported

1 9,534 antisemitic incidents in the United States, in-  
2 cluding physical assault, vandalism, and harassment,  
3 which is a 344 percent increase over the average  
4 number of such incidents during the prior 5 years  
5 and an 893 percent increase over the average num-  
6 ber of such incidents during the prior 10 years. The  
7 2024 number of antisemitic incidents is the highest  
8 number on record since the ADL began tracking  
9 antisemitic incidents in 1979.

10 (10) Jewish Americans have faced an unprece-  
11 dented rise in antisemitic incidents following the Oc-  
12 tober 7, 2023, Hamas terrorist attacks on Israel.

13 (11) Increasing antisemitism in the digital uni-  
14 verse marked by the amplification of antisemitic har-  
15 assment, comments, tropes, and violent conspiracies  
16 on online platforms, often can lead to increased se-  
17 curity risks and additional offline acts of harass-  
18 ment, assault, and vandalism.

19 (12) On April 13, 2025, on the second day of  
20 Passover, an individual set multiple fires at the  
21 Pennsylvania Governor's residence in Harrisburg,  
22 Pennsylvania, while Governor Josh Shapiro and his  
23 family were inside, with the attacker stating that he  
24 was upset by the Governor's stance on the Israel-  
25 Hamas war.

1           (13) On May 21, 2025, a gunman shot and  
2 killed 2 Embassy of Israel staff members, Yaron  
3 Lischinsky and Sarah Milgrim, as the staff members  
4 were leaving an event at the Capital Jewish Mu-  
5 seum, in Washington, DC.

6           (14) On June 1, 2025, a man used a makeshift  
7 flamethrower and Molotov cocktails to attack a  
8 group in Boulder, Colorado, as the group gathered  
9 to express solidarity for hostages being held by  
10 Hamas, which injured at least 13 people and re-  
11 sulted in the death of 82-year-old Karen Diamond,  
12 a Holocaust survivor.

13           (15) On January 10, 2026, an attacker set fire  
14 to the historic Beth Israel Congregation in Jackson,  
15 Mississippi, saying he was animated by its “Jewish  
16 ties”.

17           (16) On March 12, 2026, an individual drove a  
18 vehicle containing explosives into Temple Israel in  
19 West Bloomfield, Michigan, targeting a synagogue  
20 and preschool filled with more than 100 children and  
21 staff.

22           (17) Antisemitic incidents have increased dra-  
23 matically in many educational settings over the past  
24 several years, with many Jewish students facing dis-  
25 crimination or a hostile environment at schools, yet

1 antisemitic incidents in schools remain under-  
2 reported.

3 (18) The Department of Education's Office for  
4 Civil Rights is tasked with ensuring that all stu-  
5 dents' civil rights are protected on campus, yet there  
6 is a backlog of discrimination complaints that re-  
7 main pending before the Office for Civil Rights.

8 (19) On December 11, 2019, President Trump  
9 signed Executive Order 13899 (20 U.S.C. 2000d  
10 note; relating to combating anti-Semitism) which in-  
11 structed all executive departments and agencies  
12 charged with enforcing title VI of the Civil Rights  
13 Act of 1964 to consider the International Holocaust  
14 Remembrance Alliance Working Definition of Anti-  
15 semitism and its 11 contemporary examples of anti-  
16 semitism.

17 (20) On May 25, 2023, the Biden Administra-  
18 tion issued the first-ever U.S. National Strategy to  
19 Counter Antisemitism, which outlined a whole-of-  
20 government and whole-of-society approach to tackle  
21 antisemitism and included more than 100 actions for  
22 Federal agencies to take and calls to action for Con-  
23 gress.

24 (21) On January 30, 2025, President Trump  
25 signed Executive Order 14188 (90 Fed. Reg. 8847;

1 relating to additional measures to combat anti-  
2 semitism), to combat the surge of antisemitism on  
3 college campuses and in communities in the United  
4 States.

5 (22) While antisemitism most directly and in-  
6 tensely threatens those who identify or are perceived  
7 as Jewish Americans, it also undermines democracy  
8 and threatens the safety and rights of all Americans.

9 **SEC. 3. STATEMENT OF POLICY.**

10 It is the policy of the United States to—

11 (1) raise awareness of and educate the United  
12 States public about the history of Jewish Americans,  
13 the Holocaust, and antisemitism in all of its forms  
14 and manifestations;

15 (2) provide resources to oppose antisemitism;  
16 and

17 (3) implement whole-of-government and whole-  
18 of-society efforts to combat antisemitism, including  
19 through close and consistent collaboration between  
20 the Federal Government, the private sector, civil so-  
21 ciety, faith leaders, law enforcement, and community  
22 leaders.

23 **SEC. 4. PROTECTING JEWISH STUDENTS.**

24 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

1           (1) RECIPIENT.—The term “recipient” means  
2 any entity receiving Federal financial assistance  
3 from the Department of Education for a program or  
4 activity covered by title VI of the Civil Rights Act  
5 of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.).

6           (2) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means  
7 the Secretary of Education.

8           (b) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

9           (1) TRAINING.—Not later than 90 days after  
10 the date of enactment of this Act and every year  
11 thereafter for a period of 5 years, each regional of-  
12 fice of the Office for Civil Rights of the Department  
13 of Education shall offer trainings, which may be  
14 conducted virtually, to all recipients in the office’s  
15 region regarding recipient responsibilities under title  
16 VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and subsection  
17 (g).

18           (2) REPORTS.—Not later than 180 days after  
19 the first day on which such an office offers such a  
20 training, and annually for 5 years thereafter, the Of-  
21 fice for Civil Rights shall prepare and submit a re-  
22 port on the status of the implementation of para-  
23 graph (1) to the appropriate committees of Con-  
24 gress.

25           (c) TITLE VI AWARENESS CAMPAIGN.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting  
2 through the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of  
3 the Department of Education, shall carry out a pub-  
4 lic awareness campaign for students that attend in-  
5 stitutions that are recipients, regarding the rights  
6 protected by, and the responsibilities of recipients  
7 under, title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and  
8 subsection (g).

9           (2) AWARENESS CAMPAIGN.—The public aware-  
10 ness campaign shall include appealing visual and au-  
11 ditory elements. Materials for this campaign shall be  
12 updated annually and distributed to recipients for  
13 physical posting in 1 or more high-traffic public  
14 places, such as a cafeteria, gymnasium, or student  
15 center, and digital posting on 1 or more high-traffic  
16 institution web pages, such as a web page for a stu-  
17 dent services department. The campaign shall utilize  
18 such methods and materials to maximize accessi-  
19 bility to students and parents.

20           (3) ABILITY TO CONTRACT.—The Secretary  
21 may carry out this subsection by contracting with an  
22 entity that specializes in public awareness commu-  
23 nications.

24           (d) WRITTEN REMINDER OF TITLE VI OBLIGA-  
25 TIONS.—Not later than 90 days after the date of enact-

1 ment of this Act and every year thereafter for a period  
2 of 5 years, the Secretary, acting through the Assistant  
3 Secretary for Civil Rights of the Department of Education  
4 shall issue a written reminder to recipients including—

5           (1) a summary of a recipient’s responsibilities  
6           under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and  
7           subsection (g) to address antisemitism; and

8           (2) specific examples of discrimination, includ-  
9           ing examples of different treatment and harassment,  
10          and of K–12 curricula that could create a hostile en-  
11          vironment for Jewish students.

12          (e) ANTISEMITISM COORDINATOR.—Not later than  
13 90 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
14 retary of Education shall designate an employee to coordi-  
15 nate the Department of Education’s work on countering  
16 antisemitism as the “antisemitism coordinator”. The anti-  
17 semitism coordinator for the Department of Education  
18 shall—

19           (1) serve as the principal advisor to the Sec-  
20           retary on the Department’s efforts to counter anti-  
21           semitism;

22           (2) oversee the Department’s efforts to counter  
23           antisemitism, including implementation of Federal  
24           Government strategies to counter antisemitism and  
25           increase public awareness of the availability of rights

1 provided to individuals under title VI of the Civil  
2 Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.);

3 (3) oversee the Department's efforts to provide  
4 technical assistance, training, and written guidance,  
5 including Dear Colleague Letters, to recipients re-  
6 garding their responsibilities under title VI of the  
7 Civil Rights Act of 1964 and subsection (g) to pro-  
8 vide to all students, including those who are or are  
9 perceived to be Jewish, a school environment free  
10 from discrimination based on race, color, or national  
11 origin, including shared ancestry or ethnic character-  
12 isties;

13 (4) ensure that the public is provided with in-  
14 formation about how and where to file complaints of  
15 discrimination regarding antisemitism with the Of-  
16 fice for Civil Rights of the Department of Edu-  
17 cation;

18 (5) conduct biannual reviews of the nature,  
19 trends, and status of all complaints, directed inves-  
20 tigations, and compliance reviews regarding anti-  
21 semitism under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of  
22 1964 pending at the Office for Civil Rights of the  
23 Department of Education and, in conjunction with  
24 the relevant regional office, develop a plan with

1 deadlines to resolve all such complaints that have  
2 been pending for more than 180 calendar days;

3 (6) conduct an annual review, which will be  
4 conducted for a period of 10 years, of the implemen-  
5 tation of the Department’s strategies to counter  
6 antisemitism, which review shall include—

7 (A) an evaluation of the effectiveness of all  
8 actions taken by the Department to counter  
9 antisemitism; and

10 (B) recommendations for any changes to  
11 those actions, as necessary; and

12 (7) ensure the Department has programs, in-  
13 cluding training, and resources to assist the Depart-  
14 ment’s employees in understanding and responding  
15 to antisemitism.

16 (f) DISAGGREGATING CERTAIN CAMPUS CRIME  
17 DATA.—Section 485(f) of the Higher Education Act of  
18 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1092(f)) (known as the “Jeanne Clery  
19 Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime  
20 Statistics Act”) is amended—

21 (1) in paragraph (1)(F)(ii), by striking “accord-  
22 ing to category of prejudice” and inserting “based  
23 on the bias category and bias motivation as used in  
24 the Uniform Crime Reports of the Federal Bureau  
25 of Investigation”;

1 (2) in paragraph (5)—

2 (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
3 “and”;

4 (B) in subparagraph (C) by striking the  
5 period and inserting “; and”; and

6 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
7 subparagraph:

8 “(D) make copies of the crime statistics sub-  
9 mitted to the Secretary under clause (ii) of para-  
10 graph (1)(F) available to the antisemitism coordina-  
11 tors for the Department of Education.”; and

12 (3) in paragraph (17)(B), by striking “and  
13 stalking” and inserting “stalking, and crimes de-  
14 scribed in clause (ii) of paragraph (1)(F)”.

15 (g) RECIPIENT RESPONSIBILITIES.—

16 (1) DESIGNATION OF A TITLE VI COORDI-  
17 NATOR.—

18 (A) IN GENERAL.—Each recipient shall  
19 designate and authorize at least 1 employee (re-  
20 ferred to in this section as a “title VI coordi-  
21 nator”) to coordinate the recipient’s efforts to  
22 comply with the recipient’s responsibilities  
23 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964  
24 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.), including regulations  
25 implementing that title, and under this sub-

1 section. If a recipient has more than 1 title VI  
2 coordinator, the recipient shall designate 1 of  
3 its title VI coordinators to assume and maintain  
4 ultimate oversight over those responsibilities  
5 and ensure the recipient's consistent compliance  
6 with those responsibilities. The title VI coordi-  
7 nator may perform other relevant responsibil-  
8 ities as established by the recipient.

9 (B) DELEGATION TO DESIGNEES.—As ap-  
10 propriate, subject to subparagraph (A), a recipi-  
11 ent may delegate, or permit a title VI coordi-  
12 nator to delegate, specific responsibilities de-  
13 scribed in subparagraph (A) to 1 or more des-  
14 ignees.

15 (C) TRAINING.—Each recipient shall en-  
16 sure its title VI coordinator and any designee  
17 receive training sufficient to perform their du-  
18 ties—

19 (i) promptly after their hire or a  
20 change of position that alters their duties  
21 under this paragraph; and

22 (ii) annually thereafter.

23 (2) NONDISCRIMINATION POLICY REQUIRE-  
24 MENT.—Each recipient shall adopt and implement a  
25 policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of race,

1 color, and national origin in any program or activity  
2 the recipient operates, as required by title VI of the  
3 Civil Rights Act of 1964, including regulations im-  
4 plementing that title, and by this subsection.

5 (3) TITLE VI GRIEVANCE PROCEDURE.—Each  
6 recipient shall adopt, publish, and implement a title  
7 VI grievance procedure that—

8 (A) states—

9 (i) that anyone may report conduct,  
10 alleged to be discrimination under title VI  
11 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C.  
12 2000d et seq.) in the recipient’s program  
13 or activity, to the title VI coordinator;

14 (ii) how to report such conduct; and

15 (iii) the contact information for the  
16 title VI coordinator of the recipient;

17 (B) requires that when the recipient re-  
18 ceives a report of conduct that reasonably may  
19 constitute discrimination under title VI of the  
20 Civil Rights Act of 1964, in the recipient’s pro-  
21 gram or activity, the recipient shall notify the  
22 person who submitted the report of the recipi-  
23 ent’s grievance procedure;

24 (C) offers supportive measures, as appro-  
25 priate to protect safety or to restore or preserve

1 access to the recipient's program or activity, to  
2 any student or employee who reports conduct  
3 that reasonably may constitute discrimination  
4 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964,  
5 in the recipient's program or activity;

6 (D) includes a process for the recipient to  
7 investigate and resolve any report of conduct  
8 that reasonably may constitute discrimination  
9 under title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964,  
10 in the recipient's program or activity;

11 (E) applies to reports of conduct that is al-  
12 leged to be discrimination under title VI of the  
13 Civil Rights Act of 1964 and is committed by  
14 the recipient, a student or an employee of the  
15 recipient, or a third party, whether known or  
16 unknown;

17 (F) requires that if conduct occurred that  
18 is discrimination under title VI of the Civil  
19 Rights Act of 1964, the recipient will take steps  
20 to stop the conduct, prevent its recurrence, and  
21 correct its discriminatory effects; and

22 (G) requires that the recipient provides no-  
23 tice of the outcome of any report under this  
24 paragraph to the person who made the report

1           and any other affected person or entity, as ap-  
2           propriate.

3           (4) WEBSITE REQUIREMENT.—Each recipient  
4           shall post all policies and procedures for reporting  
5           allegations of discrimination, under title VI of the  
6           Civil Rights Act of 1964, by the recipient on the re-  
7           cipient’s website in a prominent location.

8           (5) NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—Each re-  
9           cipient shall provide annual notice of the recipient’s  
10          grievance procedure, described in this subsection,  
11          to—

12                   (A) all students of the recipient;

13                   (B) parents, guardians, or other authorized  
14                   legal representatives of elementary school and  
15                   secondary school students of the recipient;

16                   (C) employees of the recipient;

17                   (D) applicants for admission to or employ-  
18                   ment by the recipient; and

19                   (E) all unions and professional organiza-  
20                   tions holding collective bargaining or profes-  
21                   sional agreements with the recipient.

22          (6) RECORDKEEPING REQUIREMENT.—Each re-  
23          cipient shall maintain for a period of 7 years—

24                   (A) records related to any reports of alle-  
25                   gations of discrimination under title VI of the

1 Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et  
2 seq.), including regulations implementing that  
3 title, including all records related to assess-  
4 ments of such reports, and any corrective ac-  
5 tions taken;

6 (B) records documenting actions the recipi-  
7 ent took to meet its responsibilities under that  
8 title VI and this subsection; and

9 (C) any records of training attendance and  
10 materials relating to that title.

11 (h) TITLE VI CLEARINGHOUSE AT DEPARTMENT OF  
12 EDUCATION.—

13 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
15 days after the date of enactment of this Act,  
16 the Secretary of Education shall establish, with-  
17 in the Department of Education, a Federal  
18 Title VI Clearinghouse on Safety, Security, and  
19 Best Practices at Institutions of Higher Edu-  
20 cation and K–12 schools (referred to in this  
21 subsection as the “clearinghouse”).

22 (B) PURPOSE.—The clearinghouse shall be  
23 the primary resource of the Federal Govern-  
24 ment to collect, consolidate, and publish online  
25 title VI best practices and recommendations

1 from United States postsecondary institutions  
2 and other entities specified in paragraph (2)(A)  
3 of section 606 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964  
4 (42 U.S.C. 2000d–4a) relating to safety, secu-  
5 rity, and means of facilitating dialogue and mu-  
6 tual understanding.

7 (2) NOTIFICATION OF THE CLEARINGHOUSE.—  
8 Not later 30 days of the establishment of the clear-  
9 inghouse, the Secretary shall provide to the Com-  
10 mittee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions  
11 of the Senate and the Committee on Education and  
12 Workforce of the House of Representatives a notifi-  
13 cation and a briefing on the clearinghouse.

14 **SEC. 5. SECURING JEWISH COMMUNITIES.**

15 (a) NONPROFIT SECURITY GRANT PROGRAM.—Sec-  
16 tion 2009 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C.  
17 609a) is amended—

18 (1) in subsection (c)—

19 (A) in paragraph (1)(D), by striking “5  
20 percent” and inserting “10 percent”; and

21 (B) in paragraph (2), by striking “5 per-  
22 cent” and inserting “10 percent”;

23 (2) in subsection (e), in the matter preceding  
24 paragraph (1), by striking “for each of fiscal years  
25 2022 through 2028” and inserting “for each fiscal

1 year for which there is an authorization of appro-  
2 priations under subsection (j)”;

3 (3) by redesignating subsection (i) as subsection  
4 (j);

5 (4) by inserting after subsection (h) the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(i) SUFFICIENT PERSONNEL AND RESOURCES.—

8 “(1) PERSONNEL AND RESOURCES.—The Ad-  
9 ministrator, in coordination with the Director of the  
10 Center for Faith-Based and Neighborhood Partner-  
11 ships of the Department of Homeland Security, shall  
12 ensure that the Federal Emergency Management  
13 Agency has sufficient personnel and resources to  
14 carry out this section, including to support—

15 “(A) efforts to streamline the application  
16 process and post-approval process for a grant  
17 under the Program;

18 “(B) the increase of technical assistance to  
19 applicants for awards under the Program; and

20 “(C) the swift disbursement of amounts  
21 from a grant under the Program.

22 “(2) COORDINATION WITH STATES.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-  
24 graph (B), the Administrator shall coordinate  
25 with each State through which an eligible non-

1 profit organization receives a grant under the  
2 Program to ensure that, not later than 90 days  
3 after the date on which an eligible nonprofit or-  
4 ganization submits a reimbursement request to  
5 the State, the State reviews, processes, and  
6 completes that request.

7 “(B) EXCEPTION.—The requirement under  
8 subparagraph (A) shall not apply if a reim-  
9 bursement request requires additional docu-  
10 mentation under Federal or State law.

11 “(3) NOTICES OF FUNDING OPPORTUNITY.—  
12 The Administrator shall coordinate with each State  
13 through which an eligible nonprofit organization re-  
14 ceives a grant under the Program to ensure that—

15 “(A) not later than 90 days after the date  
16 on which Congress appropriates amounts to  
17 carry out this section, the Administrator clearly  
18 posts on any required portal a notice of funding  
19 opportunity; and

20 “(B) not earlier than the date on which  
21 the Administrator posts a notice of funding op-  
22 portunity described in subparagraph (A), the  
23 State notifies eligible nonprofit organizations  
24 within the State regarding the notice of funding

1 opportunity and the timeline to submit applica-  
2 tions.

3 “(4) USE OF FUNDS FOR SECURITY PER-  
4 SONNEL.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 120  
6 days after the date of enactment of this sub-  
7 section, the Administrator shall issue guidance  
8 to each State through which an eligible non-  
9 profit organization receives a grant under the  
10 Program that—

11 “(i) subject to subparagraph (B), pro-  
12 hibits the imposition of limits or percent-  
13 age caps on the use of amounts from a  
14 grant under the Program for contracted or  
15 proprietary security personnel; and

16 “(ii) ensures that the State deter-  
17 mines allowable security personnel costs  
18 based on threat, vulnerability, and risk as-  
19 sessments.

20 “(B) PREVENTION OF MISUSE AND  
21 FRAUD.—The guidance issued under subpara-  
22 graph (A) may allow limits or percentage caps  
23 on the use of amounts from a grant under the  
24 Program to prevent misuse or fraud.

1           “(5) CLARIFICATION.—Uses of amounts from a  
2 grant under this program may include employing  
3 personnel, grant management, procurement support,  
4 and financial and audit support.

5           “(6) REPORTING ON PERSONNEL AND RE-  
6 SOURCE ALLOCATION.—Not later than 120 days  
7 after the date of enactment of this subsection, and  
8 annually thereafter, the Administrator shall submit  
9 to the Committee on Homeland Security and Gov-  
10 ernmental Affairs of the Senate and the Committee  
11 on Homeland Security of the House of Representa-  
12 tives a report on the personnel and resources as-  
13 signed to carry out this section that includes—

14           “(A) the number of full-time equivalent  
15 employees dedicated to carrying out the Pro-  
16 gram, including employees funded through the  
17 Israel Security Supplemental Appropriations  
18 Act, 2024 (Public Law 118–50; 138 Stat. 896)  
19 or any subsequent appropriations Act;

20           “(B) a description of how that personnel  
21 are deployed to support applicants and grantees  
22 of the Program;

23           “(C) an assessment of whether staffing  
24 levels are sufficient to meet statutory obliga-  
25 tions under this section; and

1           “(D) an assessment of whether each State  
2           through which an eligible nonprofit organization  
3           receives a grant under the Program is in com-  
4           pliance with paragraph (3).

5           “(7) PRE-AWARD CONGRESSIONAL NOTIFICA-  
6           TION.—Not later than 7 days before making a pub-  
7           lic announcement or distribution of awards under  
8           this section, the Administrator shall provide to the  
9           Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental  
10          Affairs of the Senate and the Committee on Home-  
11          land Security of the House of Representatives a re-  
12          port that includes a list of recipients of grants under  
13          the Program and award amounts.

14          “(8) PUBLICLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION.—

15                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year  
16                 after the date of enactment of this subsection,  
17                 and annually thereafter, the Administrator shall  
18                 make publicly available information relating to,  
19                 with respect to the previous fiscal year—

20                         “(i) the number of applications re-  
21                         ceived for a grant under this section;

22                         “(ii) the number of grants awarded  
23                         under this section;

24                         “(iii) the number of eligible nonprofit  
25                         organizations that applied for a grant

1 under this section and did not receive the  
2 grant; and

3 “(iv) the criteria and scoring method-  
4 ology used to evaluate applications for  
5 grants under this section, including any  
6 changes made from the prior fiscal year.

7 “(B) LIMITATION.—In carrying out sub-  
8 paragraph (A), the Administrator may not  
9 make public any identifying information of ap-  
10 plicants for or recipients of grants under this  
11 section.

12 “(9) NEUTRAL ADMINISTRATION.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator  
14 shall administer the Program in a nondiscrim-  
15 inatory manner.

16 “(B) PROHIBITION.—The Administrator  
17 and any State through which an eligible non-  
18 profit organization receives a grant under this  
19 section may not impose eligibility terms or con-  
20 ditions on applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries  
21 of the grant that would advantage or disadvan-  
22 tage those applicants, recipients, or bene-  
23 ficiaries based solely on the religious, political,  
24 or ideological affiliation of the applicants, re-  
25 cipients, or beneficiaries.

1           “(C) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing  
2 in this subsection shall be construed to limit the  
3 authority of the Administrator to ensure com-  
4 pliance with Federal civil rights laws, non-  
5 discrimination statutes, or national security vet-  
6 ting requirements.

7           “(10) REVIEW OF ALLOWABLE COSTS.—

8           “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not less than fre-  
9 quently than annually, the Administrator, in  
10 consultation with recipients of grants under this  
11 section, nonprofit organizations, security profes-  
12 sionals, and States through which an eligible  
13 nonprofit organization receives a grant under  
14 this section, shall review and, as necessary, up-  
15 date the Eligible Equipment List of the Federal  
16 Emergency Management Agency to reflect up-  
17 to-date threats, security risks, technology ad-  
18 vancements, and community needs.

19           “(B) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—Not later  
20 than 30 days after the date on which a review  
21 is carried out under subparagraph (A), the Ad-  
22 ministrator shall publish on the website of the  
23 Federal Emergency Management Agency the  
24 review and any updated list resulting from the  
25 review.”; and

1 (5) in subsection (j), as so redesignated—

2 (A) in the matter preceding subparagraph  
3 (A), by striking “\$360,000,000 for each of fis-  
4 cal years 2023 through 2028” and inserting  
5 “\$1,000,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2027  
6 through 2031”;

7 (B) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
8 “\$180,000,000” and inserting “\$500,000,000”;  
9 and

10 (C) in subparagraph (B), by striking  
11 “\$180,000,000” and inserting “\$500,000,000”.

12 (b) POLICING SUPPORT TO HOUSES OF WORSHIP.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall  
14 collaborate with State and local law enforcement  
15 agencies seeking to—

16 (A) enhance security measures for at-risk  
17 religious institutions as a result of increased  
18 acts and threats of violence against houses of  
19 worship; and

20 (B) address the precipitous increase in  
21 hate crimes targeting individuals on the basis of  
22 religion.

23 (2) GRANTS.—The Attorney General may  
24 award grants to State and local law enforcement  
25 agencies to—

1           (A) support increased policing presence,  
2           patrols, and training; and

3           (B) provide other forms of assistance.

4           (3) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

5           During each of fiscal years 2027 through 2031, the  
6           Attorney General may use such sums as may be nec-  
7           essary out of the amounts reserved pursuant to sec-  
8           tion 506(b) of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe  
9           Streets Act of 1968 (34 U.S.C. 10157(b)) to carry  
10          out this subsection.

11          (c) THREAT ASSESSMENTS.—

12           (1) JOINT ANNUAL DOMESTIC THREAT ASSESS-  
13          MENT.—

14           (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
15          days after the date of enactment of this Act,  
16          and annually thereafter until the date that is  
17          10 years after the date of enactment of this  
18          Act, the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-  
19          vestigation, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-  
20          rity, and the Director of the National Counter-  
21          terrorism Center shall jointly produce an an-  
22          nual threat assessment of antisemitic violent  
23          domestic extremism in the United States.

24           (B) CONTENTS.—The joint annual domes-  
25          tic threat assessment required under subpara-

1 graph (A) shall include, for the period covered  
2 by the report—

3 (i) an overview of violent extremist  
4 ideologies that include antisemitic compo-  
5 nents;

6 (ii) a review of the extent that actors  
7 in the United States have engaged in vio-  
8 lent conduct in furtherance of the  
9 ideologies described in clause (i);

10 (iii) the origins and online platforming  
11 and online activity or presence of  
12 antisemitic domestic violent extremist  
13 ideologies, groups, and individuals, includ-  
14 ing any evidence of—

15 (I) inauthentic amplification,  
16 such as bots or algorithmic manipula-  
17 tion campaigns; and

18 (II) the involvement of foreign  
19 state and non-state actors; and

20 (iv) an assessment of the threat that  
21 antisemitic domestic violent extremism  
22 poses to the United States homeland.

23 (C) DISSEMINATION.—

24 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the  
25 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Sec-

1           retary of Homeland Security, and the Di-  
2           rector of the National Counterterrorism  
3           Center shall submit the joint annual do-  
4           mestic threat assessment required under  
5           subparagraph (A), including any classified  
6           annexes, to—

7                   (I) the Select Committee on In-  
8                   telligence of the Senate;

9                   (II) the Committee on the Judici-  
10                  ary of the Senate;

11                  (III) the Committee on Home-  
12                  land Security and Governmental Af-  
13                  fairs of the Senate;

14                  (IV) the Committee on Appro-  
15                  priations of the Senate;

16                  (V) the Permanent Select Com-  
17                  mittee on Intelligence of the House of  
18                  Representatives;

19                  (VI) the Committee on the Judi-  
20                  ciary of the House of Representatives;

21                  (VII) the Committee on Home-  
22                  land Security of the House of Rep-  
23                  resentatives; and

1 (VIII) the Committee on Appro-  
2 priations of the House of Representa-  
3 tives.

4 (ii) DECLASSIFIED VERSION.—The  
5 Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-  
6 tigation shall make publicly available a de-  
7 classified version of the joint annual do-  
8 mestic threat assessment required under  
9 subparagraph (A) on the public website of  
10 the Federal Bureau of Investigation con-  
11 currently with the version submitted under  
12 subparagraph (A).

13 (D) LIMITATION.—No version of the do-  
14 mestic threat assessment required under sub-  
15 paragraph (A) shall include personally identifi-  
16 able information.

17 (2) JOINT ANNUAL THREAT ASSESSMENT OF  
18 ANTISEMITIC TRANSNATIONAL VIOLENT EXTRE-  
19 MISM.—

20 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180  
21 days after the date of enactment of this Act,  
22 and annually thereafter until the date that is  
23 10 years after the date of enactment of this  
24 Act, the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-  
25 vestigation, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-

1           rity, and the Director of the National Counter-  
2           terrorism Center shall jointly produce an an-  
3           nual threat assessment of antisemitic  
4           transnational violent extremism.

5           (B) CONTENTS.—The joint annual  
6           transnational threat assessment required under  
7           subparagraph (A) shall include, for the period  
8           covered by the report—

9                   (i) an overview of transnational vio-  
10                  lent extremist ideologies that include  
11                  antisemitic components, including inter-  
12                  national and domestic extremism;

13                  (ii) a review of the extent to which ac-  
14                  tors in the United States have engaged in  
15                  violent conduct in furtherance of the  
16                  ideologies described in clause (i);

17                  (iii) the origins and online platforming  
18                  or online activity of antisemitic  
19                  transnational violent extremist ideologies,  
20                  including any evidence of inauthentic am-  
21                  plification on digital platforms, such as  
22                  bots or campaigns, and any involvement of  
23                  foreign state and non-state actors;

24                  (iv) an assessment of the threat that  
25                  antisemitic transnational violent extremism

1 poses to the United States homeland,  
2 United States citizens abroad, and United  
3 States military personnel; and

4 (v) an overview of how antisemitic  
5 transnational violent extremism impacts  
6 the interests and the global standing of the  
7 United States.

8 (C) DISSEMINATION.—

9 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the  
10 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Sec-  
11 retary of Homeland Security, and the Di-  
12 rector of the National Counterterrorism  
13 Center shall submit the joint annual  
14 transnational threat assessment required  
15 under subparagraph (A), including any  
16 classified annexes, to—

17 (I) the Select Committee on In-  
18 telligence of the Senate;

19 (II) the Committee on the Judici-  
20 ary of the Senate;

21 (III) the Committee on Home-  
22 land Security and Governmental Af-  
23 fairs of the Senate;

24 (IV) the Committee on Appro-  
25 priations of the Senate;

1 (V) the Committee of Foreign  
2 Relations of the Senate;

3 (VI) the Permanent Select Com-  
4 mittee on Intelligence of the House of  
5 Representatives;

6 (VII) the Committee on the Judi-  
7 ciary of the House of Representatives;

8 (VIII) the Committee on Home-  
9 land Security of the House of Rep-  
10 resentatives;

11 (IX) the Committee on Appro-  
12 priations of the House of Representa-  
13 tives; and

14 (X) the Committee on Foreign  
15 Affairs of the House of Representa-  
16 tives.

17 (ii) DECLASSIFIED VERSION.—The  
18 Director of the Federal Bureau of Inves-  
19 tigation shall make publicly available a de-  
20 classified version of the joint annual tran-  
21 sitional threat assessment required under  
22 subparagraph (A) on the public website of  
23 the Federal Bureau of Investigation con-  
24 currently with the version submitted under  
25 subparagraph (A).

1 (D) LIMITATION.—No version of the do-  
2 mestic threat assessment required under sub-  
3 paragraph (A) shall include personally identifi-  
4 able information.

5 **SEC. 6. DOCUMENTING ONLINE ANTISEMITISM.**

6 (a) ONLINE PLATFORM TRANSPARENCY REPORTS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after  
8 the date of enactment of this Act, and every 180  
9 days thereafter, an online platform shall submit to  
10 the Commission and publish in a publicly available  
11 and easily accessible manner a transparency report  
12 regarding the online platform’s content moderation  
13 practices and efforts to detect, remove, limit the visi-  
14 bility of, and prevent the amplification of antisemitic  
15 content on the website or application of the online  
16 platform.

17 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—Each transparency re-  
18 port submitted and published in accordance with  
19 paragraph (1) shall include the following informa-  
20 tion:

21 (A) A description of each safety mecha-  
22 nism in place on the website or application of  
23 the online platform, including—

24 (i) the use of any automated system  
25 or human review; and

1 (ii) with respect to a human reviewer,  
2 a summary of the scope and training re-  
3 lated to reviewing and making content re-  
4 moval decisions.

5 (B) A description of the practices or tools  
6 used to make content moderation efforts  
7 against extremist antisemitism more effective.

8 (C) What, if any, information is shared  
9 with law enforcement when there is evidence of  
10 extremist antisemitic calls or threats to violence  
11 on the website or application of the online plat-  
12 form.

13 (D) What, if any, changes to content mod-  
14 eration policies or management are made in the  
15 wake of antisemitic violence and extremist at-  
16 tacks and how long such changes remain in  
17 place.

18 (E) The total number of instances during  
19 the reporting period that content on the website  
20 or application of the online platform was deter-  
21 mined to be violative by the online platform be-  
22 cause such content was identity-based hatred or  
23 harassment, including the amount of such con-  
24 tent that was violative as antisemitic (in this

1 subsection referred to as “antisemitic platform  
2 content”).

3 (F) The amount of antisemitic platform  
4 content for which the online platform took a re-  
5 sponsive action, including the amount with re-  
6 spect to each category of responsive action  
7 (such as removal, demonetization, or  
8 deprioritizing or limiting the viewing capacity of  
9 such content).

10 (G) Out of the total amount of antisemitic  
11 platform content that was removed, the percent-  
12 age of such content that had more than 100  
13 views.

14 (H) The percentage breakdown and preva-  
15 lence of which specific digital policies or com-  
16 munity guidelines were violated with respect to  
17 the antisemitic platform content that was sub-  
18 ject to a responsive action.

19 (I) The percentage and total amount of  
20 antisemitic platform content that was promoted,  
21 suggested, amplified, or shared by an online  
22 platform’s recommendation algorithm.

23 (J) An estimate of the amount of content  
24 that violates the content policies of the online

1 platform, but remains on the website or applica-  
2 tion of the online platform.

3 (K) A description of how any changes in  
4 enforcement policies, processes, or technologies  
5 implemented during the reporting period have  
6 impacted the amount of antisemitic platform  
7 content that remains on the website or applica-  
8 tion of the online platform.

9 (L) The total number of accounts sus-  
10 pended or removed for violating the online plat-  
11 form's policies related to antisemitism, includ-  
12 ing the number of such accounts that were—

13 (i) inauthentic or bot accounts;

14 (ii) identified to be associated with  
15 foreign terrorist organizations;

16 (iii) identified to be associated with  
17 unverifiable or inconsistent geolocation  
18 patterns; or

19 (iv) an account that meets 2 of the  
20 criteria described in clauses (i), (ii), or  
21 (iii).

22 (M) The amount of antisemitic platform  
23 content and corresponding engagement metrics,  
24 including views, likes, shares, and comments  
25 generated by an account described in subpara-

1 graph (L) prior to the suspension or removal of  
2 such account.

3 (3) ENFORCEMENT BY THE COMMISSION.—

4 (A) UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-  
5 TICES.—A violation of this section or a regula-  
6 tion promulgated under this section shall be  
7 treated as a violation of a rule defining an un-  
8 fair or deceptive act or practice prescribed  
9 under section 18(a)(1)(B) of the Federal Trade  
10 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 57a(a)(1)(B)).

11 (B) POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.—

12 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Commission  
13 shall enforce this section and any regula-  
14 tion promulgated under this section in the  
15 same manner, by the same means, and  
16 with the same jurisdiction, powers, and du-  
17 ties as though all applicable terms and pro-  
18 visions of the Federal Trade Commission  
19 Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were incor-  
20 porated into and made a part of this sec-  
21 tion.

22 (ii) PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.—  
23 Any person who violates this section or any  
24 regulation promulgated under this section  
25 shall be subject to the penalties and enti-

1           tled to the privileges and immunities pro-  
2           vided in the Federal Trade Commission  
3           Act (15 U.S.C. 41 et seq.).

4           (iii) AUTHORITY PRESERVED.—Noth-  
5           ing in this Act shall be construed to limit  
6           the authority of the Commission under any  
7           other provision of law.

8           (iv) RULEMAKING.—The Commission  
9           shall promulgate in accordance with sec-  
10          tion 553 of title 5, United States Code,  
11          such rules as may be necessary to carry  
12          out this section.

13       (4) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

14           (A) COMMISSION.—The term “Commis-  
15           sion” means the Federal Trade Commission.

16           (B) ONLINE PLATFORM.—The term “on-  
17           line platform” means any entity subject to the  
18           jurisdiction of the Federal Trade Commission  
19           under section 5(a)(2) of the Federal Trade  
20           Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 45(a)(2)) that—

21                   (i) operates a website, desktop appli-  
22                   cation, augmented or virtual reality appli-  
23                   cation, or mobile application that—

24                           (I) permits a person to become a  
25                           registered user, establish an account,

1 or create a profile for the purpose of  
2 allowing the user to create, share, lis-  
3 ten to, or view user-generated content  
4 through such an account or profile;

5 (II) enables 1 or more users to  
6 generate content that can be listened  
7 to or viewed by other users of the on-  
8 line platform; and

9 (III) primarily serves as a me-  
10 dium for users to interact with con-  
11 tent generated by other users of the  
12 online platform and for the online  
13 platform to deliver ads to users; and

14 (ii) has at least 50,000,000 unique  
15 monthly users in the United States for a  
16 majority of the months in the most recent  
17 12-month period.

18 (b) REPORTS RELATING TO ANTISEMITIC CON-  
19 TENT.—

20 (1) REPORTS.—Not later than 1 year after the  
21 date of enactment of this Act, and annually there-  
22 after, the Secretary of Commerce, in consultation  
23 with the Attorney General and the Secretary of  
24 Homeland Security, shall submit to the appropriate  
25 congressional committees a report that includes—

1 (A) trend data regarding online antisemitic  
2 content that has been linked to offline  
3 antisemitic violence; and

4 (B) recommendations relating to Federal  
5 policies and transparency requirements that  
6 may be adopted and actions that may be taken  
7 by online platforms to prevent antisemitism on-  
8 line from turning into real-world violence.

9 (2) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-  
10 TEES DEFINED.—For purposes of this subsection,  
11 the term “appropriate congressional committees”  
12 means—

13 (A) the Committee on Commerce, Science,  
14 and Transportation of the Senate;

15 (B) the Committee on the Judiciary of the  
16 Senate;

17 (C) the Committee on Homeland Security  
18 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate;

19 (D) the Select Committee on Intelligence  
20 of the Senate;

21 (E) the Committee on Energy and Com-  
22 merce of the House of Representatives;

23 (F) the Committee on the Judiciary of the  
24 House of Representatives;

1                   (G) the Committee on Homeland Security  
2                   of the House of Representatives; and

3                   (H) the Permanent Select Committee on  
4                   Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

5           (c) SEVERABILITY.—If any provision or phrase of  
6 this section, or the application of any provision or phrase  
7 of this section to any person or circumstance, is held to  
8 be unconstitutional or otherwise invalid, the remainder of  
9 this section, and the application of the provisions and  
10 phrases of this section to any other person or cir-  
11 cumstance, shall not be affected.

○