

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 9427

To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on the impacts of artificial intelligence on the workforce in the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 24, 2026

Mrs. FOUSHEE (for herself and Mr. CASAR) introduced the following bill;
which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce

A BILL

To direct the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a study on the impacts of artificial intelligence on the workforce in the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “AI Workforce Impact
5 Study Act of 2026”.

1 **SEC. 2. GAO STUDY ON THE IMPACTS OF ARTIFICIAL IN-**
2 **TELLIGENCE ON THE WORKFORCE.**

3 (a) CONTENTS OF STUDY.—Not later than 1 year
4 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Comptroller
5 General of the United States shall conduct a study and
6 submit to Congress a report, with respect to the period
7 beginning on November 22, 2022, and ending on the date
8 of enactment of this Act, on—

9 (1) the impacts of artificial intelligence on the
10 workforce in the United States, including—

11 (A) the estimated number and percentage
12 of individuals who have lost their jobs as a re-
13 sult of artificial intelligence, disaggregated in
14 accordance with subsection (b);

15 (B) the estimated number and percentage
16 of individuals who have been hired in jobs cre-
17 ated as a result of artificial intelligence,
18 disaggregated in accordance with subsection
19 (b); and

20 (C) the ways in which jobs have been sub-
21 stantially altered, including the ways in which
22 artificial intelligence is being used to monitor
23 and replace workers; and

24 (2) the limitations of the data collected and re-
25 ported by, and the data collection methods of, the
26 Federal Government in measuring the impacts of ar-

1 tificial intelligence on the workforce in the United
2 States.

3 (b) DATA DISAGGREGATION.—The data collected in
4 subparagraphs (A) and (B) of subsection (a)(1) shall be
5 disaggregated—

6 (1) with respect to the jobs lost or jobs cre-
7 ated—

8 (A) by geographic area; and

9 (B) by industry and occupation; and

10 (2) by demographic characteristics (including
11 sex and race) of the individuals described in such
12 subparagraphs.

13 (c) ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE DEFINED.—The term
14 “artificial intelligence” has the meaning given such term
15 in section 5002 of the National Artificial Intelligence Ini-
16 tiative Act of 2020 (15 U.S.C. 9401).

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