

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 9200

To secure the borders of the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 8, 2026

Mr. ROY (for himself, Mr. BIGGS of Arizona, Mr. PERRY, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. CLYDE, Mr. DONALDS, Ms. BOEBERT, Mr. OGLES, and Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committees on Homeland Security, Ways and Means, Foreign Affairs, and Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To secure the borders of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Secure the Border Act of 2026”.

6 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
7 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

DIVISION A—BORDER SECURITY

- Sec. 101. Definitions.
- Sec. 102. Border wall construction.
- Sec. 103. Strengthening the requirements for barriers along the southern border.
- Sec. 104. Border and port security technology investment plan.
- Sec. 105. Border security technology program management.
- Sec. 106. U.S. Customs and Border Protection technology upgrades.
- Sec. 107. U.S. Customs and Border Protection personnel.
- Sec. 108. Anti-Border Corruption Act reauthorization.
- Sec. 109. Establishment of workload staffing models for U.S. Border Patrol and Air and Marine Operations of CBP.
- Sec. 110. Operation Stonegarden.
- Sec. 111. Air and Marine Operations flight hours.
- Sec. 112. Eradication of carrizo cane plant and salt cedar.
- Sec. 113. Border Patrol strategic plan.
- Sec. 114. U.S. Customs and Border Protection spiritual readiness.
- Sec. 115. Restrictions on funding.
- Sec. 116. Collection of DNA and biometric information at the border.
- Sec. 117. Eradication of narcotic drugs and formulating effective new tools to address yearly losses of life; ensuring timely updates to U.S. Customs and Border Protection field manuals.
- Sec. 118. Publication by U.S. Customs and Border Protection of operational statistics.
- Sec. 119. Alien criminal background checks.
- Sec. 120. Prohibited identification documents at airport security checkpoints; notification to immigration agencies.
- Sec. 121. Prohibition against any COVID-19 vaccine mandate or adverse action against dhs employees.
- Sec. 122. CBP one app limitation.
- Sec. 123. Report on Mexican drug cartels.
- Sec. 124. GAO study on costs incurred by States to secure the southwest border.
- Sec. 125. Report by Inspector General of the Department of Homeland Security.
- Sec. 126. Offsetting authorizations of appropriations.
- Sec. 127. Report to Congress on foreign terrorist organizations.
- Sec. 128. Assessment by Inspector General of the Department of Homeland Security on the mitigation of unmanned aircraft systems at the southwest border.

DIVISION B—IMMIGRATION ENFORCEMENT AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS

TITLE I—ASYLUM REFORM AND BORDER PROTECTION

- Sec. 101. Safe third country.
- Sec. 102. Credible fear interviews.
- Sec. 103. Clarification of asylum eligibility.
- Sec. 104. Exceptions.
- Sec. 105. Employment authorization.
- Sec. 106. Asylum fees.
- Sec. 107. Rules for determining asylum eligibility.
- Sec. 108. Firm resettlement.
- Sec. 109. Notice concerning frivolous asylum applications.

- Sec. 110. Technical amendments.
- Sec. 111. Requirement for procedures relating to certain asylum applications.

TITLE II—BORDER SAFETY AND MIGRANT PROTECTION

- Sec. 201. Inspection of applicants for admission.
- Sec. 202. Operational detention facilities.

TITLE III—PREVENTING UNCONTROLLED MIGRATION FLOWS IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE

- Sec. 301. United States policy regarding Western Hemisphere cooperation on immigration and asylum.
- Sec. 302. Negotiations by Secretary of State.
- Sec. 303. Mandatory briefings on United States efforts to address the border crisis.

TITLE IV—ENSURING UNITED FAMILIES AT THE BORDER

- Sec. 401. Clarification of standards for family detention.

TITLE V—PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

- Sec. 501. Findings.
- Sec. 502. Repatriation of unaccompanied alien children.
- Sec. 503. Special immigrant juvenile status for immigrants unable to reunite with either parent.
- Sec. 504. Rule of construction.

TITLE VI—VISA OVERSTAYS PENALTIES

- Sec. 601. Expanded penalties for illegal entry or presence.

TITLE VII—IMMIGRATION PAROLE REFORM

- Sec. 701. Immigration parole reform.
- Sec. 702. Implementation.
- Sec. 703. Cause of action.
- Sec. 704. Severability.

TITLE VIII—LEGAL WORKFORCE

- Sec. 801. Employment eligibility verification process.
- Sec. 802. Employment eligibility verification system.
- Sec. 803. Recruitment, referral, and continuation of employment.
- Sec. 804. Good faith defense.
- Sec. 805. Preemption and States rights.
- Sec. 806. Repeal.
- Sec. 807. Penalties.
- Sec. 808. Fraud and misuse of documents.
- Sec. 809. Protection of Social Security Administration programs.
- Sec. 810. Fraud prevention.
- Sec. 811. Use of employment eligibility verification photo tool.
- Sec. 812. Identity authentication employment eligibility verification pilot programs.
- Sec. 813. Inspector general audits.
- Sec. 814. Agriculture workforce study.

Sec. 815. Sense of Congress on further implementation.

Sec. 816. Repealing regulations.

1 **DIVISION A—BORDER SECURITY**

2 **SEC. 101. DEFINITIONS.**

3 In this division:

4 (1) CBP.—The term “CBP” means U.S. Cus-
5 toms and Border Protection.

6 (2) COMMISSIONER.—The term “Commis-
7 sioner” means the Commissioner of U.S. Customs
8 and Border Protection.

9 (3) DEPARTMENT.—The term “Department”
10 means the Department of Homeland Security.

11 (4) OPERATIONAL CONTROL.—The term “oper-
12 ational control” has the meaning given such term in
13 section 2(b) of the Secure Fence Act of 2006 (Public
14 Law 109–367; 8 U.S.C. 1701 note).

15 (5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
16 the Secretary of Homeland Security.

17 (6) SITUATIONAL AWARENESS.—The term “sit-
18 uational awareness” has the meaning given such
19 term in section 1092(a)(7) of the National Defense
20 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017 (Public Law
21 114–328; 6 U.S.C. 223(a)(7)).

22 (7) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM.—The term
23 “unmanned aircraft system” has the meaning given

1 such term in section 44801 of title 49, United
2 States Code.

3 **SEC. 102. BORDER WALL CONSTRUCTION.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—

5 (1) IMMEDIATE RESUMPTION OF BORDER WALL
6 CONSTRUCTION.—Not later than seven days after
7 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
8 shall resume all activities related to the construction
9 of the border wall along the border between the
10 United States and Mexico that were underway or
11 being planned for prior to January 20, 2021.

12 (2) USE OF FUNDS.—To carry out this section,
13 the Secretary shall expend all unexpired funds ap-
14 propriated or explicitly obligated for the construction
15 of the border wall that were appropriated or obli-
16 gated, as the case may be, for use beginning on Oc-
17 tober 1, 2019.

18 (3) USE OF MATERIALS.—Any unused materials
19 purchased before the date of the enactment of this
20 Act for construction of the border wall may be used
21 for activities related to the construction of the bor-
22 der wall in accordance with paragraph (1).

23 (b) PLAN TO COMPLETE TACTICAL INFRASTRUC-
24 TURE AND TECHNOLOGY.—Not later than 90 days after
25 the date of the enactment of this Act and annually there-

1 after until construction of the border wall has been com-
2 pleted, the Secretary shall submit to the appropriate con-
3 gressional committees an implementation plan, including
4 annual benchmarks for the construction of 200 miles of
5 such wall and associated cost estimates for satisfying all
6 requirements of the construction of the border wall, in-
7 cluding installation and deployment of tactical infrastruc-
8 ture, technology, and other elements as identified by the
9 Department prior to January 20, 2021, through the ex-
10 penditure of funds appropriated or explicitly obligated, as
11 the case may be, for use, as well as any future funds ap-
12 propriated or otherwise made available by Congress.

13 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

14 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
15 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
16 mittees” means the Committee on Homeland Secu-
17 rity and the Committee on Appropriations of the
18 House of Representatives and the Committee on
19 Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs and
20 the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate.

21 (2) TACTICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—The term
22 “tactical infrastructure” includes boat ramps, access
23 gates, checkpoints, lighting, and roads associated
24 with a border wall.

1 (3) TECHNOLOGY.—The term “technology” in-
2 cludes border surveillance and detection technology,
3 including linear ground detection systems, associated
4 with a border wall.

5 **SEC. 103. STRENGTHENING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR BAR-**
6 **RIERS ALONG THE SOUTHERN BORDER.**

7 Section 102 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and
8 Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (Division C of Pub-
9 lic Law 104–208; 8 U.S.C. 1103 note) is amended—

10 (1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-
11 lows:

12 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Homeland Se-
13 curity shall take such actions as may be necessary (includ-
14 ing the removal of obstacles to detection of illegal en-
15 trants) to design, test, construct, install, deploy, integrate,
16 and operate physical barriers, tactical infrastructure, and
17 technology in the vicinity of the southwest border to
18 achieve situational awareness and operational control of
19 the southwest border and deter, impede, and detect unlaw-
20 ful activity.”;

21 (2) in subsection (b)—

22 (A) in the subsection heading, by striking
23 “FENCING AND ROAD IMPROVEMENTS”
24 and inserting “PHYSICAL BARRIERS”;

25 (B) in paragraph (1)—

1 (i) in the heading, by striking
2 “FENCING” and inserting “BAR-
3 RIERS”;

4 (ii) by amending subparagraph (A) to
5 read as follows:

6 “(A) REINFORCED BARRIERS.—In carrying
7 out this section, the Secretary of Homeland Se-
8 curity shall construct a border wall, including
9 physical barriers, tactical infrastructure, and
10 technology, along not fewer than 900 miles of
11 the southwest border until situational aware-
12 ness and operational control of the southwest
13 border is achieved.”;

14 (iii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
15 read as follows:

16 “(B) PHYSICAL BARRIERS AND TACTICAL
17 INFRASTRUCTURE.—In carrying out this sec-
18 tion, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall
19 deploy along the southwest border the most
20 practical and effective physical barriers, tactical
21 infrastructure, and technology available for
22 achieving situational awareness and operational
23 control of the southwest border.”;

24 (iv) in subparagraph (C)—

(I) by amending clause (i) to read as follows:

“(i) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall consult with the Secretary of the Interior, the Secretary of Agriculture, appropriate representatives of State, Tribal, and local governments, and appropriate private property owners in the United States to minimize the impact on natural resources, commerce, and sites of historical or cultural significance for the communities and residents located near the sites at which physical barriers, tactical infrastructure, and technology are to be constructed. Such consultation may not delay such construction for longer than seven days.”; and

(II) in clause (ii)—

(aa) in subclause (I), by striking “or” after the semicolon at the end;

(bb) by amending subclause (II) to read as follows:

“(II) delay the transfer to the United States of the possession of property or affect the validity of any property acquisition by the United States by purchase or eminent domain, or to otherwise affect the eminent domain laws of the United States or of any State; or”; and

(cc) by adding at the end the following new subclause:

“(III) create any right or liability for any party.”; and

(v) by striking subparagraph (D);

(C) in paragraph (2)—

(i) by striking “Attorney General” and inserting “Secretary of Homeland Security”;

(ii) by striking “this subsection” and inserting “this section”; and

(iii) by striking “construction of fences” and inserting “the construction of physical barriers, tactical infrastructure, and technology”;

(D) by amending paragraph (3) to read as follows:

1 “(3) AGENT SAFETY.—In carrying out this sec-
2 tion, the Secretary of Homeland Security, when de-
3 signing, testing, constructing, installing, deploying,
4 integrating, and operating physical barriers, tactical
5 infrastructure, or technology, shall incorporate such
6 safety features into such design, test, construction,
7 installation, deployment, integration, or operation of
8 such physical barriers, tactical infrastructure, or
9 technology, as the case may be, that the Secretary
10 determines are necessary to maximize the safety and
11 effectiveness of officers and agents of the Depart-
12 ment of Homeland Security or of any other Federal
13 agency deployed in the vicinity of such physical bar-
14 riers, tactical infrastructure, or technology.”; and

15 (E) in paragraph (4), by striking “this
16 subsection” and inserting “this section”;

17 (3) in subsection (c)—

18 (A) by amending paragraph (1) to read as
19 follows:

20 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
21 provision of law, the Secretary of Homeland Security
22 shall waive all legal requirements necessary to en-
23 sure the expeditious design, testing, construction, in-
24 stallation, deployment, integration, operation, and
25 maintenance of the physical barriers, tactical infra-

1 structure, and technology under this section. The
2 Secretary shall ensure the maintenance and effec-
3 tiveness of such physical barriers, tactical infrastruc-
4 ture, or technology. Any such action by the Sec-
5 retary shall be effective upon publication in the Fed-
6 eral Register.”;

7 (B) by redesignating paragraph (2) as
8 paragraph (3); and

9 (C) by inserting after paragraph (1) the
10 following new paragraph:

11 “(2) NOTIFICATION.—Not later than seven
12 days after the date on which the Secretary of Home-
13 land Security exercises a waiver pursuant to para-
14 graph (1), the Secretary shall notify the Committee
15 on Homeland Security of the House of Representa-
16 tives and the Committee on Homeland Security and
17 Governmental Affairs of the Senate of such waiver.”;
18 and

19 (4) by adding at the end the following new sub-
20 sections:

21 “(e) TECHNOLOGY.—In carrying out this section, the
22 Secretary of Homeland Security shall deploy along the
23 southwest border the most practical and effective tech-
24 nology available for achieving situational awareness and
25 operational control.

1 “(f) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

2 “(1) ADVANCED UNATTENDED SURVEILLANCE
3 SENSORS.—The term ‘advanced unattended surveil-
4 lance sensors’ means sensors that utilize an onboard
5 computer to analyze detections in an effort to dis-
6 cern between vehicles, humans, and animals, and ul-
7 timately filter false positives prior to transmission.

8 “(2) OPERATIONAL CONTROL.—The term ‘oper-
9 ational control’ has the meaning given such term in
10 section 2(b) of the Secure Fence Act of 2006 (Public
11 Law 109–367; 8 U.S.C. 1701 note).

12 “(3) PHYSICAL BARRIERS.—The term ‘physical
13 barriers’ includes reinforced fencing, the border wall,
14 and levee walls.

15 “(4) SITUATIONAL AWARENESS.—The term ‘sit-
16 uational awareness’ has the meaning given such
17 term in section 1092(a)(7) of the National Defense
18 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2017 (Public Law
19 114–328; 6 U.S.C. 223(a)(7)).

20 “(5) TACTICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—The term
21 ‘tactical infrastructure’ includes boat ramps, access
22 gates, checkpoints, lighting, and roads.

23 “(6) TECHNOLOGY.—The term ‘technology’ in-
24 cludes border surveillance and detection technology,
25 including the following:

1 “(A) Tower-based surveillance technology.

2 “(B) Deployable, lighter-than-air ground
3 surveillance equipment.

4 “(C) Vehicle and Dismount Exploitation
5 Radars (VADER).

6 “(D) 3-dimensional, seismic acoustic detec-
7 tion and ranging border tunneling detection
8 technology.

9 “(E) Advanced unattended surveillance
10 sensors.

11 “(F) Mobile vehicle-mounted and man-
12 portable surveillance capabilities.

13 “(G) Unmanned aircraft systems.

14 “(H) Tunnel detection systems and other
15 seismic technology.

16 “(I) Fiber-optic cable.

17 “(J) Other border detection, communica-
18 tion, and surveillance technology.

19 “(7) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEM.—The term
20 ‘unmanned aircraft system’ has the meaning given
21 such term in section 44801 of title 49, United
22 States Code.”.

1 **SEC. 104. BORDER AND PORT SECURITY TECHNOLOGY IN-**
2 **VESTMENT PLAN.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner, in
5 consultation with covered officials and border and port se-
6 curity technology stakeholders, shall submit to the appro-
7 priate congressional committees a strategic 5-year tech-
8 nology investment plan (in this section referred to as the
9 “plan”). The plan may include a classified annex, if appro-
10 priate.

11 (b) CONTENTS OF PLAN.—The plan shall include the
12 following:

13 (1) An analysis of security risks at and between
14 ports of entry along the northern and southern bor-
15 ders of the United States.

16 (2) An identification of capability gaps with re-
17 spect to security at and between such ports of entry
18 to be mitigated in order to—

19 (A) prevent terrorists and instruments of
20 terror from entering the United States;

21 (B) combat and reduce cross-border crimi-
22 nal activity, including—

23 (i) the transport of illegal goods, such
24 as illicit drugs; and

25 (ii) human smuggling and human
26 trafficking; and

1 (C) facilitate the flow of legal trade across
2 the southwest border.

3 (3) An analysis of current and forecast trends
4 relating to the number of aliens who—

5 (A) unlawfully entered the United States
6 by crossing the northern or southern border of
7 the United States; or

8 (B) are unlawfully present in the United
9 States.

10 (4) A description of security-related technology
11 acquisitions, to be listed in order of priority, to ad-
12 dress the security risks and capability gaps analyzed
13 and identified pursuant to paragraphs (1) and (2),
14 respectively.

15 (5) A description of each planned security-re-
16 lated technology program, including objectives, goals,
17 and timelines for each such program.

18 (6) An identification of each deployed security-
19 related technology that is at or near the end of the
20 life cycle of such technology.

21 (7) A description of the test, evaluation, mod-
22 eling, and simulation capabilities, including target
23 methodologies, rationales, and timelines, necessary
24 to support the acquisition of security-related tech-
25 nologies pursuant to paragraph (4).

1 (8) An identification and assessment of ways to
2 increase opportunities for communication and col-
3 laboration with the private sector, small and dis-
4 advantaged businesses, intragovernment entities,
5 university centers of excellence, and Federal labora-
6 tories to ensure CBP is able to engage with the mar-
7 ket for security-related technologies that are avail-
8 able to satisfy its mission needs before engaging in
9 an acquisition of a security-related technology.

10 (9) An assessment of the management of
11 planned security-related technology programs by the
12 acquisition workforce of CBP.

13 (10) An identification of ways to leverage al-
14 ready-existing acquisition expertise within the Fed-
15 eral Government.

16 (11) A description of the security resources, in-
17 cluding information security resources, required to
18 protect security-related technology from physical or
19 cyber theft, diversion, sabotage, or attack.

20 (12) A description of initiatives to—

21 (A) streamline the acquisition process of
22 CBP; and

23 (B) provide to the private sector greater
24 predictability and transparency with respect to
25 such process, including information relating to

1 the timeline for testing and evaluation of secu-
2 rity-related technology.

3 (13) An assessment of the privacy and security
4 impact on border communities of security-related
5 technology.

6 (14) In the case of a new acquisition leading to
7 the removal of equipment from a port of entry along
8 the northern or southern border of the United
9 States, a strategy to consult with the private sector
10 and community stakeholders affected by such re-
11 moval.

12 (15) A strategy to consult with the private sec-
13 tor and community stakeholders with respect to se-
14 curity impacts at a port of entry described in para-
15 graph (14).

16 (16) An identification of recent technological
17 advancements in the following:

18 (A) Manned aircraft sensor, communica-
19 tion, and common operating picture technology.

20 (B) Unmanned aerial systems and related
21 technology, including counterunmanned aerial
22 system technology.

23 (C) Surveillance technology, including the
24 following:

25 (i) Mobile surveillance vehicles.

1 (ii) Associated electronics, including
2 cameras, sensor technology, and radar.

3 (iii) Tower-based surveillance tech-
4 nology.

5 (iv) Advanced unattended surveillance
6 sensors.

7 (v) Deployable, lighter-than-air,
8 ground surveillance equipment.

9 (D) Nonintrusive inspection technology, in-
10 cluding non-x-ray devices utilizing muon tomog-
11 raphy and other advanced detection technology.

12 (E) Tunnel detection technology.

13 (F) Communications equipment, including
14 the following:

15 (i) Radios.

16 (ii) Long-term evolution broadband.

17 (iii) Miniature satellites.

18 (c) LEVERAGING THE PRIVATE SECTOR.—To the ex-
19 tent practicable, the plan shall—

20 (1) leverage emerging technological capabilities,
21 and research and development trends, within the
22 public and private sectors;

23 (2) incorporate input from the private sector,
24 including from border and port security stake-
25 holders, through requests for information, industry

1 day events, and other innovative means consistent
2 with the Federal Acquisition Regulation; and

3 (3) identify security-related technologies that
4 are in development or deployed, with or without ad-
5 aptation, that may satisfy the mission needs of CBP.

6 (d) FORM.—To the extent practicable, the plan shall
7 be published in unclassified form on the website of the
8 Department.

9 (e) DISCLOSURE.—The plan shall include an identi-
10 fication of individuals not employed by the Federal Gov-
11 ernment, and their professional affiliations, who contrib-
12 uted to the development of the plan.

13 (f) UPDATE AND REPORT.—Not later than the date
14 that is two years after the date on which the plan is sub-
15 mitted to the appropriate congressional committees pursu-
16 ant to subsection (a) and biennially thereafter for ten
17 years, the Commissioner shall submit to the appropriate
18 congressional committees—

19 (1) an update of the plan, if appropriate; and

20 (2) a report that includes—

21 (A) the extent to which each security-re-
22 lated technology acquired by CBP since the ini-
23 tial submission of the plan or most recent up-
24 date of the plan, as the case may be, is con-
25 sistent with the planned technology programs

1 and projects described pursuant to subsection
2 (b)(5); and

3 (B) the type of contract and the reason for
4 acquiring each such security-related technology.

5 (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

6 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-
7 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-
8 mittees” means—

9 (A) the Committee on Homeland Security
10 and the Committee on Appropriations of the
11 House of Representatives; and

12 (B) the Committee on Homeland Security
13 and Governmental Affairs and the Committee
14 on Appropriations of the Senate.

15 (2) COVERED OFFICIALS.—The term “covered
16 officials” means—

17 (A) the Under Secretary for Management
18 of the Department;

19 (B) the Under Secretary for Science and
20 Technology of the Department; and

21 (C) the Chief Information Officer of the
22 Department.

23 (3) UNLAWFULLY PRESENT.—The term “un-
24 lawfully present” has the meaning provided such

1 term in section 212(a)(9)(B)(ii) of the Immigration
2 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(9)(B)(ii)).

3 **SEC. 105. BORDER SECURITY TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**
4 **MANAGEMENT.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle C of title IV of the
6 Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 231 et seq.)
7 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:

8 **“SEC. 437. BORDER SECURITY TECHNOLOGY PROGRAM**
9 **MANAGEMENT.**

10 “(a) MAJOR ACQUISITION PROGRAM DEFINED.—In
11 this section, the term ‘major acquisition program’ means
12 an acquisition program of the Department that is esti-
13 mated by the Secretary to require an eventual total ex-
14 penditure of at least \$100,000,000 (based on fiscal year
15 2023 constant dollars) over its life-cycle cost.

16 “(b) PLANNING DOCUMENTATION.—For each border
17 security technology acquisition program of the Depart-
18 ment that is determined to be a major acquisition pro-
19 gram, the Secretary shall—

20 “(1) ensure that each such program has a writ-
21 ten acquisition program baseline approved by the
22 relevant acquisition decision authority;

23 “(2) document that each such program is satis-
24 fying cost, schedule, and performance thresholds as
25 specified in such baseline, in compliance with rel-

1 evant departmental acquisition policies and the Fed-
2 eral Acquisition Regulation; and

3 “(3) have a plan for satisfying program imple-
4 mentation objectives by managing contractor per-
5 formance.

6 “(c) ADHERENCE TO STANDARDS.—The Secretary,
7 acting through the Under Secretary for Management and
8 the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection,
9 shall ensure border security technology acquisition pro-
10 gram managers who are responsible for carrying out this
11 section adhere to relevant internal control standards iden-
12 tified by the Comptroller General of the United States.
13 The Commissioner shall provide information, as needed,
14 to assist the Under Secretary in monitoring management
15 of border security technology acquisition programs under
16 this section.

17 “(d) PLAN.—The Secretary, acting through the
18 Under Secretary for Management, in coordination with
19 the Under Secretary for Science and Technology and the
20 Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection,
21 shall submit to the Committee on Homeland Security of
22 the House of Representatives and the Committee on
23 Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Sen-
24 ate a plan for testing, evaluating, and using independent
25 verification and validation of resources relating to the pro-

1 posed acquisition of border security technology. Under
 2 such plan, the proposed acquisition of new border security
 3 technologies shall be evaluated through a series of assess-
 4 ments, processes, and audits to ensure—

5 “(1) compliance with relevant departmental ac-
 6 quisition policies and the Federal Acquisition Regu-
 7 lation; and

8 “(2) the effective use of taxpayer dollars.”.

9 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
 10 in section 1(b) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 is
 11 amended by inserting after the item relating to section
 12 436 the following new item:

“Sec. 437. Border security technology program management.”.

13 (c) PROHIBITION ON ADDITIONAL AUTHORIZATION
 14 OF APPROPRIATIONS.—No additional funds are author-
 15 ized to be appropriated to carry out section 437 of the
 16 Homeland Security Act of 2002, as added by subsection
 17 (a).

18 **SEC. 106. U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION TECH-**
 19 **NOLOGY UPGRADES.**

20 (a) SECURE COMMUNICATIONS.—The Commissioner
 21 shall ensure that each CBP officer or agent, as appro-
 22 priate, is equipped with a secure radio or other two-way
 23 communication device that allows each such officer or
 24 agent to communicate—

1 (1) between ports of entry and inspection sta-
2 tions; and

3 (2) with other Federal, State, Tribal, and local
4 law enforcement entities.

5 (b) BORDER SECURITY DEPLOYMENT PROGRAM.—

6 (1) EXPANSION.—Not later than September 30,
7 2025, the Commissioner shall—

8 (A) fully implement the Border Security
9 Deployment Program of CBP; and

10 (B) expand the integrated surveillance and
11 intrusion detection system at land ports of
12 entry along the northern and southern borders
13 of the United States.

14 (2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In
15 addition to amounts otherwise authorized to be ap-
16 propriated for such purpose, there is authorized to
17 be appropriated \$33,000,000 for fiscal years 2024
18 and 2025 to carry out paragraph (1).

19 (c) UPGRADE OF LICENSE PLATE READERS AT
20 PORTS OF ENTRY.—

21 (1) UPGRADE.—Not later than two years after
22 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Commis-
23 sioner shall upgrade all existing license plate readers
24 in need of upgrade, as determined by the Commis-

1 sioner, on the northern and southern borders of the
2 United States.

3 (2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—In
4 addition to amounts otherwise authorized to be ap-
5 propriated for such purpose, there is authorized to
6 be appropriated \$125,000,000 for fiscal years 2023
7 and 2024 to carry out paragraph (1).

8 **SEC. 107. U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION PER-**
9 **SONNEL.**

10 (a) RETENTION BONUS.—To carry out this section,
11 there is authorized to be appropriated up to \$100,000,000
12 to the Commissioner to provide a retention bonus to any
13 front-line U.S. Border Patrol law enforcement agent—

14 (1) whose position is equal to or below level
15 GS–12 of the General Schedule;

16 (2) who has five years or more of service with
17 the U.S. Border Patrol; and

18 (3) who commits to two years of additional
19 service with the U.S. Border Patrol upon acceptance
20 of such bonus.

21 (b) BORDER PATROL AGENTS.—Not later than Sep-
22 tember 30, 2025, the Commissioner shall hire, train, and
23 assign a sufficient number of Border Patrol agents to
24 maintain an active duty presence of not fewer than 22,000

1 full-time equivalent Border Patrol agents, who may not
2 perform the duties of processing coordinators.

3 (c) PROHIBITION AGAINST ALIEN TRAVEL.—No per-
4 sonnel or equipment of Air and Marine Operations may
5 be used for the transportation of non-detained aliens, or
6 detained aliens expected to be administratively released
7 upon arrival, from the southwest border to destinations
8 within the United States.

9 (d) GAO REPORT.—If the staffing level required
10 under this section is not achieved by the date associated
11 with such level, the Comptroller General of the United
12 States shall—

13 (1) conduct a review of the reasons why such
14 level was not so achieved; and

15 (2) not later than September 30, 2027, publish
16 on a publicly available website of the Government
17 Accountability Office a report relating thereto.

18 **SEC. 108. ANTI-BORDER CORRUPTION ACT REAUTHORIZA-**
19 **TION.**

20 (a) HIRING FLEXIBILITY.—Section 3 of the Anti-
21 Border Corruption Act of 2010 (6 U.S.C. 221; Public Law
22 111–376) is amended by striking subsection (b) and in-
23 serting the following new subsections:

1 “(b) WAIVER REQUIREMENT.—Subject to subsection
2 (c), the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Pro-
3 tection shall waive the application of subsection (a)(1)—

4 “(1) to a current, full-time law enforcement of-
5 ficer employed by a State or local law enforcement
6 agency who—

7 “(A) has continuously served as a law en-
8 forcement officer for not fewer than three
9 years;

10 “(B) is authorized by law to engage in or
11 supervise the prevention, detection, investiga-
12 tion, or prosecution of, or the incarceration of
13 any person for, any violation of law, and has
14 statutory powers for arrest or apprehension;
15 and

16 “(C) is not currently under investigation,
17 has not been found to have engaged in criminal
18 activity or serious misconduct, has not resigned
19 from a law enforcement officer position under
20 investigation or in lieu of termination, and has
21 not been dismissed from a law enforcement offi-
22 cer position;

23 “(2) to a current, full-time Federal law enforce-
24 ment officer who—

1 “(A) has continuously served as a law en-
2 forcement officer for not fewer than three
3 years;

4 “(B) is authorized to make arrests, con-
5 duct investigations, conduct searches, make sei-
6 zures, carry firearms, and serve orders, war-
7 rants, and other processes;

8 “(C) is not currently under investigation,
9 has not been found to have engaged in criminal
10 activity or serious misconduct, has not resigned
11 from a law enforcement officer position under
12 investigation or in lieu of termination, and has
13 not been dismissed from a law enforcement offi-
14 cer position; and

15 “(D) holds a current Tier 4 background
16 investigation or current Tier 5 background in-
17 vestigation; or

18 “(3) to a member of the Armed Forces (or a re-
19 serve component thereof) or a veteran, if such indi-
20 vidual—

21 “(A) has served in the Armed Forces for
22 not fewer than three years;

23 “(B) holds, or has held within the past five
24 years, a Secret, Top Secret, or Top Secret/Sen-
25 sitive Compartmented Information clearance;

1 “(C) holds, or has undergone within the
2 past five years, a current Tier 4 background in-
3 vestigation or current Tier 5 background inves-
4 tigation;

5 “(D) received, or is eligible to receive, an
6 honorably discharge from service in the Armed
7 Forces and has not engaged in criminal activity
8 or committed a serious military or civil offense
9 under the Uniform Code of Military Justice;
10 and

11 “(E) was not granted any waivers to ob-
12 tain the clearance referred to in subparagraph
13 (B).

14 “(c) TERMINATION OF WAIVER REQUIREMENT;
15 SNAP-BACK.—The requirement to issue a waiver under
16 subsection (b) shall terminate if the Commissioner of U.S.
17 Customs and Border Protection (CBP) certifies to the
18 Committee on Homeland Security of the House of Rep-
19 resentatives and the Committee on Homeland Security
20 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate that CBP has met
21 all requirements pursuant to section 107 of the Secure the
22 Border Act of 2023 relating to personnel levels. If at any
23 time after such certification personnel levels fall below
24 such requirements, the Commissioner shall waive the ap-
25 plication of subsection (a)(1) until such time as the Com-

1 missioner recertifies to such Committees that CBP has so
2 met all such requirements.”.

3 (b) SUPPLEMENTAL COMMISSIONER AUTHORITY;
4 REPORTING; DEFINITIONS.—The Anti-Border Corruption
5 Act of 2010 is amended by adding at the end the following
6 new sections:

7 **“SEC. 5. SUPPLEMENTAL COMMISSIONER AUTHORITY.**

8 “(a) NONEXEMPTION.—An individual who receives a
9 waiver under section 3(b) is not exempt from any other
10 hiring requirements relating to suitability for employment
11 and eligibility to hold a national security designated posi-
12 tion, as determined by the Commissioner of U.S. Customs
13 and Border Protection.

14 “(b) BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS.—An individual
15 who receives a waiver under section 3(b) who holds a cur-
16 rent Tier 4 background investigation shall be subject to
17 a Tier 5 background investigation.

18 “(c) ADMINISTRATION OF POLYGRAPH EXAMINA-
19 TION.—The Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border
20 Protection is authorized to administer a polygraph exam-
21 ination to an applicant or employee who is eligible for or
22 receives a waiver under section 3(b) if information is dis-
23 covered before the completion of a background investiga-
24 tion that results in a determination that a polygraph ex-
25 amination is necessary to make a final determination re-

1 garding suitability for employment or continued employ-
2 ment, as the case may be.

3 **“SEC. 6. REPORTING.**

4 “(a) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than one year
5 after the date of the enactment of this section and annu-
6 ally thereafter while the waiver authority under section
7 3(b) is in effect, the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and
8 Border Protection shall submit to Congress a report that
9 includes, with respect to each such reporting period, the
10 following:

11 “(1) Information relating to the number of
12 waivers granted under such section 3(b).

13 “(2) Information relating to the percentage of
14 applicants who were hired after receiving such a
15 waiver.

16 “(3) Information relating to the number of in-
17 stances that a polygraph was administered to an ap-
18 plicant who initially received such a waiver and the
19 results of such polygraph.

20 “(4) An assessment of the current impact of
21 such waiver authority on filling law enforcement po-
22 sitions at U.S. Customs and Border Protection.

23 “(5) An identification of additional authorities
24 needed by U.S. Customs and Border Protection to

1 better utilize such waiver authority for its intended
2 goals.

3 “(b) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—The first report
4 submitted under subsection (a) shall include the following:

5 “(1) An analysis of other methods of employ-
6 ment suitability tests that detect deception and could
7 be used in conjunction with traditional background
8 investigations to evaluate potential applicants or em-
9 ployees for suitability for employment or continued
10 employment, as the case may be.

11 “(2) A recommendation regarding whether a
12 test referred to in paragraph (1) should be adopted
13 by U.S. Customs and Border Protection when the
14 polygraph examination requirement is waived pursu-
15 ant to section 3(b).

16 **“SEC. 7. DEFINITIONS.**

17 “In this Act:

18 “(1) FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER.—
19 The term ‘Federal law enforcement officer’ means a
20 ‘law enforcement officer’, as such term is defined in
21 section 8331(20) or 8401(17) of title 5, United
22 States Code.

23 “(2) SERIOUS MILITARY OR CIVIL OFFENSE.—
24 The term ‘serious military or civil offense’ means an
25 offense for which—

1 “(A) a member of the Armed Forces may
2 be discharged or separated from service in the
3 Armed Forces; and

4 “(B) a punitive discharge is, or would be,
5 authorized for the same or a closely related of-
6 fense under the Manual for Court-Martial, as
7 pursuant to Army Regulation 635–200, chapter
8 14–12.

9 “(3) TIER 4; TIER 5.—The terms ‘Tier 4’ and
10 ‘Tier 5’, with respect to background investigations,
11 have the meaning given such terms under the 2012
12 Federal Investigative Standards.

13 “(4) VETERAN.—The term ‘veteran’ has the
14 meaning given such term in section 101(2) of title
15 38, United States Code.”.

16 (c) POLYGRAPH EXAMINERS.—Not later than Sep-
17 tember 30, 2025, the Secretary shall increase to not fewer
18 than 150 the number of trained full-time equivalent poly-
19 graph examiners for administering polygraphs under the
20 Anti-Border Corruption Act of 2010, as amended by this
21 section.

1 **SEC. 109. ESTABLISHMENT OF WORKLOAD STAFFING MOD-**
2 **ELS FOR U.S. BORDER PATROL AND AIR AND**
3 **MARINE OPERATIONS OF CBP.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year after the
5 date of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner, in
6 coordination with the Under Secretary for Management,
7 the Chief Human Capital Officer, and the Chief Financial
8 Officer of the Department, shall implement a workload
9 staffing model for each of the following:

10 (1) The U.S. Border Patrol.

11 (2) Air and Marine Operations of CBP.

12 (b) RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE COMMISSIONER.—
13 Subsection (c) of section 411 of the Homeland Security
14 Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 211), is amended—

15 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (18) and (19)
16 as paragraphs (20) and (21), respectively; and

17 (2) by inserting after paragraph (17) the fol-
18 lowing new paragraphs:

19 “(18) implement a staffing model for the U.S.
20 Border Patrol, Air and Marine Operations, and the
21 Office of Field Operations that includes consider-
22 ation for essential frontline operator activities and
23 functions, variations in operating environments,
24 present and planned infrastructure, present and
25 planned technology, and required operations support
26 levels to enable such entities to manage and assign

1 personnel of such entities to ensure field and sup-
2 port posts possess adequate resources to carry out
3 duties specified in this section;

4 “(19) develop standard operating procedures
5 for a workforce tracking system within the U.S.
6 Border Patrol, Air and Marine Operations, and the
7 Office of Field Operations, train the workforce of
8 each of such entities on the use, capabilities, and
9 purpose of such system, and implement internal con-
10 trols to ensure timely and accurate scheduling and
11 reporting of actual completed work hours and activi-
12 ties;”.

13 (c) REPORT.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year
15 after the date of the enactment of this Act with re-
16 spect to subsection (a) and paragraphs (18) and
17 (19) of section 411(c) of the Homeland Security Act
18 of 2002 (as amended by subsection (b)), and annu-
19 ally thereafter with respect to such paragraphs (18)
20 and (19), the Secretary shall submit to the appro-
21 priate congressional committees a report that in-
22 cludes a status update on the following:

23 (A) The implementation of such subsection

24 (a) and such paragraphs (18) and (19).

25 (B) Each relevant workload staffing model.

1 (2) DATA SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY RE-
2 REQUIRED.—Each report required under paragraph (1)
3 shall include information relating to the data sources
4 and methodology used to generate each relevant
5 staffing model.

6 (d) INSPECTOR GENERAL REVIEW.—Not later than
7 90 days after the Commissioner develops the workload
8 staffing models pursuant to subsection (a), the Inspector
9 General of the Department shall review such models and
10 provide feedback to the Secretary and the appropriate con-
11 gressional committees with respect to the degree to which
12 such models are responsive to the recommendations of the
13 Inspector General, including the following:

14 (1) Recommendations from the Inspector Gen-
15 eral’s February 2019 audit.

16 (2) Any further recommendations to improve
17 such models.

18 (e) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
19 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
20 sional committees” means—

21 (1) the Committee on Homeland Security of the
22 House of Representatives; and

23 (2) the Committee on Homeland Security and
24 Governmental Affairs of the Senate.

1 **SEC. 110. OPERATION STONEGARDEN.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle A of title XX of the
3 Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 601 et seq.)
4 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:

5 **“SEC. 2010. OPERATION STONEGARDEN.**

6 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the
7 Department a program to be known as ‘Operation
8 Stonegarden’, under which the Secretary, acting through
9 the Administrator, shall make grants to eligible law en-
10 forcement agencies, through State administrative agen-
11 cies, to enhance border security in accordance with this
12 section.

13 “(b) ELIGIBLE RECIPIENTS.—To be eligible to re-
14 ceive a grant under this section, a law enforcement agency
15 shall—

16 “(1) be located in—

17 “(A) a State bordering Canada or Mexico;

18 or

19 “(B) a State or territory with a maritime
20 border;

21 “(2) be involved in an active, ongoing, U.S.
22 Customs and Border Protection operation coordi-
23 nated through a U.S. Border Patrol sector office;
24 and

1 “(3) have an agreement in place with U.S. Im-
2 migration and Customs Enforcement to support en-
3 forcement operations.

4 “(c) PERMITTED USES.—A recipient of a grant
5 under this section may use such grant for costs associated
6 with the following:

7 “(1) Equipment, including maintenance and
8 sustainment.

9 “(2) Personnel, including overtime and backfill,
10 in support of enhanced border law enforcement ac-
11 tivities.

12 “(3) Any activity permitted for Operation
13 Stonegarden under the most recent fiscal year De-
14 partment of Homeland Security’s Homeland Secu-
15 rity Grant Program Notice of Funding Opportunity.

16 “(d) PERIOD OF PERFORMANCE.—The Secretary
17 shall award grants under this section to grant recipients
18 for a period of not fewer than 36 months.

19 “(e) NOTIFICATION.—Upon denial of a grant to a law
20 enforcement agency, the Administrator shall provide writ-
21 ten notice to the Committee on Homeland Security of the
22 House of Representatives and the Committee on Home-
23 land Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate, in-
24 cluding the reasoning for such denial.

1 “(f) REPORT.—For each of fiscal years 2024 through
2 2028 the Administrator shall submit to the Committee on
3 Homeland Security of the House of Representatives and
4 the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
5 Affairs of the Senate a report that contains—

6 “(1) information on the expenditure of grants
7 made under this section by each grant recipient; and

8 “(2) recommendations for other uses of such
9 grants to further support eligible law enforcement
10 agencies.

11 “(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
12 is authorized to be appropriated \$110,000,000 for each
13 of fiscal years 2024 through 2028 for grants under this
14 section.”.

15 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Subsection (a) of
16 section 2002 of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6
17 U.S.C. 603) is amended to read as follows:

18 “(a) GRANTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, through
19 the Administrator, may award grants under sections 2003,
20 2004, 2009, and 2010 to State, local, and Tribal govern-
21 ments, as appropriate.”.

22 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents
23 in section 1(b) of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 is
24 amended by inserting after the item relating to section
25 2009 the following new item:

“Sec. 2010. Operation Stonegarden.”.

1 **SEC. 111. AIR AND MARINE OPERATIONS FLIGHT HOURS.**

2 (a) AIR AND MARINE OPERATIONS FLIGHT
3 HOURS.—Not later than 120 days after the date of the
4 enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall ensure that not
5 fewer than 110,000 annual flight hours are carried out
6 by Air and Marine Operations of CBP.

7 (b) UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS.—The Sec-
8 retary, after coordination with the Administrator of the
9 Federal Aviation Administration, shall ensure that Air and
10 Marine Operations operate unmanned aircraft systems on
11 the southern border of the United States for not less than
12 24 hours per day.

13 (c) PRIMARY MISSIONS.—The Commissioner shall
14 ensure the following:

15 (1) The primary missions for Air and Marine
16 Operations are to directly support the following:

17 (A) U.S. Border Patrol activities along the
18 borders of the United States.

19 (B) Joint Interagency Task Force South
20 and Joint Task Force East operations in the
21 transit zone.

22 (2) The Executive Assistant Commissioner of
23 Air and Marine Operations assigns the greatest pri-
24 ority to support missions specified in paragraph (1).

25 (d) HIGH DEMAND FLIGHT HOUR REQUIRE-
26 MENTS.—The Commissioner shall—

1 (1) ensure that U.S. Border Patrol Sector
2 Chiefs identify air support mission-critical hours;
3 and

4 (2) direct Air and Marine Operations to sup-
5 port requests from such Sector Chiefs as a compo-
6 nent of the primary mission of Air and Marine Op-
7 erations in accordance with subsection (c)(1)(A).

8 (e) CONTRACT AIR SUPPORT AUTHORIZATIONS.—
9 The Commissioner shall contract for air support mission-
10 critical hours to meet the requests for such hours, as iden-
11 tified pursuant to subsection (d).

12 (f) SMALL UNMANNED AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Chief of the U.S. Bor-
14 der Patrol shall be the executive agent with respect
15 to the use of small unmanned aircraft by CBP for
16 the purposes of the following:

17 (A) Meeting the unmet flight hour oper-
18 ational requirements of the U.S. Border Patrol.

19 (B) Achieving situational awareness and
20 operational control of the borders of the United
21 States.

22 (2) COORDINATION.—In carrying out para-
23 graph (1), the Chief of the U.S. Border Patrol shall
24 coordinate—

1 (A) flight operations with the Adminis-
2 trator of the Federal Aviation Administration to
3 ensure the safe and efficient operation of the
4 national airspace system; and

5 (B) with the Executive Assistant Commis-
6 sioner for Air and Marine Operations of CBP
7 to—

8 (i) ensure the safety of other CBP
9 aircraft flying in the vicinity of small un-
10 manned aircraft operated by the U.S. Bor-
11 der Patrol; and

12 (ii) establish a process to include data
13 from flight hours in the calculation of got
14 away statistics.

15 (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Paragraph (3)
16 of section 411(e) of the Homeland Security Act of
17 2002 (6 U.S.C. 211(e)) is amended—

18 (A) in subparagraph (B), by striking
19 “and” after the semicolon at the end;

20 (B) by redesignating subparagraph (C) as
21 subparagraph (D); and

22 (C) by inserting after subparagraph (B)
23 the following new subparagraph:

24 “(C) carry out the small unmanned air-
25 craft (as such term is defined in section 44801

1 of title 49, United States Code) requirements
 2 pursuant to subsection (f) of section 111 of the
 3 Secure the Border Act of 2023; and”.

4 (g) SAVINGS CLAUSE.—Nothing in this section may
 5 be construed as conferring, transferring, or delegating to
 6 the Secretary, the Commissioner, the Executive Assistant
 7 Commissioner for Air and Marine Operations of CBP, or
 8 the Chief of the U.S. Border Patrol any authority of the
 9 Secretary of Transportation or the Administrator of the
 10 Federal Aviation Administration relating to the use of air-
 11 space or aviation safety.

12 (h) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

13 (1) GOT AWAY.—The term “got away” has the
 14 meaning given such term in section 1092(a)(3) of
 15 the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal
 16 Year (Public Law 114–328; U.S.C. 223(a)(3)).

17 (2) TRANSIT ZONE.—The term “transit zone”
 18 has the meaning given such term in section
 19 1092(a)(8) of the National Defense Authorization
 20 Act for Fiscal Year 2017 (Public Law 114–328; 6
 21 U.S.C. 223(a)(8)).

22 **SEC. 112. ERADICATION OF CARRIZO CANE PLANT AND**
 23 **SALT CEDAR.**

24 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the
 25 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in coordi-

1 nation with the heads of relevant Federal, State, and local
2 agencies, shall hire contractors to begin eradicating the
3 carrizo cane plant and any salt cedar along the Rio
4 Grande River that impedes border security operations.
5 Such eradication shall be completed—

6 (1) by not later than September 30, 2027, ex-
7 cept for required maintenance; and

8 (2) in the most expeditious and cost-effective
9 manner possible to maintain clear fields of view.

10 (b) APPLICATION.—The waiver authority under sub-
11 section (c) of section 102 of the Illegal Immigration Re-
12 form and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.
13 1103 note), as amended by section 103 of this division,
14 shall apply to activities carried out pursuant to subsection
15 (a).

16 (c) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date
17 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit
18 to the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of
19 Representatives and the Committee on Homeland Security
20 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate a strategic plan
21 to eradicate all carrizo cane plant and salt cedar along
22 the Rio Grande River that impedes border security oper-
23 ations by not later than September 30, 2027.

24 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
25 authorized to be appropriated \$7,000,000 for each of fis-

1 cal years 2024 through 2028 to the Secretary to carry
2 out this subsection.

3 **SEC. 113. BORDER PATROL STRATEGIC PLAN.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year after the
5 date of the enactment of this Act and biennially thereafter,
6 the Commissioner, acting through the Chief of the U.S.
7 Border Patrol, shall issue a Border Patrol Strategic Plan
8 (referred to in this section as the “plan”) to enhance the
9 security of the borders of the United States.

10 (b) ELEMENTS.—The plan shall include the fol-
11 lowing:

12 (1) A consideration of Border Patrol Capability
13 Gap Analysis reporting, Border Security Improve-
14 ment Plans, and any other strategic document au-
15 thored by the U.S. Border Patrol to address security
16 gaps between ports of entry, including efforts to
17 mitigate threats identified in such analyses, plans,
18 and documents.

19 (2) Information relating to the dissemination of
20 information relating to border security or border
21 threats with respect to the efforts of the Department
22 and other appropriate Federal agencies.

23 (3) Information relating to efforts by U.S. Bor-
24 der Patrol to—

1 (A) increase situational awareness, includ-
2 ing—

3 (i) surveillance capabilities, such as
4 capabilities developed or utilized by the
5 Department of Defense, and any appro-
6 priate technology determined to be excess
7 by the Department of Defense; and

8 (ii) the use of manned aircraft and
9 unmanned aircraft;

10 (B) detect and prevent terrorists and in-
11 struments of terrorism from entering the
12 United States;

13 (C) detect, interdict, and disrupt between
14 ports of entry aliens unlawfully present in the
15 United States;

16 (D) detect, interdict, and disrupt human
17 smuggling, human trafficking, drug trafficking,
18 and other illicit cross-border activity;

19 (E) focus intelligence collection to disrupt
20 transnational criminal organizations outside of
21 the international and maritime borders of the
22 United States; and

23 (F) ensure that any new border security
24 technology can be operationally integrated with
25 existing technologies in use by the Department.

1 (4) Information relating to initiatives of the De-
2 partment with respect to operational coordination,
3 including any relevant task forces of the Depart-
4 ment.

5 (5) Information gathered from the lessons
6 learned by the deployments of the National Guard to
7 the southern border of the United States.

8 (6) A description of cooperative agreements re-
9 lating to information sharing with State, local, Trib-
10 al, territorial, and other Federal law enforcement
11 agencies that have jurisdiction on the borders of the
12 United States.

13 (7) Information relating to border security in-
14 formation received from the following:

15 (A) State, local, Tribal, territorial, and
16 other Federal law enforcement agencies that
17 have jurisdiction on the borders of the United
18 States or in the maritime environment.

19 (B) Border community stakeholders, in-
20 cluding representatives from the following:

21 (i) Border agricultural and ranching
22 organizations.

23 (ii) Business and civic organizations.

1 (iii) Hospitals and rural clinics within
2 150 miles of the borders of the United
3 States.

4 (iv) Victims of crime committed by
5 aliens unlawfully present in the United
6 States.

7 (v) Victims impacted by drugs,
8 transnational criminal organizations, car-
9 tels, gangs, or other criminal activity.

10 (vi) Farmers, ranchers, and property
11 owners along the border.

12 (vii) Other individuals negatively im-
13 pacted by illegal immigration.

14 (8) Information relating to the staffing require-
15 ments with respect to border security for the De-
16 partment.

17 (9) A prioritized list of Department research
18 and development objectives to enhance the security
19 of the borders of the United States.

20 (10) An assessment of training programs, in-
21 cluding such programs relating to the following:

22 (A) Identifying and detecting fraudulent
23 documents.

1 (B) Understanding the scope of CBP en-
2 forcement authorities and appropriate use of
3 force policies.

4 (C) Screening, identifying, and addressing
5 vulnerable populations, such as children and
6 victims of human trafficking.

7 **SEC. 114. U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION SPIR-**
8 **ITUAL READINESS.**

9 Not later than one year after the enactment of this
10 Act and annually thereafter for five years, the Commis-
11 sioner shall submit to the Committee on Homeland Secu-
12 rity of the House of Representatives and the Committee
13 on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the
14 Senate a report on the availability and usage of the assist-
15 ance of chaplains, prayer groups, houses of worship, and
16 other spiritual resources for members of CBP who identify
17 as religiously affiliated and have attempted suicide, have
18 suicidal ideation, or are at risk of suicide, and metrics on
19 the impact such resources have in assisting religiously af-
20 filiated members who have access to and utilize such re-
21 sources compared to religiously affiliated members who do
22 not.

23 **SEC. 115. RESTRICTIONS ON FUNDING.**

24 (a) ARRIVING ALIENS.—No funds are authorized to
25 be appropriated to the Department to process the entry

1 into the United States of aliens arriving in between ports
2 of entry.

3 (b) RESTRICTION ON NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANI-
4 ZATION SUPPORT FOR UNLAWFUL ACTIVITY.—No funds
5 are authorized to be appropriated to the Department for
6 disbursement to any nongovernmental organization that
7 facilitates or encourages unlawful activity, including un-
8 lawful entry, human trafficking, human smuggling, drug
9 trafficking, and drug smuggling.

10 (c) RESTRICTION ON NONGOVERNMENTAL ORGANI-
11 ZATION FACILITATION OF ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION.—No
12 funds are authorized to be appropriated to the Depart-
13 ment for disbursement to any nongovernmental organiza-
14 tion to provide, or facilitate the provision of, transpor-
15 tation, lodging, or immigration legal services to inadmis-
16 sible aliens who enter the United States after the date of
17 the enactment of this Act.

18 **SEC. 116. COLLECTION OF DNA AND BIOMETRIC INFORMA-**
19 **TION AT THE BORDER.**

20 Not later than 14 days after the date of the enact-
21 ment of this Act, the Secretary shall ensure and certify
22 to the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of
23 Representatives and the Committee on Homeland Security
24 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate that CBP is fully

1 compliant with Federal DNA and biometric collection re-
2 quirements at United States land borders.

3 **SEC. 117. ERADICATION OF NARCOTIC DRUGS AND FORMU-**
4 **LATING EFFECTIVE NEW TOOLS TO ADDRESS**
5 **YEARLY LOSSES OF LIFE; ENSURING TIMELY**
6 **UPDATES TO U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER**
7 **PROTECTION FIELD MANUALS.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
9 date of the enactment of this Act, and not less frequently
10 than triennially thereafter, the Commissioner of U.S. Cus-
11 toms and Border Protection shall review and update, as
12 necessary, the current policies and manuals of the Office
13 of Field Operations related to inspections at ports of
14 entry, and the U.S. Border Patrol related to inspections
15 between ports of entry, to ensure the uniform implementa-
16 tion of inspection practices that will effectively respond to
17 technological and methodological changes designed to dis-
18 guise unlawful activity, such as the smuggling of drugs
19 and humans, along the border.

20 (b) REPORTING REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 90
21 days after each update required under subsection (a), the
22 Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection
23 shall submit to the Committee on Homeland Security and
24 the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-
25 resentatives and the Committee on Homeland Security

1 and Governmental Affairs and the Committee on the Judi-
2 ciary of the Senate a report that summarizes any policy
3 and manual changes pursuant to subsection (a).

4 **SEC. 118. PUBLICATION BY U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER**
5 **PROTECTION OF OPERATIONAL STATISTICS.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the seventh day of
7 each month beginning with the second full month after
8 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner
9 of U.S. Customs and Border Protection shall publish on
10 a publicly available website of the Department of Home-
11 land Security information relating to the total number of
12 alien encounters and nationalities, unique alien encounters
13 and nationalities, gang affiliated apprehensions and na-
14 tionalities, drug seizures, alien encounters included in the
15 terrorist screening database and nationalities, arrests of
16 criminal aliens or individuals wanted by law enforcement
17 and nationalities, known got aways, encounters with de-
18 ceased aliens, and all other related or associated statistics
19 recorded by U.S. Customs and Border Protection during
20 the immediately preceding month. Each such publication
21 shall include the following:

22 (1) The aggregate such number, and such num-
23 ber disaggregated by geographic regions, of such re-
24 cordings and encounters, including specifications re-

1 lating to whether such recordings and encounters
2 were at the southwest, northern, or maritime border.

3 (2) An identification of the Office of Field Op-
4 erations field office, U.S. Border Patrol sector, or
5 Air and Marine Operations branch making each re-
6 cording or encounter.

7 (3) Information relating to whether each re-
8 cording or encounter of an alien was of a single
9 adult, an unaccompanied alien child, or an individual
10 in a family unit.

11 (4) Information relating to the processing dis-
12 position of each alien recording or encounter.

13 (5) Information relating to the nationality of
14 each alien who is the subject of each recording or
15 encounter.

16 (6) The total number of individuals included in
17 the terrorist screening database (as such term is de-
18 fined in section 2101 of the Homeland Security Act
19 of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 621)) who have repeatedly at-
20 tempted to cross unlawfully into the United States.

21 (7) The total number of individuals included in
22 the terrorist screening database who have been ap-
23 prehended, including information relating to whether
24 such individuals were released into the United States
25 or removed.

1 (b) EXCEPTIONS.—If the Commissioner of U.S. Cus-
2 toms and Border Protection in any month does not publish
3 the information required under subsection (a), or does not
4 publish such information by the date specified in such sub-
5 section, the Commissioner shall brief the Committee on
6 Homeland Security of the House of Representatives and
7 the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
8 Affairs of the Senate regarding the reason relating there-
9 to, as the case may be, by not later than the date that
10 is two business days after the tenth day of such month.

11 (c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

12 (1) ALIEN ENCOUNTERS.—The term “alien en-
13 counters” means aliens apprehended, determined in-
14 admissible, or processed for removal by U.S. Cus-
15 toms and Border Protection.

16 (2) GOT AWAY.—The term “got away” has the
17 meaning given such term in section 1092(a) of the
18 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year
19 2017 (6 U.S.C. 223(a)).

20 (3) TERRORIST SCREENING DATABASE.—The
21 term “terrorist screening database” has the meaning
22 given such term in section 2101 of the Homeland
23 Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 621).

24 (4) UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHILD.—The term
25 “unaccompanied alien child” has the meaning given

1 such term in section 462(g) of the Homeland Secu-
2 rity Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 279(g)).

3 **SEC. 119. ALIEN CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECKS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than seven days after
5 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner
6 shall certify to the Committee on Homeland Security and
7 the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Rep-
8 resentatives and the Committee on Homeland Security
9 and Governmental Affairs and the Committee on the Judi-
10 ciary of the Senate that CBP has real-time access to the
11 criminal history databases of all countries of origin and
12 transit for aliens encountered by CBP to perform criminal
13 history background checks for such aliens.

14 (b) STANDARDS.—The certification required under
15 subsection (a) shall also include a determination whether
16 the criminal history databases of a country are accurate,
17 up-to-date, digitized, searchable, and otherwise meet the
18 standards of the Federal Bureau of Investigation for
19 criminal history databases maintained by State and local
20 governments.

21 (c) CERTIFICATION.—The Secretary shall annually
22 submit to the Committee on Homeland Security and the
23 Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-
24 tives and the Committee on Homeland Security and Gov-
25 ernmental Affairs and the Committee on the Judiciary of

1 the Senate a certification that each database referred to
2 in subsection (b) which the Secretary accessed or sought
3 to access pursuant to this section met the standards de-
4 scribed in subsection (b).

5 **SEC. 120. PROHIBITED IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENTS AT**
6 **AIRPORT SECURITY CHECKPOINTS; NOTIFI-**
7 **CATION TO IMMIGRATION AGENCIES.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Administrator may not ac-
9 cept as valid proof of identification a prohibited identifica-
10 tion document at an airport security checkpoint.

11 (b) NOTIFICATION TO IMMIGRATION AGENCIES.—If
12 an individual presents a prohibited identification docu-
13 ment to an officer of the Transportation Security Admin-
14 istration at an airport security checkpoint, the Adminis-
15 trator shall promptly notify the Director of U.S. Immigra-
16 tion and Customs Enforcement, the Director of U.S. Cus-
17 toms and Border Protection, and the head of the appro-
18 priate local law enforcement agency to determine whether
19 the individual is in violation of any term of release from
20 the custody of any such agency.

21 (c) ENTRY INTO STERILE AREAS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-
23 graph (2), if an individual is found to be in violation
24 of any term of release under subsection (b), the Ad-

1 administrator may not permit such individual to enter
2 a sterile area.

3 (2) EXCEPTION.—An individual presenting a
4 prohibited identification document under this section
5 may enter a sterile area if the individual—

6 (A) is leaving the United States for the
7 purposes of removal or deportation; or

8 (B) presents a covered identification docu-
9 ment.

10 (d) COLLECTION OF BIOMETRIC INFORMATION FROM
11 CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS SEEKING ENTRY INTO THE STER-
12 ILE AREA OF AN AIRPORT.—Beginning not later than 120
13 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Ad-
14 ministrator shall collect biometric information from an in-
15 dividual described in subsection (e) prior to authorizing
16 such individual to enter into a sterile area.

17 (e) INDIVIDUAL DESCRIBED.—An individual de-
18 scribed in this subsection is an individual who—

19 (1) is seeking entry into the sterile area of an
20 airport;

21 (2) does not present a covered identification
22 document; and

23 (3) the Administrator cannot verify is a na-
24 tional of the United States.

1 (f) PARTICIPATION IN IDENT.—Beginning not later
2 than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
3 the Administrator, in coordination with the Secretary,
4 shall submit biometric data collected under this section to
5 the Automated Biometric Identification System (IDENT).

6 (g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

7 (1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Adminis-
8 trator” means the Administrator of the Transpor-
9 tation Security Administration.

10 (2) BIOMETRIC INFORMATION.—The term “bio-
11 metric information” means any of the following:

12 (A) A fingerprint.

13 (B) A palm print.

14 (C) A photograph, including—

15 (i) a photograph of an individual’s
16 face for use with facial recognition tech-
17 nology; and

18 (ii) a photograph of any physical or
19 anatomical feature, such as a scar, skin
20 mark, or tattoo.

21 (D) A signature.

22 (E) A voice print.

23 (F) An iris image.

24 (3) COVERED IDENTIFICATION DOCUMENT.—

25 The term “covered identification document” means

1 any of the following, if the document is valid and
2 unexpired:

3 (A) A United States passport or passport
4 card.

5 (B) A biometrically secure card issued by
6 a trusted traveler program of the Department
7 of Homeland Security, including—

8 (i) Global Entry;

9 (ii) Nexus;

10 (iii) Secure Electronic Network for
11 Travelers Rapid Inspection (SENTRI);
12 and

13 (iv) Free and Secure Trade (FAST).

14 (C) An identification card issued by the
15 Department of Defense, including such a card
16 issued to a dependent.

17 (D) Any document required for admission
18 to the United States under section 211(a) of
19 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
20 1181(a)).

21 (E) An enhanced driver's license issued by
22 a State.

23 (F) A photo identification card issued by a
24 federally recognized Indian Tribe.

1 (G) A personal identity verification creden-
2 tial issued in accordance with Homeland Secu-
3 rity Presidential Directive 12.

4 (H) A driver's license issued by a province
5 of Canada.

6 (I) A Secure Certificate of Indian Status
7 issued by the Government of Canada.

8 (J) A Transportation Worker Identifica-
9 tion Credential.

10 (K) A Merchant Mariner Credential issued
11 by the Coast Guard.

12 (L) A Veteran Health Identification Card
13 issued by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

14 (M) Any other document the Administrator
15 determines, pursuant to a rulemaking in ac-
16 cordance with section 553 of title 5, United
17 States Code, will satisfy the identity verification
18 procedures of the Transportation Security Ad-
19 ministration.

20 (4) IMMIGRATION LAWS.—The term “immigra-
21 tion laws” has the meaning given that term in sec-
22 tion 101 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
23 U.S.C. 1101).

24 (5) PROHIBITED IDENTIFICATION DOCU-
25 MENT.—The term “prohibited identification docu-

1 ment” means any of the following (or any applicable
2 successor form):

3 (A) U.S. Immigration and Customs En-
4 forcement Form I–200, Warrant for Arrest of
5 Alien.

6 (B) U.S. Immigration and Customs En-
7 forcement Form I–205, Warrant of Removal/
8 Deportation.

9 (C) U.S. Immigration and Customs En-
10 forcement Form I–220A, Order of Release on
11 Recognizance.

12 (D) U.S. Immigration and Customs En-
13 forcement Form I–220B, Order of Supervision.

14 (E) Department of Homeland Security
15 Form I–862, Notice to Appear.

16 (F) U.S. Customs and Border Protection
17 Form I–94, Arrival/Departure Record (includ-
18 ing a printout of an electronic record).

19 (G) Department of Homeland Security
20 Form I–385, Notice to Report.

21 (H) Any document that directs an indi-
22 vidual to report to the Department of Home-
23 land Security.

1 (I) Any Department of Homeland Security
2 work authorization or employment verification
3 document.

4 (6) STERILE AREA.—The term “sterile area”
5 has the meaning given that term in section 1540.5
6 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, or any suc-
7 cessor regulation.

8 **SEC. 121. PROHIBITION AGAINST ANY COVID-19 VACCINE**
9 **MANDATE OR ADVERSE ACTION AGAINST**
10 **DHS EMPLOYEES.**

11 (a) LIMITATION ON IMPOSITION OF NEW MAN-
12 DATE.—The Secretary may not issue any COVID-19 vac-
13 cine mandate unless Congress expressly authorizes such
14 a mandate.

15 (b) PROHIBITION ON ADVERSE ACTION.—The Sec-
16 retary may not take any adverse action against a Depart-
17 ment employee based solely on the refusal of such em-
18 ployee to receive a vaccine for COVID-19.

19 (c) REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after the date
20 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall report
21 to the Committee on Homeland Security of the House of
22 Representatives and the Committee on Homeland Security
23 and Governmental Affairs of the Senate on the following:

1 (1) The number of Department employees who
2 were terminated or resigned due to the COVID–19
3 vaccine mandate.

4 (2) An estimate of the cost to reinstate such
5 employees.

6 (3) How the Department would effectuate rein-
7 statement of such employees.

8 (d) RETENTION AND DEVELOPMENT OF
9 UNVACCINATED EMPLOYEES.—The Secretary shall make
10 every effort to retain Department employees who are not
11 vaccinated against COVID–19 and provide such employees
12 with professional development, promotion and leadership
13 opportunities, and consideration equal to that of their
14 peers.

15 **SEC. 122. CBP ONE APP LIMITATION.**

16 (a) LIMITATION.—The Department may use the CBP
17 One Mobile Application or any other similar program, ap-
18 plication, internet-based portal, website, device, or initia-
19 tive only for inspection of perishable cargo.

20 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 60 days after the date
21 of the enactment of this Act, the Commissioner shall re-
22 port to the Committee on Homeland Security of the House
23 of Representatives and the Committee on Homeland Secu-
24 rity and Governmental Affairs of the Senate the date on
25 which CBP began using CBP One to allow aliens to sched-

1 rule interviews at land ports of entry, how many aliens have
2 scheduled interviews at land ports of entry using CBP
3 One, the nationalities of such aliens, and the stated final
4 destinations of such aliens within the United States, if
5 any.

6 **SEC. 123. REPORT ON MEXICAN DRUG CARTELS.**

7 Not later than 60 days after the date of the enact-
8 ment of this Act, Congress shall commission a report that
9 contains the following:

10 (1) A national strategy to address Mexican
11 drug cartels, and a determination regarding whether
12 there should be a designation established to address
13 such cartels.

14 (2) Information relating to actions by such car-
15 tels that causes harm to the United States.

16 **SEC. 124. GAO STUDY ON COSTS INCURRED BY STATES TO**
17 **SECURE THE SOUTHWEST BORDER.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
19 date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General
20 of the United States shall conduct a study to examine the
21 costs incurred by individual States as a result of actions
22 taken by such States in support of the Federal mission
23 to secure the southwest border, and the feasibility of a
24 program to reimburse such States for such costs.

1 (b) CONTENTS.—The study required under sub-
2 section (a) shall include consideration of the following:

3 (1) Actions taken by the Department of Home-
4 land Security that have contributed to costs de-
5 scribed in such subsection incurred by States to se-
6 cure the border in the absence of Federal action, in-
7 cluding the termination of the Migrant Protection
8 Protocols and cancellation of border wall construc-
9 tion.

10 (2) Actions taken by individual States along the
11 southwest border to secure their borders, and the
12 costs associated with such actions.

13 (3) The feasibility of a program within the De-
14 partment of Homeland Security to reimburse States
15 for the costs incurred in support of the Federal mis-
16 sion to secure the southwest border.

17 **SEC. 125. REPORT BY INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE DE-**
18 **PARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY.**

19 (a) REPORT.—Not later than one year after the date
20 of the enactment of this Act and annually thereafter for
21 five years, the Inspector General of the Department of
22 Homeland Security shall submit to the Committee on
23 Homeland Security of the House of Representatives and
24 the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
25 Affairs of the Senate a report examining the economic and

1 security impact of mass migration to municipalities and
2 States along the southwest border. Such report shall in-
3 clude information regarding costs incurred by the fol-
4 lowing:

5 (1) State and local law enforcement to secure
6 the southwest border.

7 (2) Public school districts to educate students
8 who are aliens unlawfully present in the United
9 States.

10 (3) Healthcare providers to provide care to
11 aliens unlawfully present in the United States who
12 have not paid for such care.

13 (4) Farmers and ranchers due to migration im-
14 pacts to their properties.

15 (b) CONSULTATION.—To produce the report required
16 under subsection (a), the Inspector General of the Depart-
17 ment of Homeland Security shall consult with the individ-
18 uals and representatives of the entities described in para-
19 graphs (1) through (4) of such subsection.

20 **SEC. 126. OFFSETTING AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIA-**
21 **TIONS.**

22 (a) OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY AND EMERGENCY
23 MANAGEMENT.—No funds are authorized to be appro-
24 priated for the Alternatives to Detention Case Manage-
25 ment Pilot Program or the Office of the Immigration De-

1 tention Ombudsman for the Office of the Secretary and
2 Emergency Management of the Department of Homeland
3 Security.

4 (b) MANAGEMENT DIRECTORATE.—No funds are au-
5 thorized to be appropriated for electric vehicles or St. Eliz-
6 abeths campus construction for the Management Direc-
7 torate of the Department of Homeland Security.

8 (c) INTELLIGENCE, ANALYSIS, AND SITUATIONAL
9 AWARENESS.—There is authorized to be appropriated
10 \$216,000,000 for Intelligence, Analysis, and Situational
11 Awareness of the Department of Homeland Security.

12 (d) U.S. CUSTOMS AND BORDER PROTECTION.—No
13 funds are authorized to be appropriated for the Shelter
14 Services Program for U.S. Customs and Border Protec-
15 tion.

16 **SEC. 127. REPORT TO CONGRESS ON FOREIGN TERRORIST**
17 **ORGANIZATIONS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after the
19 date of the enactment of this Act and annually thereafter
20 for five years, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall
21 submit to the Committee on Homeland Security of the
22 House of Representatives and the Committee on Home-
23 land Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate an
24 assessment of foreign terrorist organizations attempting

1 to move their members or affiliates into the United States
2 through the southern, northern, or maritime border.

3 (b) DEFINITION.—In this section, the term “foreign
4 terrorist organization” means an organization described in
5 section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
6 U.S.C. 1189).

7 **SEC. 128. ASSESSMENT BY INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE**
8 **DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY ON**
9 **THE MITIGATION OF UNMANNED AIRCRAFT**
10 **SYSTEMS AT THE SOUTHWEST BORDER.**

11 Not later than 90 days after the date of the enact-
12 ment of this Act, the Inspector General of the Department
13 of Homeland Security shall submit to the Committee on
14 Homeland Security of the House of Representatives and
15 the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental
16 Affairs of the Senate an assessment of U.S. Customs and
17 Border Protection’s ability to mitigate unmanned aircraft
18 systems at the southwest border. Such assessment shall
19 include information regarding any intervention between
20 January 1, 2021, and the date of the enactment of this
21 Act, by any Federal agency affecting in any manner U.S.
22 Customs and Border Protection’s authority to so mitigate
23 such systems.

1 **DIVISION B—IMMIGRATION EN-**
2 **FORCEMENT AND FOREIGN**
3 **AFFAIRS**

4 **TITLE I—ASYLUM REFORM AND**
5 **BORDER PROTECTION**

6 **SEC. 101. SAFE THIRD COUNTRY.**

7 Section 208(a)(2)(A) of the Immigration and Nation-
8 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(a)(2)(A)) is amended—

9 (1) by striking “if the Attorney General deter-
10 mines” and inserting “if the Attorney General or the
11 Secretary of Homeland Security determines—”;

12 (2) by striking “that the alien may be removed”
13 and inserting the following:

14 “(i) that the alien may be removed”;

15 (3) by striking “, pursuant to a bilateral or
16 multilateral agreement, to” and inserting “to”;

17 (4) by inserting “or the Secretary, on a case by
18 case basis,” before “finds that”;

19 (5) by striking the period at the end and insert-
20 ing “; or”; and

21 (6) by adding at the end the following:

22 “(ii) that the alien entered, attempted
23 to enter, or arrived in the United States
24 after transiting through at least one coun-
25 try outside the alien’s country of citizen-

1 ship, nationality, or last lawful habitual
2 residence en route to the United States,
3 unless—

4 “(I) the alien demonstrates that
5 he or she applied for protection from
6 persecution or torture in at least one
7 country outside the alien’s country of
8 citizenship, nationality, or last lawful
9 habitual residence through which the
10 alien transited en route to the United
11 States, and the alien received a final
12 judgment denying the alien protection
13 in each country;

14 “(II) the alien demonstrates that
15 he or she was a victim of a severe
16 form of trafficking in which a com-
17 mercial sex act was induced by force,
18 fraud, or coercion, or in which the
19 person induced to perform such act
20 was under the age of 18 years; or in
21 which the trafficking included the re-
22 cruitment, harboring, transportation,
23 provision, or obtaining of a person for
24 labor or services through the use of
25 force, fraud, or coercion for the pur-

1 pose of subjection to involuntary ser-
2 vitude, peonage, debt bondage, or
3 slavery, and was unable to apply for
4 protection from persecution in each
5 country through which the alien
6 transited en route to the United
7 States as a result of such severe form
8 of trafficking; or

9 “(III) the only countries through
10 which the alien transited en route to
11 the United States were, at the time of
12 the transit, not parties to the 1951
13 United Nations Convention relating to
14 the Status of Refugees, the 1967 Pro-
15 tocol Relating to the Status of Refu-
16 gees, or the United Nations Conven-
17 tion against Torture and Other Cruel,
18 Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or
19 Punishment.”.

20 **SEC. 102. CREDIBLE FEAR INTERVIEWS.**

21 Section 235(b)(1)(B)(v) of the Immigration and Na-
22 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1225(b)(1)(B)(v)) is amended by
23 striking “there is a significant possibility” and all that fol-
24 lows, and inserting “, taking into account the credibility
25 of the statements made by the alien in support of the

1 alien's claim, as determined pursuant to section
2 208(b)(1)(B)(iii), and such other facts as are known to
3 the officer, the alien more likely than not could establish
4 eligibility for asylum under section 208, and it is more
5 likely than not that the statements made by, and on behalf
6 of, the alien in support of the alien's claim are true.”.

7 **SEC. 103. CLARIFICATION OF ASYLUM ELIGIBILITY.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 208(b)(1)(A) of the Im-
9 migration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(b)(1)(A))
10 is amended by inserting after “section 101(a)(42)(A)” the
11 following: “(in accordance with the rules set forth in this
12 section), and is eligible to apply for asylum under sub-
13 section (a)”.

14 (b) PLACE OF ARRIVAL.—Section 208(a)(1) of the
15 Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(a)(1))
16 is amended—

17 (1) by striking “or who arrives in the United
18 States (whether or not at a designated port of ar-
19 rival and including an alien who is brought to the
20 United States after having been interdicted in inter-
21 national or United States waters),”; and

22 (2) by inserting after “United States” the fol-
23 lowing: “and has arrived in the United States at a
24 port of entry (including an alien who is brought to

1 the United States after having been interdicted in
2 international or United States waters),”.

3 **SEC. 104. EXCEPTIONS.**

4 Paragraph (2) of section 208(b) of the Immigration
5 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(b)(2)) is amended to
6 read as follows:

7 “(2) EXCEPTIONS.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (1) shall
9 not apply to an alien if the Secretary of Home-
10 land Security or the Attorney General deter-
11 mines that—

12 “(i) the alien ordered, incited, as-
13 sisted, or otherwise participated in the per-
14 secution of any person on account of race,
15 religion, nationality, membership in a par-
16 ticular social group, or political opinion;

17 “(ii) the alien has been convicted of
18 any felony under Federal, State, tribal, or
19 local law;

20 “(iii) the alien has been convicted of
21 any misdemeanor offense under Federal,
22 State, tribal, or local law involving—

23 “(I) the unlawful possession or
24 use of an identification document, au-
25 thentication feature, or false identi-

1 fiction document (as those terms and
2 phrases are defined in the jurisdiction
3 where the conviction occurred), unless
4 the alien can establish that the convic-
5 tion resulted from circumstances
6 showing that—

7 “(aa) the document or fea-
8 ture was presented before board-
9 ing a common carrier;

10 “(bb) the document or fea-
11 ture related to the alien’s eligi-
12 bility to enter the United States;

13 “(cc) the alien used the doc-
14 ument or feature to depart a
15 country wherein the alien has
16 claimed a fear of persecution;
17 and

18 “(dd) the alien claimed a
19 fear of persecution without delay
20 upon presenting himself or her-
21 self to an immigration officer
22 upon arrival at a United States
23 port of entry;

24 “(II) the unlawful receipt of a
25 Federal public benefit (as defined in

1 section 401(c) of the Personal Re-
2 sponsibility and Work Opportunity
3 Reconciliation Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.
4 1611(c))), from a Federal entity, or
5 the unlawful receipt of similar public
6 benefits from a State, tribal, or local
7 entity; or

8 “(III) possession or trafficking of
9 a controlled substance or controlled
10 substance paraphernalia, as those
11 phrases are defined under the law of
12 the jurisdiction where the conviction
13 occurred, other than a single offense
14 involving possession for one’s own use
15 of 30 grams or less of marijuana (as
16 marijuana is defined under the law of
17 the jurisdiction where the conviction
18 occurred);

19 “(iv) the alien has been convicted of
20 an offense arising under paragraph (1)(A)
21 or (2) of section 274(a), or under section
22 276;

23 “(v) the alien has been convicted of a
24 Federal, State, tribal, or local crime that
25 the Attorney General or Secretary of

1 Homeland Security knows, or has reason
2 to believe, was committed in support, pro-
3 motion, or furtherance of the activity of a
4 criminal street gang (as defined under the
5 law of the jurisdiction where the conviction
6 occurred or in section 521(a) of title 18,
7 United States Code);

8 “(vi) the alien has been convicted of
9 an offense for driving while intoxicated or
10 impaired, as those terms are defined under
11 the law of the jurisdiction where the con-
12 viction occurred (including a conviction for
13 driving while under the influence of or im-
14 paired by alcohol or drugs), without regard
15 to whether the conviction is classified as a
16 misdemeanor or felony under Federal,
17 State, tribal, or local law, in which such in-
18 toxicated or impaired driving was a cause
19 of serious bodily injury or death of another
20 person;

21 “(vii) the alien has been convicted of
22 more than one offense for driving while in-
23 toxicated or impaired, as those terms are
24 defined under the law of the jurisdiction
25 where the conviction occurred (including a

1 conviction for driving while under the in-
2 fluence of or impaired by alcohol or drugs),
3 without regard to whether the conviction is
4 classified as a misdemeanor or felony
5 under Federal, State, tribal, or local law;

6 “(viii) the alien has been convicted of
7 a crime—

8 “(I) that involves conduct
9 amounting to a crime of stalking;

10 “(II) of child abuse, child ne-
11 glect, or child abandonment; or

12 “(III) that involves conduct
13 amounting to a domestic assault or
14 battery offense, including—

15 “(aa) a misdemeanor crime
16 of domestic violence, as described
17 in section 921(a)(33) of title 18,
18 United States Code;

19 “(bb) a crime of domestic vi-
20 olence, as described in section
21 40002(a)(12) of the Violence
22 Against Women Act of 1994 (34
23 U.S.C. 12291(a)(12)); or

24 “(cc) any crime based on
25 conduct in which the alien har-

1 assess, coerced, intimidated, vol-
2 untarily or recklessly used (or
3 threatened to use) force or vio-
4 lence against, or inflicted phys-
5 ical injury or physical pain, how-
6 ever slight, upon a person—

7 “(AA) who is a current
8 or former spouse of the
9 alien;

10 “(BB) with whom the
11 alien shares a child;

12 “(CC) who is cohabi-
13 tating with, or who has
14 cohabitated with, the alien
15 as a spouse;

16 “(DD) who is similarly
17 situated to a spouse of the
18 alien under the domestic or
19 family violence laws of the
20 jurisdiction where the of-
21 fense occurred; or

22 “(EE) who is protected
23 from that alien’s acts under
24 the domestic or family vio-
25 lence laws of the United

1 States or of any State, tribal
2 government, or unit of local
3 government;

4 “(ix) the alien has engaged in acts of
5 battery or extreme cruelty upon a person
6 and the person—

7 “(I) is a current or former
8 spouse of the alien;

9 “(II) shares a child with the
10 alien;

11 “(III) cohabitates or has
12 cohabitated with the alien as a spouse;

13 “(IV) is similarly situated to a
14 spouse of the alien under the domestic
15 or family violence laws of the jurisdic-
16 tion where the offense occurred; or

17 “(V) is protected from that
18 alien’s acts under the domestic or
19 family violence laws of the United
20 States or of any State, tribal govern-
21 ment, or unit of local government;

22 “(x) the alien, having been convicted
23 by a final judgment of a particularly seri-
24 ous crime, constitutes a danger to the com-
25 munity of the United States;

1 “(xi) there are serious reasons for be-
2 lieving that the alien has committed a seri-
3 ous nonpolitical crime outside the United
4 States prior to the arrival of the alien in
5 the United States;

6 “(xii) there are reasonable grounds
7 for regarding the alien as a danger to the
8 security of the United States;

9 “(xiii) the alien is described in sub-
10 clause (I), (II), (III), (IV), or (VI) of sec-
11 tion 212(a)(3)(B)(i) or section
12 237(a)(4)(B) (relating to terrorist activ-
13 ity), unless, in the case only of an alien in-
14 admissible under subclause (IV) of section
15 212(a)(3)(B)(i), the Secretary of Home-
16 land Security or the Attorney General de-
17 termines, in the Secretary’s or the Attor-
18 ney General’s discretion, that there are not
19 reasonable grounds for regarding the alien
20 as a danger to the security of the United
21 States;

22 “(xiv) the alien was firmly resettled in
23 another country prior to arriving in the
24 United States; or

1 “(xv) there are reasonable grounds for
2 concluding the alien could avoid persecu-
3 tion by relocating to another part of the
4 alien’s country of nationality or, in the
5 case of an alien having no nationality, an-
6 other part of the alien’s country of last ha-
7 bitual residence.

8 “(B) SPECIAL RULES.—

9 “(i) PARTICULARLY SERIOUS CRIME;
10 SERIOUS NONPOLITICAL CRIME OUTSIDE
11 THE UNITED STATES.—

12 “(I) IN GENERAL.—For purposes
13 of subparagraph (A)(x), the Attorney
14 General or Secretary of Homeland Se-
15 curity, in their discretion, may deter-
16 mine that a conviction constitutes a
17 particularly serious crime based on—

18 “(aa) the nature of the con-
19 viction;

20 “(bb) the type of sentence
21 imposed; or

22 “(cc) the circumstances and
23 underlying facts of the convic-
24 tion.

1 “(II) DETERMINATION.—In mak-
2 ing a determination under subclause
3 (I), the Attorney General or Secretary
4 of Homeland Security may consider
5 all reliable information and is not lim-
6 ited to facts found by the criminal
7 court or provided in the underlying
8 record of conviction.

9 “(III) TREATMENT OF FELO-
10 NIES.—In making a determination
11 under subclause (I), an alien who has
12 been convicted of a felony (as defined
13 under this section) or an aggravated
14 felony (as defined under section
15 101(a)(43)), shall be considered to
16 have been convicted of a particularly
17 serious crime.

18 “(IV) INTERPOL RED NOTICE.—
19 In making a determination under sub-
20 paragraph (A)(xi), an Interpol Red
21 Notice may constitute reliable evi-
22 dence that the alien has committed a
23 serious nonpolitical crime outside the
24 United States.

25 “(ii) CRIMES AND EXCEPTIONS.—

1 “(I) DRIVING WHILE INTOXI-
2 CATED OR IMPAIRED.—A finding
3 under subparagraph (A)(vi) does not
4 require the Attorney General or Sec-
5 retary of Homeland Security to find
6 the first conviction for driving while
7 intoxicated or impaired (including a
8 conviction for driving while under the
9 influence of or impaired by alcohol or
10 drugs) as a predicate offense. The At-
11 torney General or Secretary of Home-
12 land Security need only make a fac-
13 tual determination that the alien pre-
14 viously was convicted for driving while
15 intoxicated or impaired as those terms
16 are defined under the jurisdiction
17 where the conviction occurred (includ-
18 ing a conviction for driving while
19 under the influence of or impaired by
20 alcohol or drugs).

21 “(II) STALKING AND OTHER
22 CRIMES.—In making a determination
23 under subparagraph (A)(viii), includ-
24 ing determining the existence of a do-
25 mestic relationship between the alien

1 and the victim, the underlying conduct
2 of the crime may be considered, and
3 the Attorney General or Secretary of
4 Homeland Security is not limited to
5 facts found by the criminal court or
6 provided in the underlying record of
7 conviction.

8 “(III) BATTERY OR EXTREME
9 CRUELTY.—In making a determina-
10 tion under subparagraph (A)(ix), the
11 phrase ‘battery or extreme cruelty’ in-
12 cludes—

13 “(aa) any act or threatened
14 act of violence, including any
15 forceful detention, which results
16 or threatens to result in physical
17 or mental injury;

18 “(bb) psychological or sexual
19 abuse or exploitation, including
20 rape, molestation, incest, or
21 forced prostitution, shall be con-
22 sidered acts of violence; and

23 “(cc) other abusive acts, in-
24 cluding acts that, in and of them-
25 selves, may not initially appear

1 violent, but that are a part of an
2 overall pattern of violence.

3 “(IV) EXCEPTION FOR VICTIMS
4 OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.—An alien
5 who was convicted of an offense de-
6 scribed in clause (viii) or (ix) of sub-
7 paragraph (A) is not ineligible for
8 asylum on that basis if the alien satis-
9 fies the criteria under section
10 237(a)(7)(A).

11 “(C) SPECIFIC CIRCUMSTANCES.—Para-
12 graph (1) shall not apply to an alien whose
13 claim is based on—

14 “(i) personal animus or retribution,
15 including personal animus in which the al-
16 leged persecutor has not targeted, or mani-
17 fested an animus against, other members
18 of an alleged particular social group in ad-
19 dition to the member who has raised the
20 claim at issue;

21 “(ii) the applicant’s generalized dis-
22 approval of, disagreement with, or opposi-
23 tion to criminal, terrorist, gang, guerilla,
24 or other non-state organizations absent ex-
25 pressive behavior in furtherance of a dis-

crete cause against such organizations related to control of a State or expressive behavior that is antithetical to the State or a legal unit of the State;

“(iii) the applicant’s resistance to recruitment or coercion by guerrilla, criminal, gang, terrorist, or other non-state organizations;

“(iv) the targeting of the applicant for criminal activity for financial gain based on wealth or affluence or perceptions of wealth or affluence; or

“(v) the applicant’s criminal activity;

“(vi) the applicant’s perceived, past or present, gang affiliation.

“(D) DEFINITIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS.—

“(i) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this paragraph:

“(I) FELONY.—The term ‘felony’ means—

“(aa) any crime defined as a felony by the relevant jurisdiction (Federal, State, tribal, or local) of conviction; or

1 “(bb) any crime punishable
2 by more than one year of impris-
3 onment.

4 “(II) MISDEMEANOR.—The term
5 ‘misdemeanor’ means—

6 “(aa) any crime defined as a
7 misdemeanor by the relevant ju-
8 risdiction (Federal, State, tribal,
9 or local) of conviction; or

10 “(bb) any crime not punish-
11 able by more than one year of
12 imprisonment.

13 “(ii) CLARIFICATIONS.—

14 “(I) CONSTRUCTION.—For pur-
15 poses of this paragraph, whether any
16 activity or conviction also may con-
17 stitute a basis for removal is immate-
18 rial to a determination of asylum eli-
19 gibility.

20 “(II) ATTEMPT, CONSPIRACY, OR
21 SOLICITATION.—For purposes of this
22 paragraph, all references to a criminal
23 offense or criminal conviction shall be
24 deemed to include any attempt, con-
25 spiracy, or solicitation to commit the

1 offense or any other inchoate form of
2 the offense.

3 “(III) EFFECT OF CERTAIN OR-
4 DERS.—

5 “(aa) IN GENERAL.—No
6 order vacating a conviction,
7 modifying a sentence, clarifying a
8 sentence, or otherwise altering a
9 conviction or sentence shall have
10 any effect under this paragraph
11 unless the Attorney General or
12 Secretary of Homeland Security
13 determines that—

14 “(AA) the court issuing
15 the order had jurisdiction
16 and authority to do so; and

17 “(BB) the order was
18 not entered for rehabilitative
19 purposes or for purposes of
20 ameliorating the immigra-
21 tion consequences of the
22 conviction or sentence.

23 “(bb) AMELIORATING IMMI-
24 GRATION CONSEQUENCES.—For
25 purposes of item (aa)(BB), the

1 order shall be presumed to be for
2 the purpose of ameliorating im-
3 migration consequences if—

4 “(AA) the order was
5 entered after the initiation
6 of any proceeding to remove
7 the alien from the United
8 States; or

9 “(BB) the alien moved
10 for the order more than one
11 year after the date of the
12 original order of conviction
13 or sentencing, whichever is
14 later.

15 “(cc) AUTHORITY OF IMMI-
16 GRATION JUDGE.—An immigra-
17 tion judge is not limited to con-
18 sideration only of material in-
19 cluded in any order vacating a
20 conviction, modifying a sentence,
21 or clarifying a sentence to deter-
22 mine whether such order should
23 be given any effect under this
24 paragraph, but may consider
25 such additional information as

1 the immigration judge determines
2 appropriate.

3 “(E) ADDITIONAL LIMITATIONS.—The
4 Secretary of Homeland Security or the Attorney
5 General may by regulation establish additional
6 limitations and conditions, consistent with this
7 section, under which an alien shall be ineligible
8 for asylum under paragraph (1).

9 “(F) NO JUDICIAL REVIEW.—There shall
10 be no judicial review of a determination of the
11 Secretary of Homeland Security or the Attorney
12 General under subparagraph (A)(xiii).”.

13 **SEC. 105. EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.**

14 Paragraph (2) of section 208(d) of the Immigration
15 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(d)) is amended to
16 read as follows:

17 “(2) EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.—

18 “(A) AUTHORIZATION PERMITTED.—An
19 applicant for asylum is not entitled to employ-
20 ment authorization, but such authorization may
21 be provided under regulation by the Secretary
22 of Homeland Security. An applicant who is not
23 otherwise eligible for employment authorization
24 shall not be granted such authorization prior to

1 the date that is 180 days after the date of filing
2 of the application for asylum.

3 “(B) TERMINATION.—Each grant of em-
4 ployment authorization under subparagraph
5 (A), and any renewal or extension thereof, shall
6 be valid for a period of 6 months, except that
7 such authorization, renewal, or extension shall
8 terminate prior to the end of such 6-month pe-
9 riod as follows:

10 “(i) Immediately following the denial
11 of an asylum application by an asylum offi-
12 cer, unless the case is referred to an immi-
13 gration judge.

14 “(ii) 30 days after the date on which
15 an immigration judge denies an asylum ap-
16 plication, unless the alien timely appeals to
17 the Board of Immigration Appeals.

18 “(iii) Immediately following the denial
19 by the Board of Immigration Appeals of an
20 appeal of a denial of an asylum applica-
21 tion.

22 “(C) RENEWAL.—The Secretary of Home-
23 land Security may not grant, renew, or extend
24 employment authorization to an alien if the
25 alien was previously granted employment au-

1 thorization under subparagraph (A), and the
2 employment authorization was terminated pur-
3 suant to a circumstance described in subpara-
4 graph (B)(i), (ii), or (iii), unless a Federal
5 court of appeals remands the alien’s case to the
6 Board of Immigration Appeals.

7 “(D) INELIGIBILITY.—The Secretary of
8 Homeland Security may not grant employment
9 authorization to an alien under this paragraph
10 if the alien—

11 “(i) is ineligible for asylum under sub-
12 section (b)(2)(A); or

13 “(ii) entered or attempted to enter the
14 United States at a place and time other
15 than lawfully through a United States port
16 of entry.”.

17 **SEC. 106. ASYLUM FEES.**

18 Paragraph (3) of section 208(d) of the Immigration
19 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(d)) is amended to
20 read as follows:

21 “(3) FEES.—

22 “(A) APPLICATION FEE.—A fee of not less
23 than \$50 for each application for asylum shall
24 be imposed. Such fee shall not exceed the cost
25 of adjudicating the application. Such fee shall

1 not apply to an unaccompanied alien child who
 2 files an asylum application in proceedings under
 3 section 240.

4 “(B) EMPLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.—A
 5 fee may also be imposed for the consideration
 6 of an application for employment authorization
 7 under this section and for adjustment of status
 8 under section 209(b). Such a fee shall not ex-
 9 ceed the cost of adjudicating the application.

10 “(C) PAYMENT.—Fees under this para-
 11 graph may be assessed and paid over a period
 12 of time or by installments.

13 “(D) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing
 14 in this paragraph shall be construed to limit the
 15 authority of the Attorney General or Secretary
 16 of Homeland Security to set adjudication and
 17 naturalization fees in accordance with section
 18 286(m).”.

19 **SEC. 107. RULES FOR DETERMINING ASYLUM ELIGIBILITY.**

20 Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
 21 (8 U.S.C. 1158) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 22 lowing:

23 “(f) RULES FOR DETERMINING ASYLUM ELIGI-
 24 BILITY.—In making a determination under subsection
 25 (b)(1)(A) with respect to whether an alien is a refugee

1 within the meaning of section 101(a)(42)(A), the following
2 shall apply:

3 “(1) PARTICULAR SOCIAL GROUP.—The Sec-
4 retary of Homeland Security or the Attorney Gen-
5 eral shall not determine that an alien is a member
6 of a particular social group unless the alien articu-
7 lates on the record, or provides a basis on the record
8 for determining, the definition and boundaries of the
9 alleged particular social group, establishes that the
10 particular social group exists independently from the
11 alleged persecution, and establishes that the alien’s
12 claim of membership in a particular social group
13 does not involve—

14 “(A) past or present criminal activity or
15 association (including gang membership);

16 “(B) presence in a country with general-
17 ized violence or a high crime rate;

18 “(C) being the subject of a recruitment ef-
19 fort by criminal, terrorist, or persecutory
20 groups;

21 “(D) the targeting of the applicant for
22 criminal activity for financial gain based on per-
23 ceptions of wealth or affluence;

1 “(E) interpersonal disputes of which gov-
2 ernmental authorities in the relevant society or
3 region were unaware or uninvolved;

4 “(F) private criminal acts of which govern-
5 mental authorities in the relevant society or re-
6 gion were unaware or uninvolved;

7 “(G) past or present terrorist activity or
8 association;

9 “(H) past or present persecutory activity
10 or association; or

11 “(I) status as an alien returning from the
12 United States.

13 “(2) POLITICAL OPINION.—The Secretary of
14 Homeland Security or the Attorney General may not
15 determine that an alien holds a political opinion with
16 respect to which the alien is subject to persecution
17 if the political opinion is constituted solely by gener-
18 alized disapproval of, disagreement with, or opposi-
19 tion to criminal, terrorist, gang, guerilla, or other
20 non-state organizations and does not include expres-
21 sive behavior in furtherance of a cause against such
22 organizations related to efforts by the State to con-
23 trol such organizations or behavior that is antithet-
24 ical to or otherwise opposes the ruling legal entity of
25 the State or a unit thereof.

1 “(3) PERSECUTION.—The Secretary of Home-
2 land Security or the Attorney General may not de-
3 termine that an alien has been subject to persecution
4 or has a well-founded fear of persecution based only
5 on—

6 “(A) the existence of laws or government
7 policies that are unenforced or infrequently en-
8 forced, unless there is credible evidence that
9 such a law or policy has been or would be ap-
10 plied to the applicant personally; or

11 “(B) the conduct of rogue foreign govern-
12 ment officials acting outside the scope of their
13 official capacity.

14 “(4) DISCRETIONARY DETERMINATION.—

15 “(A) ADVERSE DISCRETIONARY FAC-
16 TORS.—The Secretary of Homeland Security or
17 the Attorney General may only grant asylum to
18 an alien if the alien establishes that he or she
19 warrants a favorable exercise of discretion. In
20 making such a determination, the Attorney
21 General or Secretary of Homeland Security
22 shall consider, if applicable, an alien’s use of
23 fraudulent documents to enter the United
24 States, unless the alien arrived in the United
25 States by air, sea, or land directly from the ap-

1 plicant’s home country without transiting
2 through any other country.

3 “(B) FAVORABLE EXERCISE OF DISCRE-
4 TION NOT PERMITTED.—Except as provided in
5 subparagraph (C), the Attorney General or Sec-
6 retary of Homeland Security shall not favorably
7 exercise discretion under this section for any
8 alien who—

9 “(i) has accrued more than one year
10 of unlawful presence in the United States,
11 as defined in sections 212(a)(9)(B)(ii) and
12 (iii), prior to filing an application for asy-
13 lum;

14 “(ii) at the time the asylum applica-
15 tion is filed with the immigration court or
16 is referred from the Department of Home-
17 land Security, has—

18 “(I) failed to timely file (or time-
19 ly file a request for an extension of
20 time to file) any required Federal,
21 State, or local income tax returns;

22 “(II) failed to satisfy any out-
23 standing Federal, State, or local tax
24 obligations; or

1 “(III) income that would result
2 in tax liability under section 1 of the
3 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and
4 that was not reported to the Internal
5 Revenue Service;

6 “(iii) has had two or more prior asy-
7 lum applications denied for any reason;

8 “(iv) has withdrawn a prior asylum
9 application with prejudice or been found to
10 have abandoned a prior asylum application;

11 “(v) failed to attend an interview re-
12 garding his or her asylum application with
13 the Department of Homeland Security, un-
14 less the alien shows by a preponderance of
15 the evidence that—

16 “(I) exceptional circumstances
17 prevented the alien from attending the
18 interview; or

19 “(II) the interview notice was not
20 mailed to the last address provided by
21 the alien or the alien’s representative
22 and neither the alien nor the alien’s
23 representative received notice of the
24 interview; or

1 “(vi) was subject to a final order of
2 removal, deportation, or exclusion and did
3 not file a motion to reopen to seek asylum
4 based on changed country conditions with-
5 in one year of the change in country condi-
6 tions.

7 “(C) EXCEPTIONS.—If one or more of the
8 adverse discretionary factors set forth in sub-
9 paragraph (B) are present, the Attorney Gen-
10 eral or the Secretary, may, notwithstanding
11 such subparagraph (B), favorably exercise dis-
12 cretion under section 208—

13 “(i) in extraordinary circumstances,
14 such as those involving national security or
15 foreign policy considerations; or

16 “(ii) if the alien, by clear and con-
17 vincing evidence, demonstrates that the de-
18 nial of the application for asylum would re-
19 sult in exceptional and extremely unusual
20 hardship to the alien.

21 “(5) LIMITATION.—If the Secretary or the At-
22 torney General determines that an alien fails to sat-
23 isfy the requirement under paragraph (1), the alien
24 may not be granted asylum based on membership in
25 a particular social group, and may not appeal the

1 determination of the Secretary or Attorney General,
2 as applicable. A determination under this paragraph
3 shall not serve as the basis for any motion to reopen
4 or reconsider an application for asylum or with-
5 holding of removal for any reason, including a claim
6 of ineffective assistance of counsel, unless the alien
7 complies with the procedural requirements for such
8 a motion and demonstrates that counsel's failure to
9 define, or provide a basis for defining, a formulation
10 of a particular social group was both not a strategic
11 choice and constituted egregious conduct.

12 “(6) STEREOTYPES.—Evidence offered in sup-
13 port of an application for asylum that promotes cul-
14 tural stereotypes about a country, its inhabitants, or
15 an alleged persecutor, including stereotypes based on
16 race, religion, nationality, or gender, shall not be ad-
17 missible in adjudicating that application, except that
18 evidence that an alleged persecutor holds
19 stereotypical views of the applicant shall be admis-
20 sible.

21 “(7) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

22 “(A) The term ‘membership in a particular
23 social group’ means membership in a group
24 that is—

1 “(i) composed of members who share
2 a common immutable characteristic;

3 “(ii) defined with particularity; and

4 “(iii) socially distinct within the soci-
5 ety in question.

6 “(B) The term ‘political opinion’ means an
7 ideal or conviction in support of the furtherance
8 of a discrete cause related to political control of
9 a state or a unit thereof.

10 “(C) The term ‘persecution’ means the in-
11 fliction of a severe level of harm constituting an
12 exigent threat by the government of a country
13 or by persons or an organization that the gov-
14 ernment was unable or unwilling to control.
15 Such term does not include—

16 “(i) generalized harm or violence that
17 arises out of civil, criminal, or military
18 strife in a country;

19 “(ii) all treatment that the United
20 States regards as unfair, offensive, unjust,
21 unlawful, or unconstitutional;

22 “(iii) intermittent harassment, includ-
23 ing brief detentions;

24 “(iv) threats with no actual effort to
25 carry out the threats, except that particu-

1 larized threats of severe harm of an imme-
2 diate and menacing nature made by an
3 identified entity may constitute persecu-
4 tion; or

5 “(v) non-severe economic harm or
6 property damage.”.

7 **SEC. 108. FIRM RESETTLEMENT.**

8 Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
9 (8 U.S.C. 1158), as amended by this title, is further
10 amended by adding at the end the following:

11 “(g) FIRM RESETTLEMENT.—In determining wheth-
12 er an alien was firmly resettled in another country prior
13 to arriving in the United States under subsection
14 (b)(2)(A)(xiv), the following shall apply:

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An alien shall be consid-
16 ered to have firmly resettled in another country if,
17 after the events giving rise to the alien’s asylum
18 claim—

19 “(A) the alien resided in a country through
20 which the alien transited prior to arriving in or
21 entering the United States and—

22 “(i) received or was eligible for any
23 permanent legal immigration status in that
24 country;

1 “(ii) resided in such a country with
2 any non-permanent but indefinitely renew-
3 able legal immigration status (including
4 asylee, refugee, or similar status, but ex-
5 cluding status of a tourist); or

6 “(iii) resided in such a country and
7 could have applied for and obtained an im-
8 migration status described in clause (ii);

9 “(B) the alien physically resided volun-
10 tarily, and without continuing to suffer persecu-
11 tion or torture, in any one country for one year
12 or more after departing his country of nation-
13 ality or last habitual residence and prior to ar-
14 rival in or entry into the United States, except
15 for any time spent in Mexico by an alien who
16 is not a native or citizen of Mexico solely as a
17 direct result of being returned to Mexico pursu-
18 ant to section 235(b)(3) or of being subject to
19 metering; or

20 “(C) the alien is a citizen of a country
21 other than the country in which the alien al-
22 leges a fear of persecution, or was a citizen of
23 such a country in the case of an alien who re-
24 nounces such citizenship, and the alien was
25 present in that country after departing his

1 country of nationality or last habitual residence
2 and prior to arrival in or entry into the United
3 States.

4 “(2) BURDEN OF PROOF.—If an immigration
5 judge determines that an alien has firmly resettled
6 in another country under paragraph (1), the alien
7 shall bear the burden of proving the bar does not
8 apply.

9 “(3) FIRM RESETTLEMENT OF PARENT.—An
10 alien shall be presumed to have been firmly resettled
11 in another country if the alien’s parent was firmly
12 resettled in another country, the parent’s resettlement
13 occurred before the alien turned 18 years of
14 age, and the alien resided with such parent at the
15 time of the firm resettlement, unless the alien establishes
16 that he or she could not have derived any permanent
17 legal immigration status or any non permanent
18 but indefinitely renewable legal immigration
19 status (including asylum, refugee, or similar status,
20 but excluding status of a tourist) from the alien’s
21 parent.”.

1 **SEC. 109. NOTICE CONCERNING FRIVOLOUS ASYLUM AP-**
2 **PLICATIONS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 208(d)(4) of the Immi-
4 gration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1158(d)(4)) is
5 amended—

6 (1) in the matter preceding subparagraph (A),
7 by inserting “the Secretary of Homeland Security
8 or” before “the Attorney General”;

9 (2) in subparagraph (A), by striking “and of
10 the consequences, under paragraph (6), of knowingly
11 filing a frivolous application for asylum; and” and
12 inserting a semicolon;

13 (3) in subparagraph (B), by striking the period
14 and inserting “; and”; and

15 (4) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(C) ensure that a written warning ap-
17 pears on the asylum application advising the
18 alien of the consequences of filing a frivolous
19 application and serving as notice to the alien of
20 the consequence of filing a frivolous applica-
21 tion.”.

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 208(d)(6)
23 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
24 1158(d)(6)) is amended by striking “If the” and all that
25 follows and inserting:

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Secretary of
2 Homeland Security or the Attorney General de-
3 termines that an alien has knowingly made a
4 frivolous application for asylum and the alien
5 has received the notice under paragraph (4)(C),
6 the alien shall be permanently ineligible for any
7 benefits under this chapter, effective as the date
8 of the final determination of such an applica-
9 tion.

10 “(B) CRITERIA.—An application is frivo-
11 lous if the Secretary of Homeland Security or
12 the Attorney General determines, consistent
13 with subparagraph (C), that—

14 “(i) it is so insufficient in substance
15 that it is clear that the applicant know-
16 ingly filed the application solely or in part
17 to delay removal from the United States,
18 to seek employment authorization as an
19 applicant for asylum pursuant to regula-
20 tions issued pursuant to paragraph (2), or
21 to seek issuance of a Notice to Appear in
22 order to pursue Cancellation of Removal
23 under section 240A(b); or

24 “(ii) any of the material elements are
25 knowingly fabricated.

1 “(C) SUFFICIENT OPPORTUNITY TO CLAR-
2 IFY.—In determining that an application is friv-
3 olous, the Secretary or the Attorney General
4 must be satisfied that the applicant, during the
5 course of the proceedings, has had sufficient op-
6 portunity to clarify any discrepancies or implau-
7 sible aspects of the claim.

8 “(D) WITHHOLDING OF REMOVAL NOT
9 PRECLUDED.—For purposes of this section, a
10 finding that an alien filed a frivolous asylum
11 application shall not preclude the alien from
12 seeking withholding of removal under section
13 241(b)(3) or protection pursuant to the Con-
14 vention Against Torture.”.

15 **SEC. 110. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

16 Section 208 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
17 (8 U.S.C. 1158) is amended—

18 (1) in subsection (a)—

19 (A) in paragraph (2)(D), by inserting
20 “Secretary of Homeland Security or the” before
21 “Attorney General”; and

22 (B) in paragraph (3), by inserting “Sec-
23 retary of Homeland Security or the” before
24 “Attorney General”;

25 (2) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “Attor-
2 ney General” each place such term appears and
3 inserting “Secretary of Homeland Security”;

4 (B) in paragraph (2), in the matter pre-
5 ceding subparagraph (A), by inserting “Sec-
6 retary of Homeland Security or the” before
7 “Attorney General”; and

8 (C) in paragraph (3), by inserting “Sec-
9 retary of Homeland Security or the” before
10 “Attorney General”; and
11 (3) in subsection (d)—

12 (A) in paragraph (1), by inserting “Sec-
13 retary of Homeland Security or the” before
14 “Attorney General” each place such term ap-
15 pears; and

16 (B) in paragraph (5)—

17 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
18 “Attorney General” and inserting “Sec-
19 retary of Homeland Security”; and

20 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by inserting
21 “Secretary of Homeland Security or the”
22 before “Attorney General”.

1 **SEC. 111. REQUIREMENT FOR PROCEDURES RELATING TO**
2 **CERTAIN ASYLUM APPLICATIONS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 30 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General
5 shall establish procedures to expedite the adjudication of
6 asylum applications for aliens—

7 (1) who are subject to removal proceedings
8 under section 240 of the Immigration and Nation-
9 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1229a); and

10 (2) who are nationals of a Western Hemisphere
11 country sanctioned by the United States, as de-
12 scribed in subsection (b), as of January 1, 2023.

13 (b) WESTERN HEMISPHERE COUNTRY SANCTIONED
14 BY THE UNITED STATES DESCRIBED.—Subsection (a)
15 shall apply only to an asylum application filed by an alien
16 who is a national of a Western Hemisphere country sub-
17 ject to sanctions pursuant to—

18 (1) the Cuban Liberty and Democratic Soli-
19 darity (LIBERTAD) Act of 1996 (22 U.S.C. 6021
20 note);

21 (2) the Reinforcing Nicaragua’s Adherence to
22 Conditions for Electoral Reform Act of 2021 or the
23 RENACER Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 note); or

24 (3) Executive Order (Fed. Reg. 12747; declar-
25 ing a national emergency with respect to the situa-
26 tion in Venezuela).

1 (c) APPLICABILITY.—This section shall only apply to
2 an alien who files an application for asylum after the date
3 of the enactment of this Act.

4 **TITLE II—BORDER SAFETY AND**
5 **MIGRANT PROTECTION**

6 **SEC. 201. INSPECTION OF APPLICANTS FOR ADMISSION.**

7 Section 235 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
8 (8 U.S.C. 1225) is amended—

9 (1) in subsection (b)—

10 (A) in paragraph (1)—

11 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

12 (I) in clauses (i) and (ii), by
13 striking “section 212(a)(6)(C)” in-
14 serting “subparagraph (A) or (C) of
15 section 212(a)(6)”; and

16 (II) by adding at the end the fol-
17 lowing:

18 “(iv) INELIGIBILITY FOR PAROLE.—

19 An alien described in clause (i) or (ii) shall
20 not be eligible for parole except as ex-
21 pressly authorized pursuant to section
22 212(d)(5), or for parole or release pursu-
23 ant to section 236(a).”; and

24 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—

1 (I) in clause (ii), by striking
2 “asylum.” and inserting “asylum and
3 shall not be released (including pursu-
4 ant to parole or release pursuant to
5 section 236(a) but excluding as ex-
6 pressly authorized pursuant to section
7 212(d)(5)) other than to be removed
8 or returned to a country as described
9 in paragraph (3).”; and

10 (II) in clause (iii)(IV)—

11 (aa) in the header by strik-
12 ing “DETENTION” and insert-
13 ing

14 “DETENTION, RETURN, OR REMOVAL”; and

15 (bb) by adding at the end
16 the following: “The alien shall
17 not be released (including pursu-
18 ant to parole or release pursuant
19 to section 236(a) but excluding
20 as expressly authorized pursuant
21 to section 212(d)(5)) other than
22 to be removed or returned to a
23 country as described in para-
24 graph (3).”;

25 (B) in paragraph (2)—

1 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

2 (I) by striking “Subject to sub-
3 paragraphs (B) and (C),” and insert-
4 ing “Subject to subparagraph (B) and
5 paragraph (3),”; and

6 (II) by adding at the end the fol-
7 lowing: “The alien shall not be re-
8 leased (including pursuant to parole
9 or release pursuant to section 236(a)
10 but excluding as expressly authorized
11 pursuant to section 212(d)(5)) other
12 than to be removed or returned to a
13 country as described in paragraph
14 (3).”; and

15 (ii) by striking subparagraph (C);

16 (C) by redesignating paragraph (3) as
17 paragraph (5); and

18 (D) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
19 following:

20 “(3) RETURN TO FOREIGN TERRITORY CONTIG-
21 UOUS TO THE UNITED STATES.—

22 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of
23 Homeland Security may return to a foreign ter-
24 ritory contiguous to the United States any alien
25 arriving on land from that territory (whether or

1 not at a designated port of entry) pending a
2 proceeding under section 240 or review of a de-
3 termination under subsection (b)(1)(B)(iii)(III).

4 “(B) MANDATORY RETURN.—If at any
5 time the Secretary of Homeland Security can-
6 not—

7 “(i) comply with its obligations to de-
8 tain an alien as required under clauses (ii)
9 and (iii)(IV) of subsection (b)(1)(B) and
10 subsection (b)(2)(A); or

11 “(ii) remove an alien to a country de-
12 scribed in section 208(a)(2)(A), the Sec-
13 retary of Homeland Security shall, without
14 exception, including pursuant to parole or
15 release pursuant to section 236(a) but ex-
16 cluding as expressly authorized pursuant
17 to section 212(d)(5), return to a foreign
18 territory contiguous to the United States
19 any alien arriving on land from that terri-
20 tory (whether or not at a designated port
21 of entry) pending a proceeding under sec-
22 tion 240 or review of a determination
23 under subsection (b)(1)(B)(iii)(III).

24 “(4) ENFORCEMENT BY STATE ATTORNEYS
25 GENERAL.—The attorney general of a State, or

1 other authorized State officer, alleging a violation of
2 the detention, return, or removal requirements under
3 paragraph (1), (2), or (3) that affects such State or
4 its residents, may bring an action against the Sec-
5 retary of Homeland Security on behalf of the resi-
6 dents of the State in an appropriate United States
7 district court to obtain appropriate injunctive re-
8 lief.”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(e) AUTHORITY TO PROHIBIT INTRODUCTION OF
11 CERTAIN ALIENS.—If the Secretary of Homeland Security
12 determines, in his discretion, that the prohibition of the
13 introduction of aliens who are inadmissible under subpara-
14 graph (A) or (C) of section 212(a)(6) or under section
15 212(a)(7) at an international land or maritime border of
16 the United States is necessary to achieve operational con-
17 trol (as defined in section 2 of the Secure Fence Act of
18 2006 (8 U.S.C. 1701 note)) of such border, the Secretary
19 may prohibit, in whole or in part, the introduction of such
20 aliens at such border for such period of time as the Sec-
21 retary determines is necessary for such purpose.”.

22 **SEC. 202. OPERATIONAL DETENTION FACILITIES.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than September 30,
24 2023, the Secretary of Homeland Security shall take all
25 necessary actions to reopen or restore all U.S. Immigra-

tion and Customs Enforcement detention facilities that were in operation on January 20, 2021, that subsequently closed or with respect to which the use was altered, reduced, or discontinued after January 20, 2021. In carrying out the requirement under this subsection, the Secretary may use the authority under section 103(a)(11) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (U.S.C. 1103(a)(11)).

(b) SPECIFIC FACILITIES.—The requirement under subsection (a) shall include at a minimum, reopening, or restoring, the following facilities:

(1) Irwin County Detention Center in Georgia.

(2) C. Carlos Carreiro Immigration Detention Center in Bristol County, Massachusetts.

(3) Etowah County Detention Center in Gadsden, Alabama.

(4) Glades County Detention Center in Moore Haven, Florida.

(5) South Texas Family Residential Center.

(c) EXCEPTION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3), the Secretary of Homeland Security is authorized to obtain equivalent capacity for detention facilities at locations other than those listed in subsection (b).

1 (2) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may not take
2 action under paragraph (1) unless the capacity ob-
3 tained would result in a reduction of time and cost
4 relative to the cost and time otherwise required to
5 obtain such capacity.

6 (3) SOUTH TEXAS FAMILY RESIDENTIAL CEN-
7 TER.—The exception under paragraph (1) shall not
8 apply to the South Texas Family Residential Center.
9 The Secretary shall take all necessary steps to mod-
10 ify and operate the South Texas Family Residential
11 Center in the same manner and capability it was op-
12 erating on January 20, 2021.

13 (d) PERIODIC REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after
14 the date of the enactment of this Act, and every 90 days
15 thereafter until September 30, 2027, the Secretary of
16 Homeland Security shall submit to the appropriate con-
17 gressional committees a detailed plan for and a status re-
18 port on—

19 (1) compliance with the deadline under sub-
20 section (a);

21 (2) the increase in detention capabilities re-
22 quired by this section—

23 (A) for the 90-day period immediately pre-
24 ceding the date such report is submitted; and

1 (B) for the period beginning on the first
2 day of the fiscal year during which the report
3 is submitted, and ending on the date such re-
4 port is submitted;

5 (3) the number of detention beds that were
6 used and the number of available detention beds
7 that were not used during—

8 (A) the 90-day period immediately pre-
9 ceding the date such report is submitted; and

10 (B) the period beginning on the first day
11 of the fiscal year during which the report is
12 submitted, and ending on the date such report
13 is submitted;

14 (4) the number of aliens released due to a lack
15 of available detention beds; and

16 (5) the resources the Department of Homeland
17 Security needs in order to comply with the require-
18 ments under this section.

19 (e) NOTIFICATION.—The Secretary of Homeland Se-
20 curity shall notify Congress, and include with such notifi-
21 cation a detailed description of the resources the Depart-
22 ment of Homeland Security needs in order to detain all
23 aliens whose detention is mandatory or nondiscretionary
24 under the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.
25 1101 et seq.)—

1 (1) not later than 5 days after all U.S. Immi-
2 gration and Customs Enforcement detention facili-
3 ties reach 90 percent of capacity;

4 (2) not later than 5 days after all U.S. Immi-
5 gration and Customs Enforcement detention facili-
6 ties reach 95 percent of capacity; and

7 (3) not later than 5 days after all U.S. Immi-
8 gration and Customs Enforcement detention facili-
9 ties reach full capacity.

10 (f) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.—

11 In this section, the term “appropriate congressional com-
12 mittees” means—

13 (1) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
14 House of Representatives;

15 (2) the Committee on Appropriations of the
16 House of Representatives;

17 (3) the Committee on the Judiciary of the Sen-
18 ate; and

19 (4) the Committee on Appropriations of the
20 Senate.

1 **TITLE III—PREVENTING UNCON-**
2 **TROLLED MIGRATION FLOWS**
3 **IN THE WESTERN HEMI-**
4 **SPHERE**

5 **SEC. 301. UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING WESTERN**
6 **HEMISPHERE COOPERATION ON IMMIGRA-**
7 **TION AND ASYLUM.**

8 It is the policy of the United States to enter into
9 agreements, accords, and memoranda of understanding
10 with countries in the Western Hemisphere, the purposes
11 of which are to advance the interests of the United States
12 by reducing costs associated with illegal immigration and
13 to protect the human capital, societal traditions, and eco-
14 nomic growth of other countries in the Western Hemi-
15 sphere. It is further the policy of the United States to
16 ensure that humanitarian and development assistance
17 funding aimed at reducing illegal immigration is not ex-
18 pended on programs that have not proven to reduce illegal
19 immigrant flows in the aggregate.

20 **SEC. 302. NEGOTIATIONS BY SECRETARY OF STATE.**

21 (a) **AUTHORIZATION TO NEGOTIATE.**—The Secretary
22 of State shall seek to negotiate agreements, accords, and
23 memoranda of understanding between the United States,
24 Mexico, Honduras, El Salvador, Guatemala, and other
25 countries in the Western Hemisphere with respect to co-

1 operation and burden sharing required for effective re-
2 gional immigration enforcement, expediting legal claims by
3 aliens for asylum, and the processing, detention, and repa-
4 triation of foreign nationals seeking to enter the United
5 States unlawfully. Such agreements shall be designed to
6 facilitate a regional approach to immigration enforcement
7 and shall, at a minimum, provide that—

8 (1) the Government of Mexico authorize and ac-
9 cept the rapid entrance into Mexico of nationals of
10 countries other than Mexico who seek asylum in
11 Mexico, and process the asylum claims of such na-
12 tionals inside Mexico, in accordance with both do-
13 mestic law and international treaties and conven-
14 tions governing the processing of asylum claims;

15 (2) the Government of Mexico authorize and ac-
16 cept both the rapid entrance into Mexico of all na-
17 tionals of countries other than Mexico who are ineli-
18 gible for asylum in Mexico and wish to apply for
19 asylum in the United States, whether or not at a
20 port of entry, and the continued presence of such
21 nationals in Mexico while they wait for the adjudica-
22 tion of their asylum claims to conclude in the United
23 States;

1 (3) the Government of Mexico commit to pro-
2 vide the individuals described in paragraphs (1) and
3 (2) with appropriate humanitarian protections;

4 (4) the Government of Honduras, the Govern-
5 ment of El Salvador, and the Government of Guate-
6 mala each authorize and accept the entrance into
7 the respective countries of nationals of other coun-
8 tries seeking asylum in the applicable such country
9 and process such claims in accordance with applica-
10 ble domestic law and international treaties and con-
11 ventions governing the processing of asylum claims;

12 (5) the Government of the United States com-
13 mit to work to accelerate the adjudication of asylum
14 claims and to conclude removal proceedings in the
15 wake of asylum adjudications as expeditiously as
16 possible;

17 (6) the Government of the United States com-
18 mit to continue to assist the governments of coun-
19 tries in the Western Hemisphere, such as the Gov-
20 ernment of Honduras, the Government of El Sal-
21 vador, and the Government of Guatemala, by sup-
22 porting the enhancement of asylum capacity in those
23 countries; and

24 (7) the Government of the United States com-
25 mit to monitoring developments in hemispheric im-

1 migration trends and regional asylum capabilities to
2 determine whether additional asylum cooperation
3 agreements are warranted.

4 (b) NOTIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH
5 CASEZABLOCKI ACT.—The Secretary of State shall, in ac-
6 cordance with section 112b of title 1, United States Code,
7 promptly inform the relevant congressional committees of
8 each agreement entered into pursuant to subsection (a).
9 Such notifications shall be submitted not later than 48
10 hours after such agreements are signed.

11 (c) ALIEN DEFINED.—In this section, the term
12 “alien” has the meaning given such term in section 101
13 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101).

14 **SEC. 303. MANDATORY BRIEFINGS ON UNITED STATES EF-**
15 **FORTS TO ADDRESS THE BORDER CRISIS.**

16 (a) BRIEFING REQUIRED.—Not later than 90 days
17 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and not less
18 frequently than once every 90 days thereafter until the
19 date described in subsection (b), the Secretary of State,
20 or the designee of the Secretary of State, shall provide
21 to the appropriate congressional committees an in-person
22 briefing on efforts undertaken pursuant to the negotiation
23 authority provided by section 302 of this title to monitor,
24 deter, and prevent illegal immigration to the United
25 States, including by entering into agreements, accords,

1 and memoranda of understanding with foreign countries
2 and by using United States foreign assistance to stem the
3 root causes of migration in the Western Hemisphere.

4 (b) TERMINATION OF MANDATORY BRIEFING.—The
5 date described in this subsection is the date on which the
6 Secretary of State, in consultation with the heads of other
7 relevant Federal departments and agencies, determines
8 and certifies to the appropriate congressional committees
9 that illegal immigration flows have subsided to a manage-
10 able rate.

11 (c) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DE-
12 FINED.—In this section, the term “appropriate congres-
13 sional committees” means the Committee on Foreign Af-
14 fairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee
15 on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

16 **TITLE IV—ENSURING UNITED** 17 **FAMILIES AT THE BORDER**

18 **SEC. 401. CLARIFICATION OF STANDARDS FOR FAMILY DE-** 19 **TENTION.**

20 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 235 of the William Wil-
21 berforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization
22 Act of 2008 (8 U.S.C. 1232) is amended by adding at
23 the end the following:

24 “(j) CONSTRUCTION.—

1 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other
2 provision of law, judicial determination, consent de-
3 cree, or settlement agreement, the detention of any
4 alien child who is not an unaccompanied alien child
5 shall be governed by sections 217, 235, 236, and
6 241 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
7 U.S.C. 1187, 1225, 1226, and 1231). There is no
8 presumption that an alien child who is not an unac-
9 companied alien child should not be detained.

10 “(2) FAMILY DETENTION.—The Secretary of
11 Homeland Security shall—

12 “(A) maintain the care and custody of an
13 alien, during the period during which the
14 charges described in clause (i) are pending,
15 who—

16 “(i) is charged only with a mis-
17 demeanor offense under section 275(a) of
18 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
19 U.S.C. 1325(a)); and

20 “(ii) entered the United States with
21 the alien’s child who has not attained 18
22 years of age; and

23 “(B) detain the alien with the alien’s
24 child.”.

1 (b) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of Con-
2 gress that the amendments in this section to section of
3 the William Wilberforce Trafficking Victims Protection
4 Reauthorization Act of 2008 (8 U.S.C. 1232) are intended
5 to satisfy the requirements of the Settlement Agreement
6 in *Flores v. Meese*, No. 85–4544 (C.D. Cal), as approved
7 by the court on January 28, 1997, with respect to its in-
8 terpretation in *Flores v. Johnson*, 212 F. Supp. 3d 864
9 (C.D. Cal. 2015), that the agreement applies to accom-
10 panied minors.

11 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
12 subsection (a) shall take effect on the date of the enact-
13 ment of this Act and shall apply to all actions that occur
14 before, on, or after such date.

15 (d) PREEMPTION OF STATE LICENSING REQUIRE-
16 MENTS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, ju-
17 dicial determination, consent decree, or settlement agree-
18 ment, no State may require that an immigration detention
19 facility used to detain children who have not attained 18
20 years of age, or families consisting of one or more of such
21 children and the parents or legal guardians of such chil-
22 dren, that is located in that State, be licensed by the State
23 or any political subdivision thereof.

TITLE V—PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

SEC. 501. FINDINGS.

Congress makes the following findings:

(1) Implementation of the provisions of the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 that govern unaccompanied alien children has incentivized multiple surges of unaccompanied alien children arriving at the southwest border in the years since the bill's enactment.

(2) The provisions of the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 that govern unaccompanied alien children treat unaccompanied alien children from countries that are contiguous to the United States disparately by swiftly returning them to their home country absent indications of trafficking or a credible fear of return, but allowing for the release of unaccompanied alien children from noncontiguous countries into the interior of the United States, often to those individuals who paid to smuggle them into the country in the first place.

(3) The provisions of the Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act of 2008 governing unaccompanied alien children have enriched the cartels, who profit hundreds of millions of dollars each

1 year by smuggling unaccompanied alien children to
2 the southwest border, exploiting and sexually abus-
3 ing many such unaccompanied alien children on the
4 perilous journey.

5 (4) Prior to 2008, the number of unaccom-
6 panied alien children encountered at the southwest
7 border never exceeded 1,000 in a single year.

8 (5) The United States is currently in the midst
9 of the worst crisis of unaccompanied alien children
10 in our nation's history, with over 350,000 such un-
11 accompanied alien children encountered at the
12 southwest border since Joe Biden became President.

13 (6) In 2022, during the Biden Administration,
14 152,057 unaccompanied alien children were encoun-
15 tered, the most ever in a single year and an over
16 400 percent increase compared to the last full fiscal
17 year of the Trump Administration in which 33,239
18 unaccompanied alien children were encountered.

19 (7) The Biden Administration has lost contact
20 with at least 85,000 unaccompanied alien children
21 who entered the United States since Joe Biden took
22 office.

23 (8) The Biden Administration dismantled effec-
24 tive safeguards put in place by the Trump Adminis-
25 tration that protected unaccompanied alien children

1 from being abused by criminals or exploited for ille-
2 gal and dangerous child labor.

3 (9) A recent New York Times investigation
4 found that unaccompanied alien children are being
5 exploited in the labor market and “are ending up in
6 some of the most punishing jobs in the country.”.

7 (10) The Times investigation found unaccom-
8 panied alien children, “under intense pressure to
9 earn money” in order to “send cash back to their
10 families while often being in debt to their sponsors
11 for smuggling fees, rent, and living expenses,”
12 feared “that they had become trapped in cir-
13 cumstances they never could have imagined.”.

14 (11) The Biden Administration’s Department of
15 Health and Human Services Secretary Xavier
16 Becerra compared placing unaccompanied alien chil-
17 dren with sponsors, to widgets in an assembly line,
18 stating that, “If Henry Ford had seen this in his
19 plant, he would have never become famous and rich.
20 This is not the way you do an assembly line.”.

21 (12) Department of Health and Human Serv-
22 ices employees working under Secretary Xavier
23 Becerra’s leadership penned a July 2021 memo-
24 randum expressing serious concern that “labor traf-
25 ficking was increasing” and that the agency had be-

1 come “one that rewards individuals for making quick
2 releases, and not one that rewards individuals for
3 preventing unsafe releases.”.

4 (13) Despite this, Secretary Xavier Becerra
5 pressured then-Director of the Office of Refugee Re-
6 settlement Cindy Huang to prioritize releases of un-
7 accompanied alien children over ensuring their safe-
8 ty, telling her “if she could not increase the number
9 of discharges he would find someone who could” and
10 then-Director Huang resigned one month later.

11 (14) In June 2014, the Obama-Biden Adminis-
12 tration requested legal authority to exercise discre-
13 tion in returning and removing unaccompanied alien
14 children from non-contiguous countries back to their
15 home countries.

16 (15) In August 2014, the House of Representa-
17 tives passed H.R. 5320, which included the Protec-
18 tion of Children Act.

19 (16) This title ends the disparate policies of the
20 Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization Act
21 of 2008 by ensuring the swift return of all unaccom-
22 panied alien children to their country of origin if
23 they are not victims of trafficking and do not have
24 a fear of return.

1 **SEC. 502. REPATRIATION OF UNACCOMPANIED ALIEN CHIL-**
2 **DREN.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 235 of the William Wil-
4 berforce Trafficking Victims Protection Reauthorization
5 Act of 2008 (8 U.S.C. 1232) is amended—

6 (1) in subsection (a)—

7 (A) in paragraph (2)—

8 (i) by amending the heading to read
9 as follows: “RULES FOR UNACCOMPANIED
10 ALIEN CHILDREN”;

11 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

12 (I) in the matter preceding clause
13 (i), by striking “who is a national or
14 habitual resident of a country that is
15 contiguous with the United States”;

16 (II) in clause (i), by inserting
17 “and” at the end;

18 (III) in clause (ii), by striking “;
19 and” and inserting a period; and

20 (IV) by striking clause (iii); and
21 (iii) in subparagraph (B)—

22 (I) in the matter preceding clause
23 (i), by striking “(8 U.S.C. 1101 et
24 seq.) may—” and inserting “(8
25 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.)—”;

1 (II) in clause (i), by inserting be-
2 fore “permit such child to withdraw”
3 the following: “may”; and

4 (III) in clause (ii), by inserting
5 before “return such child” the fol-
6 lowing: “shall”; and

7 (B) in paragraph (5)(D)—

8 (i) in the matter preceding clause (i),
9 by striking “, except for an unaccompanied
10 alien child from a contiguous country sub-
11 ject to exceptions under subsection (a)(2),”
12 and inserting “who does not meet the cri-
13 teria listed in paragraph (2)(A)”; and

14 (ii) in clause (i), by inserting before
15 the semicolon at the end the following: “,
16 which shall include a hearing before an im-
17 migration judge not later than 14 days
18 after being screened under paragraph (4)”; and

19 (2) in subsection (b)—

20 (A) in paragraph (2)—

21 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
22 before the semicolon the following: “be-
23 lieved not to meet the criteria listed in sub-
24 section (a)(2)(A)”; and

1 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by inserting
2 before the period the following: “and does
3 not meet the criteria listed in subsection
4 (a)(2)(A)”;

5 (B) in paragraph (3), by striking “an un-
6 accompanied alien child in custody shall” and
7 all that follows, and inserting the following: “an
8 unaccompanied alien child in custody—

9 “(A) in the case of a child who does not
10 meet the criteria listed in subsection (a)(2)(A),
11 shall transfer the custody of such child to the
12 Secretary of Health and Human Services not
13 later than 30 days after determining that such
14 child is an unaccompanied alien child who does
15 not meet such criteria; or

16 “(B) in the case of a child who meets the
17 criteria listed in subsection (a)(2)(A), may
18 transfer the custody of such child to the Sec-
19 retary of Health and Human Services after de-
20 termining that such child is an unaccompanied
21 alien child who meets such criteria.”;

22 (3) in subsection (c)—

23 (A) in paragraph (3), by inserting at the
24 end the following:

1 “(D) INFORMATION ABOUT INDIVIDUALS
2 WITH WHOM CHILDREN ARE PLACED.—

3 “(i) INFORMATION TO BE PROVIDED
4 TO HOMELAND SECURITY.—Before placing
5 a child with an individual, the Secretary of
6 Health and Human Services shall provide
7 to the Secretary of Homeland Security, re-
8 garding the individual with whom the child
9 will be placed, information on—

10 “(I) the name of the individual;

11 “(II) the social security number
12 of the individual;

13 “(III) the date of birth of the in-
14 dividual;

15 “(IV) the location of the individ-
16 ual’s residence where the child will be
17 placed;

18 “(V) the immigration status of
19 the individual, if known; and

20 “(VI) contact information for the
21 individual.

22 “(ii) ACTIVITIES OF THE SECRETARY
23 OF HOMELAND SECURITY.—Not later than
24 30 days after receiving the information
25 listed in clause (i), the Secretary of Home-

1 land Security, upon determining that an
2 individual with whom a child is placed is
3 unlawfully present in the United States
4 and not in removal proceedings pursuant
5 to chapter 4 of title II of the Immigration
6 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1221 et
7 seq.), shall initiate such removal pro-
8 ceedings.”; and

9 (B) in paragraph (5)—

10 (i) by inserting after “to the greatest
11 extent practicable” the following: “(at no
12 expense to the Government)”; and

13 (ii) by striking “have counsel to rep-
14 resent them” and inserting “have access to
15 counsel to represent them”.

16 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
17 this section shall apply to any unaccompanied alien child
18 (as such term is defined in section 462(g) of the Home-
19 land Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 279(g))) apprehended
20 on or after the date that is 30 days after the date of the
21 enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 503. SPECIAL IMMIGRANT JUVENILE STATUS FOR IM-**
2 **MIGRANTS UNABLE TO REUNITE WITH EI-**
3 **THER PARENT.**

4 Section 101(a)(27)(J) of the Immigration and Na-
5 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1101(a)(27)(J)) is amended—

6 (1) in clause (i), by striking “, and whose reuni-
7 fication with 1 or both of the immigrant’s parents
8 is not viable due to abuse, neglect, abandonment, or
9 a similar basis found under State law”; and

10 (2) in clause (iii)—

11 (A) in subclause (I), by striking “and” at
12 the end;

13 (B) in subclause (II), by inserting “and”
14 after the semicolon; and

15 (C) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(III) an alien may not be grant-
17 ed special immigrant status under this
18 subparagraph if the alien’s reunifica-
19 tion with any one parent or legal
20 guardian is not precluded by abuse,
21 neglect, abandonment, or any similar
22 cause under State law;”.

23 **SEC. 504. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

24 Nothing in this title shall be construed to limit the
25 following procedures or practices relating to an unaccom-

1 panied alien child (as defined in section 462(g)(2) of the
2 Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 279(g)(2))):

3 (1) Screening of such a child for a credible fear
4 of return to his or her country of origin.

5 (2) Screening of such a child to determine
6 whether he or she was a victim of trafficking.

7 (3) Department of Health and Human Services
8 policy in effect on the date of the enactment of this
9 Act requiring a home study for such a child if he or
10 she is under 12 years of age.

11 **TITLE VI—VISA OVERSTAYS** 12 **PENALTIES**

13 **SEC. 601. EXPANDED PENALTIES FOR ILLEGAL ENTRY OR** 14 **PRESENCE.**

15 Section 275 of the Immigration and Nationality Act
16 (8 U.S.C. 1325) is amended—

17 (1) in subsection (a) by inserting after “for a
18 subsequent commission of any such offense” the fol-
19 lowing: “or if the alien was previously convicted of
20 an offense under subsection (e)(2)(A)”;

21 (2) in subsection (b)—

22 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “at least
23 \$50 and not more than \$250” and inserting
24 “not less than \$ and not more than \$1,000”;
25 and

1 (B) in paragraph (2), by inserting after
2 “in the case of an alien who has been previously
3 subject to a civil penalty under this subsection”
4 the following: “or subsection (e)(2)(B)”; and
5 (3) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(e) VISA OVERSTAYS.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An alien who was admitted
8 as a nonimmigrant has violated this paragraph if the
9 alien, for an aggregate of 10 days or more, has
10 failed—

11 “(A) to maintain the nonimmigrant status
12 in which the alien was admitted, or to which it
13 was changed under section 248, including com-
14 plying with the period of stay authorized by the
15 Secretary of Homeland Security in connection
16 with such status; or

17 “(B) to comply otherwise with the condi-
18 tions of such nonimmigrant status.

19 “(2) PENALTIES.—An alien who has violated
20 paragraph (1)—

21 “(A) shall—

22 “(i) for the first commission of such a
23 violation, be fined under title 18, United
24 States Code, or imprisoned not more than
25 6 months, or both; and

1 “(ii) for a subsequent commission of
 2 such a violation, or if the alien was pre-
 3 viously convicted of an offense under sub-
 4 section (a), be fined under such title 18, or
 5 imprisoned not more than 2 years, or both;
 6 and

7 “(B) in addition to, and not in lieu of, any
 8 penalty under subparagraph (A) and any other
 9 criminal or civil penalties that may be imposed,
 10 shall be subject to a civil penalty of—

11 “(i) not less than \$500 and not more
 12 than \$1,000 for each violation; or

13 “(ii) twice the amount specified in
 14 clause (i), in the case of an alien who has
 15 been previously subject to a civil penalty
 16 under this subparagraph or subsection
 17 (b).”.

18 **TITLE VII—IMMIGRATION** 19 **PAROLE REFORM**

20 **SEC. 701. IMMIGRATION PAROLE REFORM.**

21 Section 212(d)(5) of the Immigration and Nationality
 22 Act (8 U.S.C. 1182(d)(5)) is amended to read as follows:

23 “(5)(A) Except as provided in subparagraphs
 24 (B) and (C) and section 214(f), the Secretary of
 25 Homeland Security, in the discretion of the Sec-

1 retary, may temporarily parole into the United
2 States any alien applying for admission to the
3 United States who is not present in the United
4 States, under such conditions as the Secretary may
5 prescribe, on a case-by-case basis, and not according
6 to eligibility criteria describing an entire class of po-
7 tential parole recipients, for urgent humanitarian
8 reasons or significant public benefit. Parole granted
9 under this subparagraph may not be regarded as an
10 admission of the alien. When the purposes of such
11 parole have been served in the opinion of the Sec-
12 retary, the alien shall immediately return or be re-
13 turned to the custody from which the alien was pa-
14 roled. After such return, the case of the alien shall
15 be dealt with in the same manner as the case of any
16 other applicant for admission to the United States.

17 “(B) The Secretary of Homeland Security
18 may grant parole to any alien who—

19 “(i) is present in the United States
20 without lawful immigration status;

21 “(ii) is the beneficiary of an approved
22 petition under section 203(a);

23 “(iii) is not otherwise inadmissible or
24 removable; and

1 “(iv) is the spouse or child of a mem-
2 ber of the Armed Forces serving on active
3 duty.

4 “(C) The Secretary of Homeland Security
5 may grant parole to any alien—

6 “(i) who is a national of the Republic
7 of Cuba and is living in the Republic of
8 Cuba;

9 “(ii) who is the beneficiary of an ap-
10 proved petition under section 203(a);

11 “(iii) for whom an immigrant visa is
12 not immediately available;

13 “(iv) who meets all eligibility require-
14 ments for an immigrant visa;

15 “(v) who is not otherwise inadmis-
16 sible; and

17 “(vi) who is receiving a grant of pa-
18 role in furtherance of the commitment of
19 the United States to the minimum level of
20 annual legal migration of Cuban nationals
21 to the United States specified in the U.S.-
22 Cuba Joint Communiqué on Migration,
23 done at New York September 9, 1994, and
24 reaffirmed in the Cuba-United States:
25 Joint Statement on Normalization of Mi-

1 gration, Building on the Agreement of
2 September 9, 1994, done at New York
3 May 2, 1995.

4 “(D) The Secretary of Homeland Security
5 may grant parole to an alien who is returned to
6 a contiguous country under section 235(b)(3) to
7 allow the alien to attend the alien’s immigration
8 hearing. The grant of parole shall not exceed
9 the time required for the alien to be escorted to,
10 and attend, the alien’s immigration hearing
11 scheduled on the same calendar day as the
12 grant, and to immediately thereafter be es-
13 corted back to the contiguous country. A grant
14 of parole under this subparagraph shall not be
15 considered for purposes of determining whether
16 the alien is inadmissible under this Act.

17 “(E) For purposes of determining an
18 alien’s eligibility for parole under subparagraph
19 (A), an urgent humanitarian reason shall be
20 limited to circumstances in which the alien es-
21 tablishes that—

22 “(i)(I) the alien has a medical emer-
23 gency; and

1 “(II)(aa) the alien cannot obtain
2 necessary treatment in the foreign
3 state in which the alien is residing; or

4 “(bb) the medical emergency
5 is life-threatening and there is in-
6 sufficient time for the alien to be
7 admitted to the United States
8 through the normal visa process;

9 “(ii) the alien is the parent or legal
10 guardian of an alien described in clause (i)
11 and the alien described in clause (i) is a
12 minor;

13 “(iii) the alien is needed in the United
14 States in order to donate an organ or
15 other tissue for transplant and there is in-
16 sufficient time for the alien to be admitted
17 to the United States through the normal
18 visa process;

19 “(iv) the alien has a close family
20 member in the United States whose death
21 is imminent and the alien could not arrive
22 in the United States in time to see such
23 family member alive if the alien were to be
24 admitted to the United States through the
25 normal visa process;

1 “(v) the alien is seeking to attend the
2 funeral of a close family member and the
3 alien could not arrive in the United States
4 in time to attend such funeral if the alien
5 were to be admitted to the United States
6 through the normal visa process;

7 “(vi) the alien is an adopted child
8 with an urgent medical condition who is in
9 the legal custody of the petitioner for a
10 final adoption-related visa and whose med-
11 ical treatment is required before the ex-
12 pected award of a final adoption-related
13 visa; or

14 “(vii) the alien is a lawful applicant
15 for adjustment of status under section 245
16 and is returning to the United States after
17 temporary travel abroad.

18 “(F) For purposes of determining an
19 alien’s eligibility for parole under subparagraph
20 (A), a significant public benefit may be deter-
21 mined to result from the parole of an alien only
22 if—

23 “(i) the alien has assisted (or will as-
24 sist, whether knowingly or not) the United

1 States Government in a law enforcement
2 matter;

3 “(ii) the alien’s presence is required
4 by the Government in furtherance of such
5 law enforcement matter; and

6 “(iii) the alien is inadmissible, does
7 not satisfy the eligibility requirements for
8 admission as a nonimmigrant, or there is
9 insufficient time for the alien to be admit-
10 ted to the United States through the nor-
11 mal visa process.

12 “(G) For purposes of determining an
13 alien’s eligibility for parole under subparagraph
14 (A), the term ‘case-by-case basis’ means that
15 the facts in each individual case are considered
16 and parole is not granted based on membership
17 in a defined class of aliens to be granted parole.
18 The fact that aliens are considered for or grant-
19 ed parole one-by-one and not as a group is not
20 sufficient to establish that the parole decision is
21 made on a case-by-case basis.

22 “(H) The Secretary of Homeland Security
23 may not use the parole authority under this
24 paragraph to parole an alien into the United
25 States for any reason or purpose other than

1 those described in subparagraphs (B), (C), (D),
2 (E), and (F).

3 “(I) An alien granted parole may not ac-
4 cept employment, except that an alien granted
5 parole pursuant to subparagraph (B) or (C) is
6 authorized to accept employment for the dura-
7 tion of the parole, as evidenced by an employ-
8 ment authorization document issued by the Sec-
9 retary of Homeland Security.

10 “(J) Parole granted after a departure from
11 the United States shall not be regarded as an
12 admission of the alien. An alien granted parole,
13 whether as an initial grant of parole or parole
14 upon reentry into the United States, is not eli-
15 gible to adjust status to lawful permanent resi-
16 dence or for any other immigration benefit if
17 the immigration status the alien had at the
18 time of departure did not authorize the alien to
19 adjust status or to be eligible for such benefit.

20 “(K)(i) Except as provided in clauses (ii)
21 and (iii), parole shall be granted to an alien
22 under this paragraph for the shorter of—

23 “(I) a period of sufficient length
24 to accomplish the activity described in

1 subparagraph (D), (E), or (F) for
2 which the alien was granted parole; or
3 “(II) 1 year.

4 “(ii) Grants of parole pursuant to
5 subparagraph (A) may be extended once,
6 in the discretion of the Secretary, for an
7 additional period that is the shorter of—

8 “(I) the period that is necessary
9 to accomplish the activity described in
10 subparagraph (E) or (F) for which
11 the alien was granted parole; or

12 “(II) 1 year.

13 “(iii) Aliens who have a pending ap-
14 plication to adjust status to permanent
15 residence under section 245 may request
16 extensions of parole under this paragraph,
17 in 1-year increments, until the application
18 for adjustment has been adjudicated. Such
19 parole shall terminate immediately upon
20 the denial of such adjustment application.

21 “(L) Not later than 90 days after the last
22 day of each fiscal year, the Secretary of Home-
23 land Security shall submit to the Committee on
24 the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee
25 on the Judiciary of the House of Representa-

1 tives and make available to the public, a re-
2 port—

3 “(i) identifying the total number of
4 aliens paroled into the United States under
5 this paragraph during the previous fiscal
6 year; and

7 “(ii) containing information and data
8 regarding all aliens paroled during such
9 fiscal year, including—

10 “(I) the duration of parole;

11 “(II) the type of parole; and

12 “(III) the current status of the
13 aliens so paroled.”.

14 **SEC. 702. IMPLEMENTATION.**

15 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection
16 (b), this title and the amendments made by this title shall
17 take effect on the date that is 30 days after the date of
18 the enactment of this Act.

19 (b) EXCEPTIONS.—Notwithstanding subsection (a),
20 each of the following exceptions apply:

21 (1) Any application for parole or advance parole
22 filed by an alien before the date of the enactment of
23 this Act shall be adjudicated under the law that was
24 in effect on the date on which the application was
25 properly filed and any approved advance parole shall

1 remain valid under the law that was in effect on the
2 date on which the advance parole was approved.

3 (2) Section 212(d)(5)(J) of the Immigration
4 and Nationality Act, as added by section 701 of this
5 title, shall take effect on the date of the enactment
6 of this Act.

7 (3) Aliens who were paroled into the United
8 States pursuant to section 212(d)(5)(A) of the Im-
9 migration and Nationality Act (U.S.C.
10 1182(d)(5)(A)) before January 1, 2023, shall con-
11 tinue to be subject to the terms of parole that were
12 in effect on the date on which their respective parole
13 was approved.

14 **SEC. 703. CAUSE OF ACTION.**

15 Any person, State, or local government that experi-
16 ences financial harm in excess of \$1,000 due to a failure
17 of the Federal Government to lawfully apply the provisions
18 of this title or the amendments made by this title shall
19 have standing to bring a civil action against the Federal
20 Government in an appropriate district court of the United
21 States for appropriate relief.

22 **SEC. 704. SEVERABILITY.**

23 If any provision of this title or any amendment by
24 this title, or the application of such provision or amend-
25 ment to any person or circumstance, is held to be uncon-

stitutional, the remainder of this title and the application of such provision or amendment to any other person or circumstance shall not be affected.

4 TITLE VIII—LEGAL WORKFORCE

5 SEC. 801. EMPLOYMENT ELIGIBILITY VERIFICATION PROC- 6 ESS.

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 274A(b) of the Immigra-
8 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(b)) is amended
9 to read as follows:

10 “(b) EMPLOYMENT ELIGIBILITY VERIFICATION
11 PROCESS.—

12 “(1) NEW HIRES, RECRUITMENT, AND REFER-
13 RAL.—The requirements referred to in paragraphs
14 (1)(B) and (3) of subsection (a) are, in the case of
15 a person or other entity hiring, recruiting, or refer-
16 ring an individual for employment in the United
17 States, the following:

18 “(A) ATTESTATION AFTER EXAMINATION
19 OF DOCUMENTATION.—

20 “(i) ATTESTATION.—During the
21 verification period (as defined in subpara-
22 graph (E)), the person or entity shall at-
23 test, under penalty of perjury and on a
24 form, including electronic format, des-
25 ignated or established by the Secretary by

1 regulation not later than 6 months after
2 the date of the enactment of title VIII of
3 division B of the Secure the Border Act of
4 2023, that it has verified that the indi-
5 vidual is not an unauthorized alien by—

6 “(I) obtaining from the indi-
7 vidual the individual’s social security
8 account number or United States
9 passport number and recording the
10 number on the form (if the individual
11 claims to have been issued such a
12 number), and, if the individual does
13 not attest to United States nationality
14 under subparagraph (B), obtaining
15 such identification or authorization
16 number established by the Depart-
17 ment of Homeland Security for the
18 alien as the Secretary of Homeland
19 Security may specify, and recording
20 such number on the form; and

21 “(II) examining—

22 “(aa) a document relating to
23 the individual presenting it de-
24 scribed in clause (ii); or

1 “(bb) a document relating to
2 the individual presenting it de-
3 scribed in clause (iii) and a docu-
4 ment relating to the individual
5 presenting it described in clause
6 (iv).

7 “(ii) DOCUMENTS EVIDENCING EM-
8 PLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION AND ESTAB-
9 LISHING IDENTITY.—A document de-
10 scribed in this subparagraph is an individ-
11 ual’s—

12 “(I) unexpired United States
13 passport or passport card;

14 “(II) unexpired permanent resi-
15 dent card that contains a photograph;

16 “(III) unexpired employment au-
17 thorization card that contains a pho-
18 tograph;

19 “(IV) in the case of a non-
20 immigrant alien authorized to work
21 for a specific employer incident to sta-
22 tus, a foreign passport with Form I-
23 94 or Form I-94A, or other docu-
24 mentation as designated by the Sec-
25 retary specifying the alien’s non-

1 immigrant status as long as the pe-
2 riod of status has not yet expired and
3 the proposed employment is not in
4 conflict with any restrictions or limita-
5 tions identified in the documentation;

6 “(V) passport from the Fed-
7 erated States of Micronesia (FSM) or
8 the Republic of the Marshall Islands
9 (RMI) with Form I-94 or Form I-
10 94A, or other documentation as des-
11 ignated by the Secretary, indicating
12 nonimmigrant admission under the
13 Compact of Free Association Between
14 the United States and the FSM or
15 RMI; or

16 “(VI) other document designated
17 by the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
18 rity, if the document—

19 “(aa) contains a photograph
20 of the individual and biometric
21 identification data from the indi-
22 vidual and such other personal
23 identifying information relating
24 to the individual as the Secretary
25 of Homeland Security finds, by

1 regulation, sufficient for purposes
2 of this clause;

3 “(bb) is evidence of author-
4 ization of employment in the
5 United States; and

6 “(cc) contains security fea-
7 tures to make it resistant to tam-
8 pering, counterfeiting, and fraud-
9 ulent use.

10 “(iii) DOCUMENTS EVIDENCING EM-
11 PLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.—A document
12 described in this subparagraph is an indi-
13 vidual’s social security account number
14 card (other than such a card which speci-
15 fies on the face that the issuance of the
16 card does not authorize employment in the
17 United States).

18 “(iv) DOCUMENTS ESTABLISHING
19 IDENTITY OF INDIVIDUAL.—A document
20 described in this subparagraph is—

21 “(I) an individual’s unexpired
22 State issued driver’s license or identi-
23 fication card if it contains a photo-
24 graph and information such as name,

1 date of birth, gender, height, eye
2 color, and address;

3 “(II) an individual’s unexpired
4 United States military identification
5 card;

6 “(III) an individual’s unexpired
7 Native American tribal identification
8 document issued by a tribal entity rec-
9 ognized by the Bureau of Indian Af-
10 fairs; or

11 “(IV) in the case of an individual
12 under 18 years of age, a parent or
13 legal guardian’s attestation under
14 penalty of law as to the identity and
15 age of the individual.

16 “(v) AUTHORITY TO PROHIBIT USE OF
17 CERTAIN DOCUMENTS.—If the Secretary of
18 Homeland Security finds, by regulation,
19 that any document described in clause (i),
20 (ii), or (iii) as establishing employment au-
21 thorization or identity does not reliably es-
22 tablish such authorization or identity or is
23 being used fraudulently to an unacceptable
24 degree, the Secretary may prohibit or place

1 conditions on its use for purposes of this
2 paragraph.

3 “(vi) SIGNATURE.—Such attestation
4 may be manifested by either a handwritten
5 or electronic signature.

6 “(B) INDIVIDUAL ATTESTATION OF EM-
7 PLOYMENT AUTHORIZATION.—During the
8 verification period (as defined in subparagraph
9 (E)), the individual shall attest, under penalty
10 of perjury on the form designated or established
11 for purposes of subparagraph (A), that the indi-
12 vidual is a citizen or national of the United
13 States, an alien lawfully admitted for perma-
14 nent residence, or an alien who is authorized
15 under this Act or by the Secretary of Homeland
16 Security to be hired, recruited, or referred for
17 such employment. Such attestation may be
18 manifested by either a handwritten or electronic
19 signature. The individual shall also provide that
20 individual’s social security account number or
21 United States passport number (if the indi-
22 vidual claims to have been issued such a num-
23 ber), and, if the individual does not attest to
24 United States nationality under this subpara-
25 graph, such identification or authorization num-

ber established by the Department of Homeland Security for the alien as the Secretary may specify.

“(C) RETENTION OF VERIFICATION FORM AND VERIFICATION.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—After completion of such form in accordance with subparagraphs (A) and (B), the person or entity shall—

“(I) retain a paper or electronic version of the form and make it available for inspection by officers of the Department of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice, or the Department of Labor during a period beginning on the date of the recruiting or referral of the individual, or, in the case of the hiring of an individual, the date on which the verification is completed, and ending—

“(aa) in the case of the recruiting or referral of an individual, 3 years after the date of the recruiting or referral; and

1 “(bb) in the case of the hir-
2 ing of an individual, the later of
3 years after the date the
4 verification is completed or one
5 year after the date the individ-
6 ual’s employment is terminated;
7 and

8 “(II) during the verification pe-
9 riod (as defined in subparagraph (E)),
10 make an inquiry, as provided in sub-
11 section (d), using the verification sys-
12 tem to seek verification of the identity
13 and employment eligibility of an indi-
14 vidual.

15 “(ii) CONFIRMATION.—

16 “(I) CONFIRMATION RE-
17 CEIVED.—If the person or other entity
18 receives an appropriate confirmation
19 of an individual’s identity and work
20 eligibility under the verification sys-
21 tem within the time period specified,
22 the person or entity shall record on
23 the form an appropriate code that is
24 provided under the system and that
25 indicates a final confirmation of such

1 identity and work eligibility of the in-
2 dividual.

3 “(II) TENTATIVE NONCONFIRMA-
4 TION RECEIVED.—If the person or
5 other entity receives a tentative non-
6 confirmation of an individual’s iden-
7 tity or work eligibility under the
8 verification system within the time pe-
9 riod specified, the person or entity
10 shall so inform the individual for
11 whom the verification is sought. If the
12 individual does not contest the non-
13 confirmation within the time period
14 specified, the nonconfirmation shall be
15 considered final. The person or entity
16 shall then record on the form an ap-
17 propriate code which has been pro-
18 vided under the system to indicate a
19 final nonconfirmation. If the indi-
20 vidual does contest the nonconfirma-
21 tion, the individual shall utilize the
22 process for secondary verification pro-
23 vided under subsection (d). The non-
24 confirmation will remain tentative
25 until a final confirmation or noncon-

1 firmation is provided by the
2 verification system within the time pe-
3 riod specified. In no case shall an em-
4 ployer terminate employment of an in-
5 dividual because of a failure of the in-
6 dividual to have identity and work eli-
7 gibility confirmed under this section
8 until a nonconfirmation becomes final.
9 Nothing in this clause shall apply to a
10 termination of employment for any
11 reason other than because of such a
12 failure. In no case shall an employer
13 rescind the offer of employment to an
14 individual because of a failure of the
15 individual to have identity and work
16 eligibility confirmed under this sub-
17 section until a nonconfirmation be-
18 comes final. Nothing in this subclause
19 shall apply to a rescission of the offer
20 of employment for any reason other
21 than because of such a failure.

22 “(III) FINAL CONFIRMATION OR
23 NONCONFIRMATION RECEIVED.—If a
24 final confirmation or nonconfirmation
25 is provided by the verification system

1 regarding an individual, the person or
2 entity shall record on the form an ap-
3 propriate code that is provided under
4 the system and that indicates a con-
5 firmation or nonconfirmation of iden-
6 tity and work eligibility of the indi-
7 vidual.

8 “(IV) EXTENSION OF TIME.—If
9 the person or other entity in good
10 faith attempts to make an inquiry
11 during the time period specified and
12 the verification system has registered
13 that not all inquiries were received
14 during such time, the person or entity
15 may make an inquiry in the first sub-
16 sequent working day in which the
17 verification system registers that it
18 has received all inquiries. If the
19 verification system cannot receive in-
20 quires at all times during a day, the
21 person or entity merely has to assert
22 that the entity attempted to make the
23 inquiry on that day for the previous
24 sentence to apply to such an inquiry,

1 and does not have to provide any ad-
2 ditional proof concerning such inquiry.

3 “(V) CONSEQUENCES OF NON-
4 CONFIRMATION.—

5 “(aa) TERMINATION OR NO-
6 TIFICATION OF CONTINUED EM-
7 PLOYMENT.—If the person or
8 other entity has received a final
9 nonconfirmation regarding an in-
10 dividual, the person or entity
11 may terminate employment of the
12 individual (or decline to recruit
13 or refer the individual). If the
14 person or entity does not termi-
15 nate employment of the indi-
16 vidual or proceeds to recruit or
17 refer the individual, the person or
18 entity shall notify the Secretary
19 of Homeland Security of such
20 fact through the verification sys-
21 tem or in such other manner as
22 the Secretary may specify.

23 “(bb) FAILURE TO NO-
24 TIFY.—If the person or entity
25 fails to provide notice with re-

1 spect to an individual as required
2 under item (aa), the failure is
3 deemed to constitute a violation
4 of subsection (a)(1)(A) with re-
5 spect to that individual.

6 “(VI) CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT
7 AFTER FINAL NONCONFIRMATION.—If
8 the person or other entity continues to
9 employ (or to recruit or refer) an indi-
10 vidual after receiving final noncon-
11 firmation, a rebuttable presumption is
12 created that the person or entity has
13 violated subsection (a)(1)(A).

14 “(D) EFFECTIVE DATES OF NEW PROCE-
15 DURES.—

16 “(i) HIRING.—Except as provided in
17 clause (iii), the provisions of this para-
18 graph shall apply to a person or other enti-
19 ty hiring an individual for employment in
20 the United States as follows:

21 “(I) With respect to employers
22 having 10,000 or more employees in
23 the United States on the date of the
24 enactment of title VIII of division B
25 of the Secure the Border Act of 2023,

1 on the date that is 6 months after the
2 date of the enactment of such title.

3 “(II) With respect to employers
4 having 500 or more employees in the
5 United States, but less than 10,000
6 employees in the United States, on
7 the date of the enactment of title VIII
8 of division B of the Secure the Border
9 Act of 2023, on the date that is 12
10 months after the date of the enact-
11 ment of such title.

12 “(III) With respect to employers
13 having 20 or more employees in the
14 United States, but less than 500 em-
15 ployees in the United States, on the
16 date of the enactment of title VIII of
17 division B of the Secure the Border
18 Act of 2023, on the date that is 18
19 months after the date of the enact-
20 ment of such title.

21 “(IV) With respect to employers
22 having one or more employees in the
23 United States, but less than 20 em-
24 ployees in the United States, on the
25 date of the enactment of title VIII of

1 division B of the Secure the Border
2 Act of 2023, on the date that is 24
3 months after the date of the enact-
4 ment of such title.

5 “(ii) RECRUITING AND REFERRING.—
6 Except as provided in clause (iii), the pro-
7 visions of this paragraph shall apply to a
8 person or other entity recruiting or refer-
9 ring an individual for employment in the
10 United States on the date that is 12
11 months after the date of the enactment of
12 title VIII of division B of the Secure the
13 Border Act of 2023.

14 “(iii) AGRICULTURAL LABOR OR SERV-
15 ICES.—With respect to an employee per-
16 forming agricultural labor or services, this
17 paragraph shall not apply with respect to
18 the verification of the employee until the
19 date that is 36 months after the date of
20 the enactment of title VIII of division B of
21 the Secure the Border Act of 2023. For
22 purposes of the preceding sentence, the
23 term ‘agricultural labor or services’ has the
24 meaning given such term by the Secretary
25 of Agriculture in regulations and includes

1 agricultural labor as defined in section
2 3121(g) of the Internal Revenue Code of
3 1986, agriculture as defined in section 3(f)
4 of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938
5 (29 U.S.C. 203(f)), the handling, planting,
6 drying, packing, packaging, processing,
7 freezing, or grading prior to delivery for
8 storage of any agricultural or horticultural
9 commodity in its unmanufactured state, all
10 activities required for the preparation,
11 processing or manufacturing of a product
12 of agriculture (as such term is defined in
13 such section 3(f)) for further distribution,
14 and activities similar to all the foregoing
15 as they relate to fish or shellfish facilities.
16 An employee described in this clause shall
17 not be counted for purposes of clause (i).

18 “(iv) EXTENSIONS.—

19 “(I) ON REQUEST.—Upon re-
20 quest by an employer having 50 or
21 fewer employees, the Secretary shall
22 allow a one-time 6-month extension of
23 the effective date set out in this sub-
24 paragraph applicable to such em-
25 ployer. Such request shall be made to

1 the Secretary and shall be made prior
2 to such effective date.

3 “(II) FOLLOWING REPORT.—If
4 the study under section 814 of title
5 VIII of division B of the Secure the
6 Border Act of 2023 has been sub-
7 mitted in accordance with such sec-
8 tion, the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
9 rity may extend the effective date set
10 out in clause (iii) on a one-time basis
11 for 12 months.

12 “(v) TRANSITION RULE.—Subject to
13 paragraph (4), the following shall apply to
14 a person or other entity hiring, recruiting,
15 or referring an individual for employment
16 in the United States until the effective
17 date or dates applicable under clauses (i)
18 through (iii):

19 “(I) This subsection, as in effect
20 before the enactment of title VIII of
21 division B of the Secure the Border
22 Act of 2023.

23 “(II) Subtitle A of title IV of the
24 Illegal Immigration Reform and Im-
25 migrant Responsibility Act of 1996

1 (U.S.C. 1324a note), as in effect be-
2 fore the effective date in section
3 807(c) of title VIII of division B of
4 the Secure the Border Act of 2023.

5 “(III) Any other provision of
6 Federal law requiring the person or
7 entity to participate in the E-Verify
8 Program described in section 403(a)
9 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and
10 Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996
11 (8 U.S.C. 1324a note), as in effect be-
12 fore the effective date in section
13 807(c) of title VIII of division B of
14 the Secure the Border Act of 2023,
15 including Executive Order 13465 (8
16 U.S.C. 1324a note; relating to Gov-
17 ernment procurement).

18 “(E) VERIFICATION PERIOD DEFINED.—

19 “(i) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of
20 this paragraph:

21 “(I) In the case of recruitment or
22 referral, the term ‘verification period’
23 means the period ending on the date
24 recruiting or referring commences.

1 “(II) In the case of hiring, the
2 term ‘verification period’ means the
3 period beginning on the date on which
4 an offer of employment is extended
5 and ending on the date that is three
6 business days after the date of hire,
7 except as provided in clause (iii). The
8 offer of employment may be condi-
9 tioned in accordance with clause (ii).

10 “(ii) JOB OFFER MAY BE CONDI-
11 TIONAL.—A person or other entity may
12 offer a prospective employee an employ-
13 ment position that is conditioned on final
14 verification of the identity and employment
15 eligibility of the employee using the proce-
16 dures established under this paragraph.

17 “(iii) SPECIAL RULE.—Notwith-
18 standing clause (i)(II), in the case of an
19 alien who is authorized for employment
20 and who provides evidence from the Social
21 Security Administration that the alien has
22 applied for a social security account num-
23 ber, the verification period ends three busi-
24 ness days after the alien receives the social
25 security account number.

1 “(2) REVERIFICATION FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH
2 LIMITED WORK AUTHORIZATION.—

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
4 subparagraph (B), a person or entity shall
5 make an inquiry, as provided in subsection (d),
6 using the verification system to seek
7 reverification of the identity and employment
8 eligibility of all individuals with a limited period
9 of work authorization employed by the person
10 or entity during the three business days after
11 the date on which the employee’s work author-
12 ization expires as follows:

13 “(i) With respect to employers having
14 10,000 or more employees in the United
15 States on the date of the enactment of title
16 VIII of division B of the Secure the Border
17 Act of 2023, beginning on the date that is
18 6 months after the date of the enactment
19 of such title.

20 “(ii) With respect to employers having
21 or more employees in the United States,
22 but less than 10,000 employees in the
23 United States, on the date of the enact-
24 ment of title VIII of division B of the Se-
25 cure the Border Act of 2023, beginning on

1 the date that is 12 months after the date
2 of the enactment of such title.

3 “(iii) With respect to employers hav-
4 ing 20 or more employees in the United
5 States, but less than 500 employees in the
6 United States, on the date of the enact-
7 ment of title VIII of division B of the Se-
8 cure the Border Act of 2023, beginning on
9 the date that is 18 months after the date
10 of the enactment of such title.

11 “(iv) With respect to employers hav-
12 ing one or more employees in the United
13 States, but less than 20 employees in the
14 United States, on the date of the enact-
15 ment of title VIII of division B of the Se-
16 cure the Border Act of 2023, beginning on
17 the date that is 24 months after the date
18 of the enactment of such title.

19 “(B) AGRICULTURAL LABOR OR SERV-
20 ICES.—With respect to an employee performing
21 agricultural labor or services, or an employee
22 recruited or referred by a farm labor contractor
23 (as defined in section 3 of the Migrant and Sea-
24 sonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act (29
25 U.S.C. 1801)), subparagraph (A) shall not

1 apply with respect to the reverification of the
2 employee until the date that is 36 months after
3 the date of the enactment of title VIII of divi-
4 sion B of the Secure the Border Act of 2023.
5 For purposes of the preceding sentence, the
6 term ‘agricultural labor or services’ has the
7 meaning given such term by the Secretary of
8 Agriculture in regulations and includes agricul-
9 tural labor as defined in section 3121(g) of the
10 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, agriculture as
11 defined in section 3(f) of the Fair Labor Stand-
12 ards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 203(f)), the han-
13 dling, planting, drying, packing, packaging,
14 processing, freezing, or grading prior to delivery
15 for storage of any agricultural or horticultural
16 commodity in its unmanufactured state, all ac-
17 tivities required for the preparation, processing,
18 or manufacturing of a product of agriculture
19 (as such term is defined in such section 3(f))
20 for further distribution, and activities similar to
21 all the foregoing as they relate to fish or shell-
22 fish facilities. An employee described in this
23 subparagraph shall not be counted for purposes
24 of subparagraph (A).

1 “(C) REVERIFICATION.—Paragraph
2 (1)(C)(ii) shall apply to reverifications pursuant
3 to this paragraph on the same basis as it ap-
4 plies to verifications pursuant to paragraph (1),
5 except that employers shall—

6 “(i) use a form designated or estab-
7 lished by the Secretary by regulation for
8 purposes of this paragraph; and

9 “(ii) retain a paper or electronic
10 version of the form and make it available
11 for inspection by officers of the Depart-
12 ment of Homeland Security, the Depart-
13 ment of Justice, or the Department of
14 Labor during the period beginning on the
15 date the reverification commences and end-
16 ing on the date that is the later of 3 years
17 after the date of such reverification or 1
18 year after the date the individual’s employ-
19 ment is terminated.

20 “(3) PREVIOUSLY HIRED INDIVIDUALS.—

21 “(A) ON A MANDATORY BASIS FOR CER-
22 TAIN EMPLOYEES.—

23 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the
24 date that is 6 months after the date of the
25 enactment of title VIII of division B of the

1 Secure the Border Act of 2023, an em-
2 ployer shall make an inquiry, as provided
3 in subsection (d), using the verification
4 system to seek verification of the identity
5 and employment eligibility of any indi-
6 vidual described in clause (ii) employed by
7 the employer whose employment eligibility
8 has not been verified under the E-Verify
9 Program described in section 403(a) of the
10 Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant
11 Responsibility Act of 1996 (U.S.C. 1324a
12 note).

13 “(ii) INDIVIDUALS DESCRIBED.—An
14 individual described in this clause is any of
15 the following:

16 “(I) An employee of any unit of
17 a Federal, State, or local government.

18 “(II) An employee who requires a
19 Federal security clearance working in
20 a Federal, State, or local government
21 building, a military base, a nuclear
22 energy site, a weapons site, or an air-
23 port or other facility that requires
24 workers to carry a Transportation

1 Worker Identification Credential
2 (TWIC).

3 “(III) An employee assigned to
4 perform work in the United States
5 under a Federal contract, except that
6 this subclause—

7 “(aa) is not applicable to in-
8 dividuals who have a clearance
9 under Homeland Security Presi-
10 dential Directive 12 (HSPD 12
11 clearance), are administrative or
12 overhead personnel, or are work-
13 ing solely on contracts that pro-
14 vide Commercial Off The Shelf
15 goods or services as set forth by
16 the Federal Acquisition Regu-
17 latory Council, unless they are
18 subject to verification under sub-
19 clause (II); and

20 “(bb) only applies to con-
21 tracts over the simple acquisition
22 threshold as defined in section
23 2.101 of title 48, Code of Federal
24 Regulations.

1 “(B) ON A MANDATORY BASIS FOR MUL-
2 TIPLE USERS OF SAME SOCIAL SECURITY AC-
3 COUNT NUMBER.—In the case of an employer
4 who is required by this subsection to use the
5 verification system described in subsection (d),
6 or has elected voluntarily to use such system,
7 the employer shall make inquiries to the system
8 in accordance with the following:

9 “(i) The Commissioner of Social Secu-
10 rity shall notify annually employees (at the
11 employee address listed on the Wage and
12 Tax Statement) who submit a social secu-
13 rity account number to which more than
14 one employer reports income and for which
15 there is a pattern of unusual multiple use.
16 The notification letter shall identify the
17 number of employers to which income is
18 being reported as well as sufficient infor-
19 mation notifying the employee of the proc-
20 ess to contact the Social Security Adminis-
21 tration Fraud Hotline if the employee be-
22 lieves the employee’s identity may have
23 been stolen. The notice shall not share in-
24 formation protected as private, in order to
25 avoid any recipient of the notice from

1 being in the position to further commit or
2 begin committing identity theft.

3 “(ii) If the person to whom the social
4 security account number was issued by the
5 Social Security Administration has been
6 identified and confirmed by the Commis-
7 sioner, and indicates that the social secu-
8 rity account number was used without
9 their knowledge, the Secretary and the
10 Commissioner shall lock the social security
11 account number for employment eligibility
12 verification purposes and shall notify the
13 employers of the individuals who wrong-
14 fully submitted the social security account
15 number that the employee may not be
16 work eligible.

17 “(iii) Each employer receiving such
18 notification of an incorrect social security
19 account number under clause (ii) shall use
20 the verification system described in sub-
21 section (d) to check the work eligibility sta-
22 tus of the applicable employee within 10
23 business days of receipt of the notification.

24 “(C) ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.—Subject to
25 paragraph (2), and subparagraphs (A) through

(C) of this paragraph, beginning on the date that is 30 days after the date of the enactment of title VIII of division B of the Secure the Border Act of 2023, an employer may make an inquiry, as provided in subsection (d), using the verification system to seek verification of the identity and employment eligibility of any individual employed by the employer. If an employer chooses voluntarily to seek verification of any individual employed by the employer, the employer shall seek verification of all individuals employed at the same geographic location or, at the option of the employer, all individuals employed within the same job category, as the employee with respect to whom the employer seeks voluntarily to use the verification system. An employer's decision about whether or not voluntarily to seek verification of its current workforce under this subparagraph may not be considered by any government agency in any proceeding, investigation, or review provided for in this Act.

“(D) VERIFICATION.—Paragraph (1)(C)(ii) shall apply to verifications pursuant to this paragraph on the same basis as it ap-

1 plies to verifications pursuant to paragraph (1),
2 except that employers shall—

3 “(i) use a form designated or estab-
4 lished by the Secretary by regulation for
5 purposes of this paragraph; and

6 “(ii) retain a paper or electronic
7 version of the form and make it available
8 for inspection by officers of the Depart-
9 ment of Homeland Security, the Depart-
10 ment of Justice, or the Department of
11 Labor during the period beginning on the
12 date the verification commences and end-
13 ing on the date that is the later of 3 years
14 after the date of such verification or 1 year
15 after the date the individual’s employment
16 is terminated.

17 “(4) EARLY COMPLIANCE.—

18 “(A) FORMER E-VERIFY REQUIRED USERS,
19 INCLUDING FEDERAL CONTRACTORS.—Notwith-
20 standing the deadlines in paragraphs (1) and
21 (2), beginning on the date of the enactment of
22 title VIII of division B of the Secure the Border
23 Act of 2023, the Secretary is authorized to
24 commence requiring employers required to par-
25 ticipate in the E-Verify Program described in

1 section 403(a) of the Illegal Immigration Re-
2 form and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996
3 (8 U.S.C. 1324a note), including employers re-
4 quired to participate in such program by reason
5 of Federal acquisition laws (and regulations
6 promulgated under those laws, including the
7 Federal Acquisition Regulation), to commence
8 compliance with the requirements of this sub-
9 section (and any additional requirements of
10 such Federal acquisition laws and regulation) in
11 lieu of any requirement to participate in the E-
12 Verify Program.

13 “(B) FORMER E-VERIFY VOLUNTARY
14 USERS AND OTHERS DESIRING EARLY COMPLI-
15 ANCE.—Notwithstanding the deadlines in para-
16 graphs (1) and (2), beginning on the date of
17 the enactment of title VIII of division B of the
18 Secure the Border Act of 2023, the Secretary
19 shall provide for the voluntary compliance with
20 the requirements of this subsection by employ-
21 ers voluntarily electing to participate in the E-
22 Verify Program described in section 403(a) of
23 the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant
24 Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1324a

1 note) before such date, as well as by other em-
2 ployers seeking voluntary early compliance.

3 “(5) COPYING OF DOCUMENTATION PER-
4 MITTED.—Notwithstanding any other provision of
5 law, the person or entity may copy a document pre-
6 sented by an individual pursuant to this subsection
7 and may retain the copy, but only (except as other-
8 wise permitted under law) for the purpose of com-
9 plying with the requirements of this subsection.

10 “(6) LIMITATION ON USE OF FORMS.—A form
11 designated or established by the Secretary of Home-
12 land Security under this subsection and any infor-
13 mation contained in or appended to such form, may
14 not be used for purposes other than for enforcement
15 of this Act and any other provision of Federal crimi-
16 nal law.

17 “(7) GOOD FAITH COMPLIANCE.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise
19 provided in this subsection, a person or entity
20 is considered to have complied with a require-
21 ment of this subsection notwithstanding a tech-
22 nical or procedural failure to meet such require-
23 ment if there was a good faith attempt to com-
24 ply with the requirement.

1 “(B) EXCEPTION IF FAILURE TO CORRECT
2 AFTER NOTICE.—Subparagraph (A) shall not
3 apply if—

4 “(i) the failure is not de minimus;

5 “(ii) the Secretary of Homeland Secu-
6 rity has explained to the person or entity
7 the basis for the failure and why it is not
8 de minimus;

9 “(iii) the person or entity has been
10 provided a period of not less than 30 cal-
11 endar days (beginning after the date of the
12 explanation) within which to correct the
13 failure; and

14 “(iv) the person or entity has not cor-
15 rected the failure voluntarily within such
16 period.

17 “(C) EXCEPTION FOR PATTERN OR PRAC-
18 TICE VIOLATORS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not
19 apply to a person or entity that has engaged or
20 is engaging in a pattern or practice of violations
21 of subsection (a)(1)(A) or (a)(2).

22 “(8) SINGLE EXTENSION OF DEADLINES UPON
23 CERTIFICATION.—In a case in which the Secretary
24 of Homeland Security has certified to the Congress
25 that the employment eligibility verification system

1 required under subsection (d) will not be fully oper-
 2 ational by the date that is 6 months after the date
 3 of the enactment of title VIII of division B of the
 4 Secure the Border Act of 2023, each deadline estab-
 5 lished under this section for an employer to make an
 6 inquiry using such system shall be extended by 6
 7 months. No other extension of such a deadline shall
 8 be made except as authorized under paragraph
 9 (1)(D)(iv).”.

10 (b) DATE OF HIRE.—Section 274A(h) of the Immi-
 11 gration and Nationality Act (U.S.C. 1324a(h)) is amended
 12 by adding at the end the following:

13 “(4) DEFINITION OF DATE OF HIRE.—As used
 14 in this section, the term ‘date of hire’ means the
 15 date of actual commencement of employment for
 16 wages or other remuneration, unless otherwise speci-
 17 fied.”.

18 **SEC. 802. EMPLOYMENT ELIGIBILITY VERIFICATION SYS-**
 19 **TEM.**

20 Section 274A(d) of the Immigration and Nationality
 21 Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(d)) is amended to read as follows:

22 “(d) EMPLOYMENT ELIGIBILITY VERIFICATION SYS-
 23 TEM.—

24 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Patterned on the employ-
 25 ment eligibility confirmation system established

1 under section 404 of the Illegal Immigration Reform
2 and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C.
3 1324a note), the Secretary of Homeland Security
4 shall establish and administer a verification system
5 through which the Secretary (or a designee of the
6 Secretary, which may be a nongovernmental enti-
7 ty)—

8 “(A) responds to inquiries made by per-
9 sons at any time through a toll-free electronic
10 media concerning an individual’s identity and
11 whether the individual is authorized to be em-
12 ployed; and

13 “(B) maintains records of the inquiries
14 that were made, of verifications provided (or
15 not provided), and of the codes provided to in-
16 quirers as evidence of their compliance with
17 their obligations under this section.

18 “(2) INITIAL RESPONSE.—The verification sys-
19 tem shall provide confirmation or a tentative non-
20 confirmation of an individual’s identity and employ-
21 ment eligibility within 3 working days of the initial
22 inquiry. If providing confirmation or tentative non-
23 confirmation, the verification system shall provide an
24 appropriate code indicating such confirmation or
25 such nonconfirmation.

1 “(3) SECONDARY CONFIRMATION PROCESS IN
2 CASE OF TENTATIVE NONCONFIRMATION.—In cases
3 of tentative nonconfirmation, the Secretary shall
4 specify, in consultation with the Commissioner of
5 Social Security, an available secondary verification
6 process to confirm the validity of information pro-
7 vided and to provide a final confirmation or noncon-
8 firmation not later than 10 working days after the
9 date on which the notice of the tentative noncon-
10 firmation is received by the employee. The Secretary,
11 in consultation with the Commissioner, may extend
12 this deadline once on a case-by-case basis for a pe-
13 riod of 10 working days, and if the time is extended,
14 shall document such extension within the verification
15 system. The Secretary, in consultation with the
16 Commissioner, shall notify the employee and em-
17 ployer of such extension. The Secretary, in consulta-
18 tion with the Commissioner, shall create a standard
19 process of such extension and notification and shall
20 make a description of such process available to the
21 public. When final confirmation or nonconfirmation
22 is provided, the verification system shall provide an
23 appropriate code indicating such confirmation or
24 nonconfirmation.

1 “(4) DESIGN AND OPERATION OF SYSTEM.—

2 The verification system shall be designed and oper-
3 ated—

4 “(A) to maximize its reliability and ease of
5 use by persons and other entities consistent
6 with insulating and protecting the privacy and
7 security of the underlying information;

8 “(B) to respond to all inquiries made by
9 such persons and entities on whether individ-
10 uals are authorized to be employed and to reg-
11 ister all times when such inquiries are not re-
12 ceived;

13 “(C) with appropriate administrative, tech-
14 nical, and physical safeguards to prevent unau-
15 thorized disclosure of personal information;

16 “(D) to have reasonable safeguards against
17 the system’s resulting in unlawful discrimina-
18 tory practices based on national origin or citi-
19 zenship status, including—

20 “(i) the selective or unauthorized use
21 of the system to verify eligibility; or

22 “(ii) the exclusion of certain individ-
23 uals from consideration for employment as
24 a result of a perceived likelihood that addi-

1 tional verification will be required, beyond
2 what is required for most job applicants;

3 “(E) to maximize the prevention of iden-
4 tity theft use in the system; and

5 “(F) to limit the subjects of verification to
6 the following individuals:

7 “(i) Individuals hired, referred, or re-
8 cruited, in accordance with paragraph (1)
9 or (4) of subsection (b).

10 “(ii) Employees and prospective em-
11 ployees, in accordance with paragraph (1),
12 (2), (3), or (4) of subsection (b).

13 “(iii) Individuals seeking to confirm
14 their own employment eligibility on a vol-
15 untary basis.

16 “(5) RESPONSIBILITIES OF COMMISSIONER OF
17 SOCIAL SECURITY.—As part of the verification sys-
18 tem, the Commissioner of Social Security, in con-
19 sultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security
20 (and any designee of the Secretary selected to estab-
21 lish and administer the verification system), shall es-
22 tablish a reliable, secure method, which, within the
23 time periods specified under paragraphs (2) and (3),
24 compares the name and social security account num-
25 ber provided in an inquiry against such information

1 maintained by the Commissioner in order to validate
2 (or not validate) the information provided regarding
3 an individual whose identity and employment eligi-
4 bility must be confirmed, the correspondence of the
5 name and number, and whether the individual has
6 presented a social security account number that is
7 not valid for employment. The Commissioner shall
8 not disclose or release social security information
9 (other than such confirmation or nonconfirmation)
10 under the verification system except as provided for
11 in this section or section 205(c)(2)(I) of the Social
12 Security Act.

13 “(6) RESPONSIBILITIES OF SECRETARY OF
14 HOMELAND SECURITY.—As part of the verification
15 system, the Secretary of Homeland Security (in con-
16 sultation with any designee of the Secretary selected
17 to establish and administer the verification system),
18 shall establish a reliable, secure method, which, with-
19 in the time periods specified under paragraphs (2)
20 and (3), compares the name and alien identification
21 or authorization number (or any other information
22 as determined relevant by the Secretary) which are
23 provided in an inquiry against such information
24 maintained or accessed by the Secretary in order to
25 validate (or not validate) the information provided,

1 the correspondence of the name and number, wheth-
2 er the alien is authorized to be employed in the
3 United States, or to the extent that the Secretary
4 determines to be feasible and appropriate, whether
5 the records available to the Secretary verify the
6 identity or status of a national of the United States.

7 “(7) UPDATING INFORMATION.—The Commis-
8 sioner of Social Security and the Secretary of Home-
9 land Security shall update their information in a
10 manner that promotes the maximum accuracy and
11 shall provide a process for the prompt correction of
12 erroneous information, including instances in which
13 it is brought to their attention in the secondary
14 verification process described in paragraph (3).

15 “(8) LIMITATION ON USE OF THE
16 VERIFICATION SYSTEM AND ANY RELATED SYS-
17 TEMS.—

18 “(A) NO NATIONAL IDENTIFICATION
19 CARD.—Nothing in this section shall be con-
20 strued to authorize, directly or indirectly, the
21 issuance or use of national identification cards
22 or the establishment of a national identification
23 card.

24 “(B) CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE.—The
25 Secretary may authorize or direct any person or

1 entity responsible for granting access to, pro-
2 tecting, securing, operating, administering, or
3 regulating part of the critical infrastructure (as
4 defined in section 1016(e) of the Critical Infra-
5 structure Protection Act of 2001 (42 U.S.C.
6 5195c(e))) to use the verification system to the
7 extent the Secretary determines that such use
8 will assist in the protection of the critical infra-
9 structure.

10 “(9) REMEDIES.—If an individual alleges that
11 the individual would not have been dismissed from
12 a job or would have been hired for a job but for an
13 error of the verification mechanism, the individual
14 may seek compensation only through the mechanism
15 of the Federal Tort Claims Act, and injunctive relief
16 to correct such error. No class action may be
17 brought under this paragraph.”.

18 **SEC. 803. RECRUITMENT, REFERRAL, AND CONTINUATION**
19 **OF EMPLOYMENT.**

20 (a) ADDITIONAL CHANGES TO RULES FOR RECRUIT-
21 MENT, REFERRAL, AND CONTINUATION OF EMPLOY-
22 MENT.—Section 274A(a) of the Immigration and Nation-
23 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(a)) is amended—

24 (1) in paragraph (1)(A), by striking “for a fee”;

1 (2) in paragraph (1), by amending subpara-
2 graph (B) to read as follows:

3 “(B) to hire, continue to employ, or to re-
4 cruit or refer for employment in the United
5 States an individual without complying with the
6 requirements of subsection (b).”; and

7 (3) in paragraph (2), by striking “after hiring
8 an alien for employment in accordance with para-
9 graph (1),” and inserting “after complying with
10 paragraph (1),”.

11 (b) DEFINITION.—Section 274A(h) of the Immigra-
12 tion and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(h)), as amended
13 by section 801(b) of this title, is further amended by add-
14 ing at the end the following:

15 “(5) DEFINITION OF RECRUIT OR REFER.—As
16 used in this section, the term ‘refer’ means the act
17 of sending or directing a person who is in the United
18 States or transmitting documentation or information
19 to another, directly or indirectly, with the intent of
20 obtaining employment in the United States for such
21 person. Only persons or entities referring for remun-
22 eration (whether on a retainer or contingency
23 basis) are included in the definition, except that
24 union hiring halls that refer union members or non-
25 union individuals who pay union membership dues

1 are included in the definition whether or not they re-
2 ceive remuneration, as are labor service entities or
3 labor service agencies, whether public, private, for-
4 profit, or nonprofit, that refer, dispatch, or other-
5 wise facilitate the hiring of laborers for any period
6 of time by a third party. As used in this section, the
7 term ‘recruit’ means the act of soliciting a person
8 who is in the United States, directly or indirectly,
9 and referring the person to another with the intent
10 of obtaining employment for that person. Only per-
11 sons or entities referring for remuneration (whether
12 on a retainer or contingency basis) are included in
13 the definition, except that union hiring halls that
14 refer union members or nonunion individuals who
15 pay union membership dues are included in this defi-
16 nition whether or not they receive remuneration, as
17 are labor service entities or labor service agencies,
18 whether public, private, for-profit, or nonprofit that
19 recruit, dispatch, or otherwise facilitate the hiring of
20 laborers for any period of time by a third party.”.

21 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
22 this section shall take effect on the date that is 1 year
23 after the date of the enactment of this Act, except that
24 the amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect
25 6 months after the date of the enactment of this Act inso-

1 far as such amendments relate to continuation of employ-
2 ment.

3 **SEC. 804. GOOD FAITH DEFENSE.**

4 Section 274A(a)(3) of the Immigration and Nation-
5 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(a)(3)) is amended to read as
6 follows:

7 “(3) GOOD FAITH DEFENSE.—

8 “(A) DEFENSE.—An employer (or person
9 or entity that hires, employs, recruits, or refers
10 (as defined in subsection (h)(5)), or is otherwise
11 obligated to comply with this section) who es-
12 tablishes that it has complied in good faith with
13 the requirements of subsection (b)—

14 “(i) shall not be liable to a job appli-
15 cant, an employee, the Federal Govern-
16 ment, or a State or local government,
17 under Federal, State, or local criminal or
18 civil law for any employment related action
19 taken with respect to a job applicant or
20 employee in good-faith reliance on informa-
21 tion provided through the system estab-
22 lished under subsection (d); and

23 “(ii) has established compliance with
24 its obligations under subparagraphs (A)
25 and (B) of paragraph (1) and subsection

1 (b) absent a showing by the Secretary of
2 Homeland Security, by clear and con-
3 vincing evidence, that the employer had
4 knowledge that an employee is an unau-
5 thorized alien.

6 “(B) MITIGATION ELEMENT.—For pur-
7 poses of subparagraph (A)(i), if an employer
8 proves by a preponderance of the evidence that
9 the employer uses a reasonable, secure, and es-
10 tablished technology to authenticate the identity
11 of the new employee, that fact shall be taken
12 into account for purposes of determining good
13 faith use of the system established under sub-
14 section (d).

15 “(C) FAILURE TO SEEK AND OBTAIN
16 VERIFICATION.—Subject to the effective dates
17 and other deadlines applicable under subsection
18 (b), in the case of a person or entity in the
19 United States that hires, or continues to em-
20 ploy, an individual, or recruits or refers an indi-
21 vidual for employment, the following require-
22 ments apply:

23 “(i) FAILURE TO SEEK
24 VERIFICATION.—

1 “(I) IN GENERAL.—If the person
2 or entity has not made an inquiry,
3 under the mechanism established
4 under subsection (d) and in accord-
5 ance with the timeframes established
6 under subsection (b), seeking
7 verification of the identity and work
8 eligibility of the individual, the de-
9 fense under subparagraph (A) shall
10 not be considered to apply with re-
11 spect to any employment, except as
12 provided in subclause (II).

13 “(II) SPECIAL RULE FOR FAIL-
14 URE OF VERIFICATION MECHANISM.—
15 If such a person or entity in good
16 faith attempts to make an inquiry in
17 order to qualify for the defense under
18 subparagraph (A) and the verification
19 mechanism has registered that not all
20 inquiries were responded to during the
21 relevant time, the person or entity can
22 make an inquiry until the end of the
23 first subsequent working day in which
24 the verification mechanism registers

1 no nonresponses and qualify for such
2 defense.

3 “(ii) FAILURE TO OBTAIN
4 VERIFICATION.—If the person or entity
5 has made the inquiry described in clause
6 (i)(I) but has not received an appropriate
7 verification of such identity and work eligi-
8 bility under such mechanism within the
9 time period specified under subsection
10 (d)(2) after the time the verification in-
11 quiry was received, the defense under sub-
12 paragraph (A) shall not be considered to
13 apply with respect to any employment after
14 the end of such time period.”.

15 **SEC. 805. PREEMPTION AND STATES RIGHTS.**

16 Section 274A(h)(2) of the Immigration and Nation-
17 ality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(h)(2)) is amended to read as
18 follows:

19 “(2) PREEMPTION.—

20 “(A) SINGLE, NATIONAL POLICY.—The
21 provisions of this section preempt any State or
22 local law, ordinance, policy, or rule, including
23 any criminal or civil fine or penalty structure,
24 insofar as they may now or hereafter relate to
25 the hiring, continued employment, or status

1 verification for employment eligibility purposes,
2 of unauthorized aliens.

3 “(B) STATE ENFORCEMENT OF FEDERAL
4 LAW.—

5 “(i) BUSINESS LICENSING.—A State,
6 locality, municipality, or political subdivi-
7 sion may exercise its authority over busi-
8 ness licensing and similar laws as a pen-
9 alty for failure to use the verification sys-
10 tem described in subsection (d) to verify
11 employment eligibility when and as re-
12 quired under subsection (b).

13 “(ii) GENERAL RULES.—A State, at
14 its own cost, may enforce the provisions of
15 this section, but only insofar as such State
16 follows the Federal regulations imple-
17 menting this section, applies the Federal
18 penalty structure set out in this section,
19 and complies with all Federal rules and
20 guidance concerning implementation of this
21 section. Such State may collect any fines
22 assessed under this section. An employer
23 may not be subject to enforcement, includ-
24 ing audit and investigation, by both a Fed-
25 eral agency and a State for the same viola-

1 tion under this section. Whichever entity,
2 the Federal agency or the State, is first to
3 initiate the enforcement action, has the
4 right of first refusal to proceed with the
5 enforcement action. The Secretary must
6 provide copies of all guidance, training,
7 and field instructions provided to Federal
8 officials implementing the provisions of
9 this section to each State.”.

10 **SEC. 806. REPEAL.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle A of title IV of the Illegal
12 Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of
13 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1324a note) is repealed.

14 (b) REFERENCES.—Any reference in any Federal
15 law, Executive order, rule, regulation, or delegation of au-
16 thority, or any document of, or pertaining to, the Depart-
17 ment of Homeland Security, the Department of Justice,
18 or the Social Security Administration, to the employment
19 eligibility confirmation system established under section
20 404 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Re-
21 sponsibility Act of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1324a note) is deemed
22 to refer to the employment eligibility confirmation system
23 established under section 274A(d) of the Immigration and
24 Nationality Act, as amended by section 802 of this title.

1 (c) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall take effect
2 on the date that is 30 months after the date of the enact-
3 ment of this Act.

4 (d) **CLERICAL AMENDMENT.**—The table of sections,
5 in section 1(d) of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Im-
6 migrant Responsibility Act of 1996, is amended by strik-
7 ing the items relating to subtitle A of title IV.

8 **SEC. 807. PENALTIES.**

9 Section 274A of the Immigration and Nationality Act
10 (8 U.S.C. 1324a) is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (e)(1)—

12 (A) by striking “Attorney General” each
13 place such term appears and inserting “Sec-
14 retary of Homeland Security”; and

15 (B) in subparagraph (D), by striking
16 “Service” and inserting “Department of Home-
17 land Security”;

18 (2) in subsection (e)(4)—

19 (A) in subparagraph (A), in the matter be-
20 fore clause (i), by inserting “, subject to para-
21 graph (10),” after “in an amount”;

22 (B) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking
23 “not less than \$ and not more than \$2,000”
24 and inserting “not less than \$2,500 and not
25 more than \$5,000”;

1 (C) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking
2 “not less than \$2, and not more than \$5,000”
3 and inserting “not less than \$5,000 and not
4 more than \$10,000”;

5 (D) in subparagraph (A)(iii), by striking
6 “not less than \$3, and not more than \$10,000”
7 and inserting “not less than \$10,000 and not
8 more than \$25,000”; and

9 (E) by moving the margin of the continu-
10 ation text following subparagraph (B) two ems
11 to the left and by amending subparagraph (B)
12 to read as follows:

13 “(B) may require the person or entity to
14 take such other remedial action as is appro-
15 priate.”;

16 (3) in subsection (e)(5)—

17 (A) in the paragraph heading, strike “PA-
18 PERWORK”;

19 (B) by inserting “, subject to paragraphs
20 (10) through (12),” after “in an amount”;

21 (C) by striking “\$100” and inserting
22 “\$1,000”;

23 (D) by striking “\$1,000” and inserting
24 “\$25,000”; and

1 (E) by adding at the end the following:

2 “Failure by a person or entity to utilize the em-
3 ployment eligibility verification system as re-
4 quired by law, or providing information to the
5 system that the person or entity knows or rea-
6 sonably believes to be false, shall be treated as
7 a violation of subsection (a)(1)(A).”;

8 (4) by adding at the end of subsection (e) the
9 following:

10 “(10) EXEMPTION FROM PENALTY FOR GOOD
11 FAITH VIOLATION.—In the case of imposition of a
12 civil penalty under paragraph (4)(A) with respect to
13 a violation of subsection (a)(1)(A) or (a)(2) for hir-
14 ing or continuation of employment or recruitment or
15 referral by person or entity and in the case of im-
16 position of a civil penalty under paragraph (5) for a
17 violation of subsection (a)(1)(B) for hiring or re-
18 cruitment or referral by a person or entity, the pen-
19 alty otherwise imposed may be waived or reduced if
20 the violator establishes that the violator acted in
21 good faith.

22 “(11) MITIGATION ELEMENT.—For purposes of
23 paragraph (4), the size of the business shall be
24 taken into account when assessing the level of civil
25 money penalty.

1 “(12) AUTHORITY TO DEBAR EMPLOYERS FOR
2 CERTAIN VIOLATIONS.—

3 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If a person or entity
4 is determined by the Secretary of Homeland Se-
5 curity to be a repeat violator of paragraph
6 (1)(A) or (2) of subsection (a), or is convicted
7 of a crime under this section, such person or
8 entity may be considered for debarment from
9 the receipt of Federal contracts, grants, or co-
10 operative agreements in accordance with the de-
11 barment standards and pursuant to the debar-
12 ment procedures set forth in the Federal Acqui-
13 sition Regulation.

14 “(B) DOES NOT HAVE CONTRACT, GRANT,
15 AGREEMENT.—If the Secretary of Homeland
16 Security or the Attorney General wishes to have
17 a person or entity considered for debarment in
18 accordance with this paragraph, and such a
19 person or entity does not hold a Federal con-
20 tract, grant, or cooperative agreement, the Sec-
21 retary or Attorney General shall refer the mat-
22 ter to the Administrator of General Services to
23 determine whether to list the person or entity
24 on the List of Parties Excluded from Federal

1 Procurement, and if so, for what duration and
2 under what scope.

3 “(C) HAS CONTRACT, GRANT, AGREE-
4 MENT.—If the Secretary of Homeland Security
5 or the Attorney General wishes to have a per-
6 son or entity considered for debarment in ac-
7 cordance with this paragraph, and such person
8 or entity holds a Federal contract, grant, or co-
9 operative agreement, the Secretary or Attorney
10 General shall advise all agencies or departments
11 holding a contract, grant, or cooperative agree-
12 ment with the person or entity of the Govern-
13 ment’s interest in having the person or entity
14 considered for debarment, and after soliciting
15 and considering the views of all such agencies
16 and departments, the Secretary or Attorney
17 General may refer the matter to any appro-
18 priate lead agency to determine whether to list
19 the person or entity on the List of Parties Ex-
20 cluded from Federal Procurement, and if so, for
21 what duration and under what scope.

22 “(D) REVIEW.—Any decision to debar a
23 person or entity in accordance with this para-
24 graph shall be reviewable pursuant to part 9.4
25 of the Federal Acquisition Regulation.

1 “(13) OFFICE FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERN-
2 MENT COMPLAINTS.—The Secretary of Homeland
3 Security shall establish an office—

4 “(A) to which State and local government
5 agencies may submit information indicating po-
6 tential violations of subsection (a), (b), or
7 (g)(1) that were generated in the normal course
8 of law enforcement or the normal course of
9 other official activities in the State or locality;

10 “(B) that is required to indicate to the
11 complaining State or local agency within five
12 business days of the filing of such a complaint
13 by identifying whether the Secretary will fur-
14 ther investigate the information provided;

15 “(C) that is required to investigate those
16 complaints filed by State or local government
17 agencies that, on their face, have a substantial
18 probability of validity;

19 “(D) that is required to notify the com-
20 plaining State or local agency of the results of
21 any such investigation conducted; and

22 “(E) that is required to report to the Con-
23 gress annually the number of complaints re-
24 ceived under this paragraph, the States and lo-
25 calities that filed such complaints, and the reso-

1 lution of the complaints investigated by the Sec-
2 retary.”; and

3 (5) by amending paragraph (1) of subsection (f)
4 to read as follows:

5 “(1) CRIMINAL PENALTY.—Any person or enti-
6 ty which engages in a pattern or practice of viola-
7 tions of subsection (a)(1) or (2) shall be fined not
8 more than \$5,000 for each unauthorized alien with
9 respect to which such a violation occurs, imprisoned
10 for not more than 18 months, or both, notwith-
11 standing the provisions of any other Federal law re-
12 lating to fine levels.”.

13 **SEC. 808. FRAUD AND MISUSE OF DOCUMENTS.**

14 Section 1546(b) of title 18, United States Code, is
15 amended—

16 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “identification
17 document,” and inserting “identification document
18 or document meant to establish work authorization
19 (including the documents described in section
20 274A(b) of the Immigration and Nationality Act),”;
21 and

22 (2) in paragraph (2), by striking “identification
23 document” and inserting “identification document or
24 document meant to establish work authorization (in-

1 including the documents described in section 274A(b)
2 of the Immigration and Nationality Act),”.

3 **SEC. 809. PROTECTION OF SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRA-**
4 **TION PROGRAMS.**

5 (a) FUNDING UNDER AGREEMENT.—Effective for
6 fiscal years beginning on or after October 1, 2023, the
7 Commissioner of Social Security and the Secretary of
8 Homeland Security shall enter into and maintain an
9 agreement which shall—

10 (1) provide funds to the Commissioner for the
11 full costs of the responsibilities of the Commissioner
12 under section 274A(d) of the Immigration and Na-
13 tionality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(d)), as amended by
14 section 802 of this title, including—

15 (A) acquiring, installing, and maintaining
16 technological equipment and systems necessary
17 for the fulfillment of the responsibilities of the
18 Commissioner under such section 274A(d), but
19 only that portion of such costs that are attrib-
20 utable exclusively to such responsibilities; and

21 (B) responding to individuals who contest
22 a tentative nonconfirmation provided by the em-
23 ployment eligibility verification system estab-
24 lished under such section;

1 (2) provide such funds annually in advance of
2 the applicable quarter based on estimating method-
3 ology agreed to by the Commissioner and the Sec-
4 retary (except in such instances where the delayed
5 enactment of an annual appropriation may preclude
6 such quarterly payments); and

7 (3) require an annual accounting and reconcili-
8 ation of the actual costs incurred and the funds pro-
9 vided under the agreement, which shall be reviewed
10 by the Inspectors General of the Social Security Ad-
11 ministration and the Department of Homeland Secu-
12 rity.

13 (b) CONTINUATION OF EMPLOYMENT VERIFICATION
14 IN ABSENCE OF TIMELY AGREEMENT.—In any case in
15 which the agreement required under subsection (a) for any
16 fiscal year beginning on or after October 1, 2023, has not
17 been reached as of October 1 of such fiscal year, the latest
18 agreement between the Commissioner and the Secretary
19 of Homeland Security providing for funding to cover the
20 costs of the responsibilities of the Commissioner under
21 section 274A(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act
22 (8 U.S.C. 1324a(d)) shall be deemed in effect on an in-
23 terim basis for such fiscal year until such time as an
24 agreement required under subsection (a) is subsequently
25 reached, except that the terms of such interim agreement

1 shall be modified by the Director of the Office of Manage-
2 ment and Budget to adjust for inflation and any increase
3 or decrease in the volume of requests under the employ-
4 ment eligibility verification system. In any case in which
5 an interim agreement applies for any fiscal year under this
6 subsection, the Commissioner and the Secretary shall, not
7 later than October 1 of such fiscal year, notify the Com-
8 mittee on Ways and Means, the Committee on the Judici-
9 ary, and the Committee on Appropriations of the House
10 of Representatives and the Committee on Finance, the
11 Committee on the Judiciary, and the Committee on Ap-
12 propriations of the Senate of the failure to reach the
13 agreement required under subsection (a) for such fiscal
14 year. Until such time as the agreement required under
15 subsection (a) has been reached for such fiscal year, the
16 Commissioner and the Secretary shall, not later than the
17 end of each 90-day period after October 1 of such fiscal
18 year, notify such Committees of the status of negotiations
19 between the Commissioner and the Secretary in order to
20 reach such an agreement.

21 **SEC. 810. FRAUD PREVENTION.**

22 (a) **BLOCKING MISUSED SOCIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT**
23 **NUMBERS.**—The Secretary of Homeland Security, in con-
24 sultation with the Commissioner of Social Security, shall
25 establish a program in which social security account num-

1 bers that have been identified to be subject to unusual
2 multiple use in the employment eligibility verification sys-
3 tem established under section 274A(d) of the Immigration
4 and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(d)), as amended by
5 section 802 of this title, or that are otherwise suspected
6 or determined to have been compromised by identity fraud
7 or other misuse, shall be blocked from use for such system
8 purposes unless the individual using such number is able
9 to establish, through secure and fair additional security
10 procedures, that the individual is the legitimate holder of
11 the number.

12 (b) ALLOWING SUSPENSION OF USE OF CERTAIN SO-
13 CIAL SECURITY ACCOUNT NUMBERS.—The Secretary of
14 Homeland Security, in consultation with the Commis-
15 sioner of Social Security, shall establish a program which
16 shall provide a reliable, secure method by which victims
17 of identity fraud and other individuals may suspend or
18 limit the use of their social security account number or
19 other identifying information for purposes of the employ-
20 ment eligibility verification system established under sec-
21 tion 274A(d) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8
22 U.S.C. 1324a(d)), as amended by section 802 of this title.
23 The Secretary may implement the program on a limited
24 pilot program basis before making it fully available to all
25 individuals.

1 (c) ALLOWING PARENTS TO PREVENT THEFT OF
2 THEIR CHILD'S IDENTITY.—The Secretary of Homeland
3 Security, in consultation with the Commissioner of Social
4 Security, shall establish a program which shall provide a
5 reliable, secure method by which parents or legal guard-
6 ians may suspend or limit the use of the social security
7 account number or other identifying information of a
8 minor under their care for the purposes of the employment
9 eligibility verification system established under 274A(d) of
10 the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(d)),
11 as amended by section 802 of this title. The Secretary may
12 implement the program on a limited pilot program basis
13 before making it fully available to all individuals.

14 **SEC. 811. USE OF EMPLOYMENT ELIGIBILITY**
15 **VERIFICATION PHOTO TOOL.**

16 An employer who uses the photo matching tool used
17 as part of the E-Verify System shall match the photo tool
18 photograph to both the photograph on the identity or em-
19 ployment eligibility document provided by the employee
20 and to the face of the employee submitting the document
21 for employment verification purposes.

22 **SEC. 812. IDENTITY AUTHENTICATION EMPLOYMENT ELIGI-**
23 **BILITY VERIFICATION PILOT PROGRAMS.**

24 Not later than 24 months after the date of the enact-
25 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Homeland Security,

1 after consultation with the Commissioner of Social Secu-
2 rity and the Director of the National Institute of Stand-
3 ards and Technology, shall establish by regulation not less
4 than 2 Identity Authentication Employment Eligibility
5 Verification pilot programs, each using a separate and dis-
6 tinct technology (the “Authentication Pilots”). The pur-
7 pose of the Authentication Pilots shall be to provide for
8 identity authentication and employment eligibility
9 verification with respect to enrolled new employees which
10 shall be available to any employer that elects to participate
11 in either of the Authentication Pilots. Any participating
12 employer may cancel the employer’s participation in the
13 Authentication Pilot after one year after electing to par-
14 ticipate without prejudice to future participation. The Sec-
15 retary shall report to the Committee on the Judiciary of
16 the House of Representatives and the Committee on the
17 Judiciary of the Senate the Secretary’s findings on the
18 Authentication Pilots, including the authentication tech-
19 nologies chosen, not later than 12 months after com-
20 mencement of the Authentication Pilots.

21 **SEC. 813. INSPECTOR GENERAL AUDITS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the
23 date of the enactment of this Act, the Inspector General
24 of the Social Security Administration shall complete audits
25 of the following categories in order to uncover evidence

1 of individuals who are not authorized to work in the
2 United States:

3 (1) Workers who dispute wages reported on
4 their social security account number when they be-
5 lieve someone else has used such number and name
6 to report wages.

7 (2) Children's social security account numbers
8 used for work purposes.

9 (3) Employers whose workers present signifi-
10 cant numbers of mismatched social security account
11 numbers or names for wage reporting.

12 (b) SUBMISSION.—The Inspector General of the So-
13 cial Security Administration shall submit the audits com-
14 pleted under subsection (a) to the Committee on Ways and
15 Means of the House of Representatives and the Committee
16 on Finance of the Senate for review of the evidence of
17 individuals who are not authorized to work in the United
18 States. The Chairmen of those Committees shall then de-
19 termine information to be shared with the Secretary of
20 Homeland Security so that such Secretary can investigate
21 the unauthorized employment demonstrated by such evi-
22 dence.

23 **SEC. 814. AGRICULTURE WORKFORCE STUDY.**

24 Not later than 36 months after the date of the enact-
25 ment of this Act, the Secretary of the Department of

1 Homeland Security, in consultation with the Secretary of
2 the Department of Agriculture, shall submit to the Com-
3 mittee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives
4 and the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate, a re-
5 port that includes the following:

6 (1) The number of individuals in the agricul-
7 tural workforce.

8 (2) The number of United States citizens in the
9 agricultural workforce.

10 (3) The number of aliens in the agricultural
11 workforce who are authorized to work in the United
12 States.

13 (4) The number of aliens in the agricultural
14 workforce who are not authorized to work in the
15 United States.

16 (5) Wage growth in each of the previous ten
17 years, disaggregated by agricultural sector.

18 (6) The percentage of total agricultural indus-
19 try costs represented by agricultural labor during
20 each of the last ten years.

21 (7) The percentage of agricultural costs in-
22 vested in mechanization during each of the last ten
23 years.

24 (8) Recommendations, other than a path to
25 legal status for aliens not authorized to work in the

1 United States, for ensuring United States agricul-
2 tural employers have a workforce sufficient to cover
3 industry needs, including recommendations to—

- 4 (A) increase investments in mechanization;
- 5 (B) increase the domestic workforce; and
- 6 (C) reform the H-2A program.

7 **SEC. 815. SENSE OF CONGRESS ON FURTHER IMPLEMENTA-**
8 **TION.**

9 It is the sense of Congress that in implementing the
10 E-Verify Program, the Secretary of Homeland Security
11 shall ensure any adverse impact on the Nation’s agricul-
12 tural workforce, operations, and food security are consid-
13 ered and addressed.

14 **SEC. 816. REPEALING REGULATIONS.**

15 The rules relating to “Temporary Agricultural Em-
16 ployment of H-2A Nonimmigrants in the United States”
17 (87 Fed. Reg. 61660 (Oct. 12, 2022)) and to “Adverse
18 Effect Wage Rate Methodology for the Temporary Em-
19 ployment of H-2A Nonimmigrants in Non-Range Occupa-
20 tions in the United States” (88 Fed. Reg. 12760 (Feb.
21 28, 2023)) shall have no force or effect, may not be re-
22 issued in substantially the same form, and any new rules
23 that are substantially the same as such rules may not be
24 issued.

